

K]Yb`hUbnh. `x \ Ubb`GhfUi gg`k]fX`&\$\$
x\ fY`U`h° : Y]Yf`]W\ _Y]hYb`]b`j c``Ya
; Ub[Y°

K]Yb`ZY]Yfh&\$\$`x\ fY`x \ Ubb`GhfUi gg. `8Yf`K U`nYf_`Öb][
dfÄ[h`X]Y`A i g]_gnYbY`i bX`k]fX`a]hj YfgW\]YXYbYb
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`[YY`fh"



@YfW\ YbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`%) ž`%\$+\$`K]Ybž`² ghYffY]W\ `!`K]Yb
ghY`h[Ubni`ja `NY]W\Yb`j cb`x \ Ubb`GhfUi gg`°5a` `&) "C`_hcVYf`&\$&)
k]fX`XYf`[fc»Y`?ca dcb]ghž`VY`_Ubbh`U`g`XYf` K U`nYf_`Öb][ž
i b[`Ui V`]W\Y`&\$\$`x\ fY`U`h`°9]b`5b`Uggž`XYb`X]Y`GhUXh`[YVØ`fYbX
ZY]Yfb`a ÖW`hY`"8Ybb`GhfUi gg`A Y`cX]Yb`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`HY`]`XYg
_i`hi fY`Yb`9fVYg`K]Ybgž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`j cb`i bnÄ`][Yb
5i ZØ`fi b[Yb`i bX`]b`XYb`< YfnYb`XYf`K]YbYf.]bbYb`ZYgh
j YfUb`_Yfh`< Yi hYž`Ua` `%"` ħ b]'&\$&) ž`Z]YVYfb`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb
ZØf`X]Y` ħ V]`Äi a gZY]Yf`]W\ _Y]hYb`Ui Z`<cW\h`ci fYb"

x \ Ubb`GhfUi gg`k i fXY`%, &) `]b`XYf`@YfW\ YbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`%) `]b

K]Yb [YVcfYbž[YbUi Yf[YgU[h]a ; Ugh\Ui g Ni f[c`XYbYb
9bhY "GY]bY'a i g]_U`]gWXY`?Uff]YfY`VY[Ubbž`XUb`XYf: ÒfXYfi b[
Xi fW`gY]bY`A i hYfi bX`XYa `Y]a `]WXYb`i bhYff]W`h]b`XYf`YfghYb
@VYVbg`U`fY" Hfchn`XYg`K]XYfghUbXg`gY]bYg`J UhYfgž`æ`Ubb
GhfUi gg`f%, \$(%, (- Ł`ZUbX`XYf`↑ b[Y`GhfUi gg`VU`X`gY]bYb`D`Uhn`]b
XYf`A i g]_gnYbY`K]Ybg"i bX`XUg`U`h]g]W`[Y`c`b`h`<Yi hY`_Ubb`Yf
Ui ZY]b`fY]WXYg`K Yf`ni fØW`V`]W`Ybž`XUg`[fc»Y`?`Ugg]_Yf`k]Y`XYb
8cbUi k U`nYf`i bX`8]Y: `YXYfa Ui g`i a ZUggh"

: Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb`ni a`đ V]`Ài a

8]Y: Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb`ni a`&\$ \$" ; YVi fhghU[`k YfXYb`]a`K]YbYf
F Uh\Ui g`ghUhh]bXYb`i bX`Y]b`VYgcbXYfYg`<][`\\][`h`k]fX`X]Y
; YVi fhghU[gg]i bXY`a`]h`XYa`6Øf[Yfa`Y]ghYf`gY]b`"BYVYb
nU`fY]WXYb`k`Y]hYfYb`J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y
6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`Y]b`a`i g]_U`]gWXYg: Yi Yfk Yf`ž`XUg`g]W`U`g
; YgWXYb`_ZØf`XYb`?ca`dcb]ghYb`Yfk`Y]gh"8]Y
9fØZZbi b[gUi gghY`i b[`BYk`8]a`Ybg]cbg`]a`æ`Ubb!GhfUi gg!
A i gYi a`k]fX`]bhYfU`_h]j`Y`9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`gY]b`VYk`Y[hYg`@VYVb
V]YhYb"8]Y`5i gghY`i b[`k]fX`Ui ZnY][Ybž`k]Y`GhfUi gg`a`]h`gY]bYb
K Yf`_Yb`X]Y`K]YbYf; YgY`gW`UZh`dfÀ[hY"

K Yf`g]W`Ui ZXYb`Gdi fYb`XYg`?ca`dcb]ghYb`VYk`Y[Yb`a`ÒW`hYž
Z]bXYh]b`K]Yb`Y]b][`Y`cf][`]bU`Y`GW`Ui d`ÀhnY`gY]bYg`@VYVbgž
XUfi bhYf`Y]bY`K`c`bi b[`i bX`Y]b`_Y]bYg`A i gYi a`]b`XYf
DfUhYfghfU»Y"K Yf`XYb`7`Ufa`Y`XYf`<UVgVi f[Yf`A`cbUfW`]Y
Yf`YVYb`k`]`ž`_Ubb`X]Yg`]a`<chY`GUW`Yf`hi bž`k`c`GhfUi gg`c`Zh
X]b]YfhY"8Yf`9]bhf]h`ni f`æ`Ubb!GhfUi gg!K`c`bi b[`_cghYh)`9i fcž
k`À`fYbX`XUg`<ci gY`c`Z`GhfUi gg`]a`7Ug]bc`NÒ[Yfb]hn`ZØf`&`9i fc
a`i`h]a`YX]U`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`fi bX`i a`gY]bY`K`Yf`_Y`V]YhYh"

GhfUi gg`a`i g]_U`]gWXYg`9fVY

GhfUi gg`9]bZi gg`]gh`V]g`Yi hY`ca`b]df`ÀgYb`h"Fi bX`&\$ "\$\$\$
K]YbYf.]bbYb`UUVYb`]b`XYf`HUbgW`i`Y`9`a`UmYf`K`U`nYf`[`Y`Yfbhž
k`Ug`Yhk`U`%\$`i`XYf`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`Ybhgd]W`h"8]Y`K]YbYf
A i g]_gnYbY`k]fX`Ui W`Xi fW``À`f`]WXY`5i ZØ`fi b[Yb`XYf
: `YXYfa Ui g`Ub`XYf`GhUUhgc`dYf`i bX`Y]b`GhfUi »!Dfc[fUa`a`Ua`%"

Δbi Uf`ja `K]YbYf`A i g]_j YfY]b`VYfY]WY Yfh" `5i W`XUg`H\YUHyf`Ub
XYf`K]Yb`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY`k]W`h][Y`Gd]Y`gh`hY`ZØf`X]Y`C dYfYhhYb`XYg
?ca dcb]ghYb"

8cW`b]W`hibi f`gY]bY`A i g]_`V`Y]Vh`i bj Yf[YggYb" `9Xi UfX`GhfUi ggž
XYf`i fYb`_Y`j cb`ε\Ubbž`gcf[h`g]W`i a`XUg`9fVY`gY]bYg
J cfZU`fYb" `9f`VYgW`fY]Vh`ε\Ubb`U`g` _Y]b`[i hYf`A YbgW` i bX
_Aa dZh`ZØf`Y]b`fYU`]gh]gW`YfYg`6]`X" `ϕ`X]YgYa`F`U`a Yb`_f]h]g]Yfh`Yf
Ui W`X]Y`[Åb[][Y`5i ZZØ`fi b[gdfUI]g`i bX`a ØW`hY`Y]bY
<YfUi gUfVY]hi b[`XYg`GUh]f]gW`Yb`]b`εY`GhfUi » `K Yf`_Yb"
ϕhYfYggUbhYfk Y]gY`j Yfb]W`hYhY`9Xi UfX`bUW`ε\Ubbg`HcX`j]Y`Y
Cf][]bU`dUfh]hi fYb`ž`k Ug`X]Y`5i ZZØ`fi b[gdfUI]g[fUj]YfYbX
YfgW`k Yfh`\Uh"

8]Y`Å`f`]W`Yb` : Y]Yfb`ni `9`fYb`j cb`GhfUi gg`i bX`XYf`bcW`]a a Yf
\c\Y`GhY`Ybk Yfh`XYf`K U`nYf`i bX`C dYfYhhYb`a UW`Yb`Y]bXYi h][
_`Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`6YfØ`a h\Y]h`XYg` K U`nYf`_Øb][g`bUW`k]Y`j cf
\cW`]a `?i fg`ghY`h" `5i W`X]Y`[fc»Y`HfUX]h]cb`j cb
BYi `U`f`g`_cbnYfhYbž`X]Y`ghUf`_j cb`gY]bYb`?ca dcb]h]cbYb`[YdfÅ[h
g]bXž`i bhYfghfY]W`h`gY]bYb`V`Y]VYbXYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`X]Y`_`Ugg]gW`Y
A i g]_"

K]Yb`XUfZ`g]W`Ui ZY]bY`[`Ubnj c`Y` : Y]Yf`]a `ž V]`Åi a g`U`f`ZfYi Ybž
XYbb`ε\Ubb`GhfUi gg`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY`Y[YbX`ÅfY` :][i f`XYf`K]YbYf
A i g]_[YgW`]W`hY" `K]Y`X]Y`GhUX`h`gY`VYfž`gc`YVh`Ui W`gY]bY`A i g]_
]b`XYb`<YfnYb`XYf`A YbgW`Yb`k Y]hYfž`i bX`XUg`b]W`hibi f`ni f
BYi `U`f`gnY]h"

K Ybb`G]Y`g]W`ni f` : Y]Yf`bUW`K]Yb`VY[YVYb`k c`Ybž`gc`hYb`G]Y
g]W`[i hj cfVYfY]hYb.`8]fY`_hZØ[Y`j cb`XYi hgW`Yb`Gh`X`hYb`g]bX
dfcV`Ya`cg`a Ø[`]W`i bX`<chY`g`k]Y`XUg`GUW`Yf`cXYf` ; fUZ`GhUX]cb
V]YhYb`Y]bY`\Yfj cffU[YbXY`i bhYf`_i bZh" <Yf[YghY`h`k YfXYb
9f`YVb]ggY`j c`Yf`A i g]_`i bX`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`

**K Y`h`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y` : Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb`ni a`&\$\$"; YVi fhghU[`]b
j c`Ya` ; Ub[Y`g]bXž`k Å`fYbX`ε\Ubb`GhfUi gg`&\$\$&) `k Y]hYfY
9]bV`]W`_Y]b`X]Y`ž V]`Åi a gU`h]cbYb`V]YhYh" `5i W`A`Y]b`@YfbYb
`]YZYfh`gdUbbYbXY`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg`@YVYbgk Yf`_XYg**

K U`nYf_Òb][g"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	@YfWXYbZY`XYf`GhfU» Y`%) ž`%\$+\$`K]Ybž ² ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Y`h"XY• k k k "ĉ \UbbghfUi gg&\$&) "Uh• a Y]b!`YfbYb"Uh

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh