

## K ]Yb'\_Àa dZh'ZØf'gY]bY'GhUXhVÀi a Y.; fØbYg'@YVYb'hfchn'<]hnY'i bX'FY[Yb'

K ]Yb 'gWX Øhnh 'gY]bY 'GhUXhVÀi a Y 'j cf 'YI hfYa Yb K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb 'Xi fWX ']bhYbg]j Y 'DZY[Y 'i bX ']bbcj Uh]j Y 6Yk ÀggYfi b[ggmghYa Y"



K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]WX '!'8]Y'GhUXh'K ]Yb'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYf'[fc»Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.'<]hnYk Y``Ybž'GhUf\_fY[Yb'i bX'UbXYfY K YhhYfYI hfYa Y'gYhnYb'XYb'ØVYf') \$\$"\$\$\$'GhUXhVÀi a Yb'ni "'8]YgY 6Ài a Y'g]bX'YggYbn]Y``'ZØf'XUg'GhUXh\_`]a Už'XYbb'g]Y'gdYbXYb GWXUhhYbž'\_Ø\`Yb']\fY'I a [YVi b['i bX'j YfVYggYfb'X]Y @i Zhei U`]hÀh"'8cWX'k]Y'gWXØhnh'K]Yb'gY]bY'[fØbY'@i b[Y']b'NY]hYb XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`g3'9]b'k]WXh][Yf'6YghUbXhY]`'XYf'GhfUhY[]Y']gh'X]Y ]bhYbg]j Y'DZY[Y'X]YgYf'k Yfhj c``Yb'6Ài a Yž'k]Y'² \_cbYk g VYf]WXhYh"

I a 'XYb'6Ài a Yb'Y]b'[Ygi bXYg'K UW\ghi a 'i bX'Y]bY'\c\Y @YVYbgei U`]hÀh'ni '[UfUbh]YfYbž'dZUbnh'X]Y'GhUXh'A\f`]W\ nk]gW\Yb'("\$\$\$'i bX'(")\$\$'bYi Y'6Ài a Y"'≠b'XYb'YfghYb'j]Yf J\fYb`VYbOh][Yb`X]Y`fb[Yb`DZUbnYb`VYgcbXYfY
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]hž`XU'g]Y'j ]Y`K UggYf'i bX`DZY[Y'VYbOh][Yb"'8UZØf
ghY\Yb']a `\Y]»Yb`Gca a Yf'hÀ[`]WX'%)\$ A ]hUfVY]hYfl ]bbYb`VYfY]hž
i a 'g]WXYfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'\_Y]b`6Ui a 'hfcW\_Yb`V`Y]Vh"'Fi bX')\$
; ]Y»ZU\fnYi [Y'bi hnYb'hÀ[`]WX'V]g'ni '(\$\$"\$\$\$'@]hYf'K UggYfž'i a
X]Y'6Ài a Y'a ]h'Ui gfY]WXYbX': Yi WXh][\_Y]h'ni 'j Yfgcf[Yb"

## 9ZZ]n]YbhY 6Yk ÀggYfi b[ggmghYa Y

8]Y'6Yk ÀggYfi b[ 'YfZc`[ h'Xi fW. 'ØVYf'%"\$\$\$'Ui hca Uh]gW\Y 6Yk ÀggYfi b[ gUb`U[ Yb'i bX`Yhk U'&) "\$\$\$'; ]Y» VU[ g ž'X]Y'Yk Y]`g +) '@]hYf'K UggYf'gdY]W\Yfb"'8]YgY'; ]Y» VU[ g'k YfXYb'fi bX'i a 'XYb 6Ui a ghUa a 'Ub[ YVfUW\h'i bX'ni g\hn`]W\'k ]fX'X]fY\_h']b'X]Y 6Ui a gW\Y]VY'[ Y[ cggYb"'8]YgY'A U» bU\a Yb'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg k ]W\h][ ž'i a 'X]Y'@YVYbgfUi a VYX]b[ i b[ Yb'XYf'6\handa a Yni j YfVYggYfb'i bX'g]Y'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXYb'\_`]a Uh]gW\Yb < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ni 'k UddbYb"'@Ui h'GW\k Ua a ghUXh'`Y]XYh YXYf'nk Y]hY'GhUXhVUi a 'i bhYf'GhfYggž'b]W\h'bi f'Xi fW\'X]Y': c`[ Yb XYg'?`]a Uk UbXY`gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Xi fW\'j YfX]W\hYhY'6\OXYbž GhfYi gU`n'i bX'@| Zhj YfgW\a i hni b[ "

6Ài a Y'Z b\_h]cb]YfYb'k ]Y'bUhØf`]WXY'?`]a UUb`U[Yb.'G]Y'V]YhYb K ]bXgWXi hnž'Z]`hYfb': Y]bghUi V'i bX'\_Ø\`Yb'Xi fWX'JYfXi bghi b[" I a ']\fY'?Ø\``Y]ghi b['ni 'a UI]a ]YfYbž'ZÒfXYfh'K ]Yb'XUg GWXk Ua a ghUXh!Df]bn]d"'8]YgYg'?cbnYdh'Yfa Ò[`]WXh'Y]bY j YfVYggYfhY'GdY]WXYfi b['j cb'FY[Ybk UggYf']a 'K i fnY`fUi a 'i bX gWX@hnh'X]Y'6Ài a Y'j cf'<]hnYghfYgg"'8i fWX']bbcj Uh]j Y 6Yk ÀggYfi b[ ggmghYa Y'i bX'bUWX\U`h][Y'6Ui a Ui gk U\``gc``Yb gck c\``XUg'GhUXh\_`]a U'U`g'Ui WX'X]Y'@YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb'XYf DZ'UbnYb'cdh]a ]Yfh'k YfXYbž'k ]Y'I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h'VYgWXfY]Vh"

## FcVi ghY 6Ui a UfhYb ZØfY]bY [fØbYfY Ni \_i bZh

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'6YghUbXhY]``XYf'GhfUhY[]Y']gh'X]Y'5i gk U\`\]hnYfYg]ghYbhYf'6Ui a UfhYb"', VYf'&)'[YY][bYhY'5fhYb'g]bX']bK ]Yb']a '9]bgUhn"'8]YgY'k i fXYb'gdYn]Y```ZØf'X]Y'j YfÀbXYfhYb

\_`]a Uh]gW\Yb`6YX]b[ib[Yb`Uig[YgiW\h"`8Yf`:c\_ig``]Y[h`XUfUiZžfcVighY`6ÀiaY`ni`dZUbnYbž`X]Y`b]W\h'bif`ØVYf`YVYbž`gcbXYfbUiW\`[YXY]\Yb`\_ObbYb"`8]Y`5igZU``gfUhY`VY]'¾b[VÀiaYb``]Y[hXUb\_'Yb[U[]YfhYf`DZY[Y`VY]'bif`\$ž)`DfcnYbhž`kUg`nY][hž`XUggK]Yb`UiZ`XYa`f]W\h][Yb`KY[`]ghž`ia`gY]bY`GhUXhVÀiaY`[YgibXibX``YVYbX][`ni`\U`hYb"

Gc 'nY][ h'g]W\ ž'XUgg'X]Y'DZY[ Y'XYf'GhUXhVÀi a Y'b]W\ h'bi f'Y]bY
: fU[ Y'XYf'Ÿgh\Yh]\_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ XYf'@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'ZØf'X]Y
K ]YbYf'6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[ ']gh"'; Ygi bXY'6Ài a Y'hfU[ Yb'b]W\ h'bi f'ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYg'A ]\_fc\_`]a Ug'VY]ž'gcbXYfb'V]YhYb'Ui W\ 'Y]bYb
k ]W\ h][ Yb'@YVYbgfUi a 'ZØf'H]YfY'i bX'DZUbnYb"'8Ug'\_`UfY'N]Y`']gh
Ygž'K ]Ybg'[ fØbY'@i b[ Y']b'NY]hYb'XYg'K UbXY`g'k Y]hYf\]b'YfV`Ø\Yb
ni '`UggYb"'BUW\ XYa 'A chhc.'; Ygi bXY'6Ài a Yž'[ Ygi bXY'GhUXh
V`Y]Vh'K ]Yb'Yb[ U[ ]Yfh'i bX'\_fYUh]j ']b'gY]bYb'6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž'X]Y
GhUXh'[ fØb'i bX'`YVYbgk Yfh'ni '[ YghU`hYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K ]Ybž <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>cY_cbYk g"Uh</li></ul>
	<ul><li>gWk Ua a ghUXh"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "b Yh