

K]Yb 'ZY]Yfh'gØ» Y ' =bbcj Uh]cb. 'C b 'Dc]bh 8 YggYfhj YfnUi VYfh'X]Y 'DUh]ggYf]Y °

C b 'Dc]bh'8 YggYfh'ghUfhYh'Ua ' , "\$+ "&\$&) ']b 'K]Yb 'Y]b 'bYi Yg
? cbnYdh'ZØf' _i bghj c ``Y 'DUh]ggYf]Y!8 YggYfhg'ZØf' ; Ughfcbca]Y
i bX '9j Ybhg"



K]Yb ž'² ghYffY]WÄ ' ! '9]bY'gØ» Y 'BYi \Y]h'gc f[h'U_hi Y``]b 'K]Yb 'ZØf
5i ZgY\Yb. 'C b 'Dc]bh'8 YggYfhž'Y]b ']bbcj Uh]j Yg '6&6! 'i bX '9j Ybh
? cbnYdhž '\ Uh'gY]bY 'DZc fhYb ' [YÖZzbYh' '8]Y ; fØbXYf]bbYb '7 \f]gh]bU
GWYZZYbUW_Yf'i bX ; YfU'X]bY '@ÖgWY '\UVYb'g]WÄ 'a]h']\fYa
bYi Yb 'l bhYfbY\ a Yb 'XUg'N]Y`` [YgYnhž'X]Y 'DUh]ggYf]Y ']b 'XYf
; Ughfcbca]Y 'k]YXYf']bg 'F Ua dYb']WÄ h'ni 'fØW_Yb" 'A]h'Y]bYf 'DU'YhhY
j cb '\cWÄ _Ugg][Ybž' _i bghj c ``Yb '8 YggYfhg'k]``XUg'8i c 'b]WÄ h'bi f
FYghUi fUbhg'i bX '7UZĀgž'gcbXYfb'Ui WÄ '7UhYf]b[!8]YbghY' i bX
<cWÄ nY]hYb 'VY']YZYfb" '8]YgY ' ðYYž'k]Y ; **Ughfc 'BYk g** 'VYf]WÄ hYhž
YbhghUbX'Ui g'XYf'i a ZUb[fY]WÄ Yb '9fZU\fi b['XYf'VY]XYb']b
]bhYfbUh]cbU'fYbca a]YfhYb ; Ughfcbca]YVYhf]YVYbž'XUfi bhYf'XUg
VYfØ\ a hY' =_Ufi g ']a ' <Ub[Uf!+ "

C b`Dc]bh'8YggYfh'\YVh'g]W\`Xi fW\`Y]b`ghÅbX][`k YW\gY`bXYg
Gcfh]a`Ybh`\Yfj`cfž`XUg`gcZc`fh`VYghY``VUFY`G][`bUhi`fY`8YggYfhg
i`a`ZUgg"J`cb`XYf`Zfi`W\h][`Yb`DUgg]cbgZfi`W\h!æ[`\i`fhVU]gYf!
?fYUh]cb`bUa`Ybg`D]WJggc`V]g`\]b`ni`f`GW\c`_c`@cj`Yf!<U`V`_i`[`Y``Ui`g
A`ci`ggY`Ui`7`\c`Wc`U`h`a`]h`ZØgg][`Ya`GU`n`UfUa`Y``]gh`ZØf`YXYb
;`YgW\`a`UW`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]"`5i`W\`j`Y[`UbY`C`dh]cbYbžk`jY`XUg`j`Y[`Ub
6UVmž`g]bX`]a`5b[`YVch`8]Y`;`fØbXYf]bYb`ghY``Yb`g]W\Yfž`XUgg
YXYf`j]b`XYb`;`Ybi`gg`j`\fYf?i`bgk`Yf`Y`_ca`a`hž`XYbb`X]Y`8YggYfhg
k`YfXYb`gck`c`\`_Ugg]gW\`U`g`Ui`W\`j]b`j`Y[`UbYf`:`cfa`Ub[`YVchYb
i`bX`gc``Yb`Y]bYb`\c`Yb`E`i`U`]hÅhgUbgdfi`W\`YfZØ``Yb"

⇒bX]j`j]Xi`Y``Y`?`fYUh]cbYb`i`bX`a`Y`fghØW_]`[`Y
<`c`W\`nY]hg`hc`fhY`b`

K`jY`k`]fX`Y]b`[`Ubn`dYfgØb`]W\Yg`8YggYfh`VY]`C`b`Dc]bh'8YggYfh
_fY]Yfh3'8Yf`Dfc`nYgg`]gh`ghfi`_hi`f]Yfh`Ni`bÅW\gh`k`Å`\`h`XYf`?i`bXY
XUg`;`fi`bXXYggYfhž`[`Yzc`[`hj`cb`]bX]j`j]Xi`Y``Yb`7fYa`Ygž`_bi`gdf][`Yb
?ca`dcbYbYb`i`bX`GUi`W\`b"8Yf`_fYUh]j`Yb`:`UbhUg]Y`g]bX`XUVY]
_Ui`a`:`fYbnYb`[`YgYmh"i`a`XYa`<c`W\`nY]hg!HfYbX`[`YfYW\h`ni
k`YfXYbž`V]YhYh`XUg`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`Ui`W\`a`Y`fghØW_]`[`Y
<`c`W\`nY]hg`hc`fhYb`Ubž`X]Y`V]g`ni`(`)`GW\]W\hYb`Yb`h`U`hYb`_ØbbYb"
8]YgY`Hc`fhYb`g]bX`]b`DUghY``hØbYb`[`Y`U`hYb`i`bX`j`Yfk`YbXYb`C`X
9b[`]g`\`6i`hhYfWfYUa`UbghY``Y`j`cb`:`cbXUbhž`k`Ug`g]Y`VYgcbXYfg
Y]bn][`Ufh][`a`UW\h"

8cW\`C`b`Dc]bh'8YggYfh`V]YhYh`b]W\h`bi`f`;`YgW\`a`UW`ž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W\`Y]bY`d`fU`_h]gW\`Y`@Øgi`b[`]ZØf`;`Ughfc`bca`jYVYhf]YVY"8]Y
8YggYfhg`k`YfXYb`VYfY]hg`j`cfVYfY]hYhž`d`c`fh]cb]Yfh`i`bX`\`U`hVUf
[`Y`]YZYfhž`k`cXi`fW\`X]Y`?ØW\Yb`Yb`h`UghYh`k`YfXYb"GC`k`]fX`b]W\h
bi`f`X]Y`E`i`U`]hÅh`[`YghY][`Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`XYf`5i`Zk`UbX`ZØf`X]Y
;`Ughfc`bca`jYVYhf]YVY`fYXi`n]Yfh"8Ug`a`UW\h`Y]b`[`i`hYg`;`YgW\`ÅZh
ZØf`U``Y`6YhY]][`hYb`ž`\Y]»h`Yg`k`Y]hYf`VY];`Ughfc`BYk`g"

8]Y`;`Ughfc`bca`jY`]a`K`UbXY`

C`b`Dc]bh'8YggYfh`VY]bXYh`g]W\`]a`9]b`_`Ub[`]a`]h`U`_hi`Y``Yb`HfYbXg
]b`XYf`;`Ughfc`bca`jY"@"Ui`h`@i`g]b]8][`]hU`j`YfnY]W\`bYb`k`]f`Y]bYb

5bgh]Y['XYf'Bi hni b['j cb'HYWbc`c[]Y']b'XYf'6fUbWXY"'F cVchYf
 ØVYfbY\ a Yb']a a Yf'a Y\ f'5i Z[UVYbž'i a 'XYb': UW_fAZhYa Ub[Y`
 ni '_ca dYbg]YfYb'i bX'X]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'ni 'ghY][Yfb"'9VYbgc'Vcca h
 X]Y'BUW ZFU[Y'bUW [Ygi bXYb'i bX'bUW\U'h][Yb
 9fbÅ\fi b[gcdh]cbYb"

C b'Dc]bh'8YggYfh`Y]ghYh'a]h'gY]bYa '5b[YVch'Y]bYb'k]W'h][Yb
 6Y]hfU['ni 'X]YgYf'9bhk]W_`i b[ž'XU'X]Y'8YggYfhg'b]W'h'bi f
 Ågh\Yh]gW'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui W']bbcj Uh]j Y'; YgW'a ÅW_Yf'V]YhYb"
 ð'Y]bYf'NY]hž]b'XYf'9f'YVb]g[Ughfc bca]Y'i bX'_fYUh]j Y'?cbnYdhY
 \cW']a ' ?i fg'ghY\Ybž'gcf[h'XUg'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'XUZØfž'XUgg
 8YggYfhg'b]W'h'bi f'bcW' bUW'BUWgdY]gYž'gcbXYfb'U`g'HY]'XYg
 ; YgUa hYf'YVb]ggYg'Ub[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb"

ð'XYf'K]YbYf'; Ughfc bca]YgnYbY'_ØbbhY'C b'Dc]bh'8YggYfh'ni a
 bYi Yb'HfYbXgYhhYf'k YfXYbž'XYggYb'_fYUh]j Y'5bgÅhY'i bX
 \cW'k Yfh][Yg'Gcfh]a Ybh'VY]'U`Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'gØ»Y'GY]hY'XYg'@YVYbg
 `]YVYbž'Ub'_Ub['Z]bXYb'k YfXYb"'8Ugg'X]YgYg'?cbnYdh'Ub_ca a hž
 ghY\h'ZØf'X]Y'VY]XYb'; fØbXYf]bbYb'ZYghž'gW']Y»`]W'\UVYb'g]Y'a]h
]\fYf'J]g]cb'X]Y'DUh]ggYf]Y'bYi '[YXUW'h'i bX'g]bX'VYfY]hž'X]Y'GnYbY
 Ui Zni a]gW'Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Ybž'² ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "[Ughfc "bYk g • dfYgg"g]ghYfUW"Uh • `i g]b]!X][]hU`"Wĉa

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh