

## K ]Yb ZY]Yfh a ]h @ci X / Ua d / Dfci X · J ]Y `ZU `h ]a 'A YhU ` 'Y]b : Ygh]j U ` ZØf 'U ` `Y °

K ]Yb VY\YfVYf[ h ]a 'Bcj Ya VYf & \$&) 'XUg 'A YhU`!: Ygh]j U` / ei ch/@ci X / Ua d / Dfci X / ei ch/ a ]h j ]Y `ZÀ `h][ Ybž ZYa ]b]gh]gWX ']bgd]f]YfhYb '6UbXg"



9]bY:XYf:<Ui dhUhhfU\_h]cbYb:XYg::Ygh]j U'g'k ]fX:X]Y'bcfk Y[ ]gWkY 6'UW\_!A YhU'!6UbX: K ]hWk:7'i V'GUhUb 'gY]b":8]Y'&\$&%'[Y[ fØbXYhY 6'UbXž'VYghY\YbX'Ui g'J ]Whcf]U'::"'G"'F Ô]g]b[ ž'B ]\_c']bY'Gd Y'\_Uj ]\_ i bX'&\UbbU'<c'h'?'Y]j Yž'j YfUfVY]hYh'ZYa ]b]gh]gWkY'H\Ya Yb'i bX VYgWkfY]Vh'g]Wk'gY'Vgh'U'g' k ]YXYfVY'YVhY'<YI Yb "'G]Y \_ca V]b]YfYb'9]bZØggY'j cb''Y[ YbXÀfYb'6'UW\_!A YhU'!6UbXg'XYf -\$Yf'\*J\Yf'k ]Y'A Um\Ya i bX'8 Uf\_h\fcbY'a ]h'Y]bYa '\_'UfYb 9a dck Yfa Ybh!5bgUhn"'\leftarrow f'dgmWkYXY']gWkYf'Gh]''i bX'ghUf\_Y 'mf]gWkY'6chgWkUZhYb'\_ca a Yb'VY]a 'Di V']\_i a '[i h'Ub"'Ni a 5i ZhU\_h'XYg': Ygh]j U'g'k ]fX'Ui Wk'X]Y'Ui ghfU']gWkY'6UbX' 8]j ]XY UbX'8]ggc'j Y 'Ui ZhfYhYbž'X]Y'j cb'Y]bYf'UZfcUa Yf]\_Ub]gWkYb GUI cd\cb]gh]b'i bX'Y]bYf'A Ucf]!DYf\_i gg]cb]gh]b'[ Y[ fØbXYh'k i fXY" 8]YgY'VY]XYb'5Whg'g]bX'bi f'Y]b'HY]''XYg'j ]Y`gWk]Wkh][ Yb'@]bY!I dgž XUg'bYVYb']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'6UbXg'Ui Wk''c\_U'Y'HU'YbhY dfÀaYbh]Yfh"

## 9]b: Ygh]j U`a]hAY\fkYfh

?bUdd nk Y] K cW Yb bUW XYf 5b\_ØbX][i b[ XYg : Ygh]j U`g ]gh XYf < md Y VYfY]hg [fc > "6YfY]hg ni a J] YbbU Df]XY ]a \*\* b] k i fXY XUg 9j Ybh a ]h Y]b Ya \*8 #MGd]f]h j cf[ Ygh Y ``h ž XYf X]Y \*Ui h \Ybh]gW Y A YhU`!?i `hi f ZY]Yfh "B YVYb XYb ? cbn Yfh Yb k ]f X Yg \*Ui W & ]g\_i gg]cb Yb i b X j Yfg W ]Y XYb Y 5\_h]cb Yb [ YVYb ž X]Y XYb \*8 ]U`c[ ]a \*A YhU` ZÒf XYfb " K ]f d`Ub Yb b] W h bi f A i g]\_ž gcb XYfb \*Ui W & DUb Y`X]g\_i gg]cb Yb ž 8 f U[!DYf Zcfa Ub W g i b X j ]Y`Y \*Ub XYfY \_fY Uh]j Y : cfa Uh Y ž \Y] > h Yg j cb XYb J Yf Ub gh U`h Yfb "

8 Ugʻ@jbY!I dʻj cbʻ @ci X'/ 'Dfci X 'i a ZUgghʻbYVYbʻXYbʻ[ YbUbbhYb 5 WhgʻUi W\ '6 UbXgʻk ]YʻHck Yfʻfl G5ŁžʻGWja ]hUfʻf8 ÀbYa Uf\_ŁžʻK fUh\ fBcfk Y[ YbŁʻi bXʻj ]YʻYʻk Y]hYfY"'9]bYʻgdUbbYbXYʻA ]gW\i b[ žʻX]YʻUi Z YXYbʻ: UʻʻʻZØfʻY]bʻUVk YW\gʻi b[ gfY]W\Ygʻ9fʻYVb]gʻgcf[ Ybʻk ]fX" K ]fʻV]YhYbʻXUa ]hʻY]bYbʻC fhʻZØfʻ5i ghUi gW\i bXʻJ YfbYhni b[ žʻk c \_fYUh]j Yʻ? ÒdZYʻi bXʻ: Ubgʻni gUa a YbZ]bXYbʻ\_ÒbbYb žʻVYhcbYbʻX]Y J YfUbghUʻhYf"

## 9]b 'G W X f]hh ']b 'X ]Y 'f] W h][ Y 'F ] W hi b[

 $8 \ i \ fWX \ X]Y \ HY] \ b \ U \ a \ Y \ Ua \ : \ Ygh]j \ U \ k \ ]fX \ XYi \ h`]WX \ \check{z}'k \ ]Y \ k \ ]WX \ h][ \ Yg$ 

]ghž·8]j Yfg]hÀh·]a 'A YhU`ni '`YVYb"'8Yf'D`Ubž·ghYfYchmdY
A Àbb`]W\\_Y]hgV]`XYf'ni '\]bhYfZfU[Yb'i bX'Xi fW\'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y
DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ni 'YfgYhnYbž·Z]bXYh'VY]'XYb': Ubg·5b\_`Ub["'8Ug
: Ygh]j U`'j YfghY\h'g]W\'b]W\h'bi f'U`g'A i g]\_j YfUbghU`hi b[ž·gcbXYfb
U`g'\_i `hi fY``Y'9]b`UXi b['ni 'Y]bYa 'gc`]XUf]gW\Yb'A YhU`!9f`YVb]g'ZØf
5``Y"

K Yf'bYi [ ]Yf][ '[ Yk cfXYb']ghž'\_Ubb'g]WX 'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'
\_i dZh]W\_Yh"Wca 'k Y]hYfY' ₺ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'H]W\_Yh\_Ui Z'i bX'ni
XYb'6UbXg'\c'Yb"'9]b'Ui ZfY[ YbXYg'? Ud]hY`']b'XYf'K ]YbYf
A i g]\_\_i `hi f'ghY\h'i bg'VYj cfž'i bX'k ]f'\_ÒbbYb'Yg'\_Ui a 'Yfk UfhYbž
k Ug' @ci X'/ 'Dfci X 'ni 'V]YhYb'\Uh°

8]Y'5b\_ØbX][ib['ØVYf'X]Y'HY]`bU\a Y'j cb' K]hW\'7`i V'GUhUb ibX'XUg'ia ZUb[fY]W\Y'Dfc[fUa a 'XYg': Ygh]j U`g'k i fXY'j cb' 8 Yi hgW\`Ub X Zi b\_ž'J]W\'ibX'C HG'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\h''

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	: @ 77ž'DfUhYfghYfb') ž'%\$&\$'K ]Ybž' <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>kkk"XYihgW\`UbXZib_"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "j ]W\\" Wca
	• k k k "chg"Uh

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "b Yh