

# K ]Yb 'fYZcfa ]Yfh'A ]bXYghg]W\Yfi b[ . 'A Y\ f GUW`Y]ghi b[ Yb 'ZØf': Ua ]`]Yb °

8]Y'fch!d]b\_Y'GhUXhfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'K ]Ybg'd`Ubh'i a ZUggYbXY  
FYZcfa Yb 'XYf'A ]bXYghg]W\Yfi b[ ž'i a ': Ua ]`]Yb'[ Yn]Y'hYf'ni  
i bhYfghØhnYb'i bX'XUg'6i X[ Yh'ni 'ghUV]'g]YfYb"



K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]W\ '! '8]Y'fch!d]b\_Y'GhUXhfY[ ]Yfi b[ ']'b'K ]Yb'd`Ubh  
Y]bY' [ fi bX`Y[ YbXY'FYZcfa 'XYf'A ]bXYghg]W\Yfi b[ ž'X]Y'j cf  
k Yb][ Yb'HU[ Yb'ja 'FU\ a Yb'Y]bYg'bYi Yb'FY[ ]Yfi b[ gdfc[ fUa a g  
a ]h'XYa 'G`c[ Ub' 5i Z: cfhgW\fh'hZc`[ h'5i ZgW\k i b[ 'j cf[ YghY`h  
k i fXY"6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'A ]W\UY`@ Xk ][ 'fGD² Ł'i bX  
J ]nYVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b'6Yhh]bU'9a a Yf`b[ 'fB 9C GŁ'VYhcbYbž'XUgg  
X]Y'ÿbXYfi b[ Yb'j cf'U`Ya ': Ua ]`]Yb'i bX`\_Y]bYb'<Ui g\U`hYb  
ni [ i hY\_ca a Yb'gc`Yb"8]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYg  
i a ZUb[ fY]W\Yb'%- %'GY]hYb'ghUf\_Yb'A U» bU\ a YbdU\_Yhgž'XUg'X]Y  
N]Y`Y`Y]bYg' `Y]ghVUfYbž`YVYbYgk YfhYb'i bX`\_]a UZ]hhYb 'K ]Ybg  
j YfZc`[ h'8cW\8YhU]`g'g]bX'cZh'bcW\i b`\_Uf"

⇒ a ': c\_i g'XYf'FYZcfa 'ghY\Yb'j cf'U`Ya 'a Y\ f'GUW`Y]ghi b[ Ybž'X]Y

]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYb`A Y\`f\_]bXni gW\`A[ Yb`i bX  
6YXUfZg[ Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb`ni [ i hY`ca a Yb`gc``Yb``@Ui h`cY&(`k ]fX  
X]Y` ; `Y]W\VY\UbX`i b[ `U``Yf`?]bXYf`i bX`X]Y`gh`A`f`\_YfY  
6YfØW\_g]W\h[ i b[ `XYf` : Ua ` ]YbVY`\`ZY`VYhcbh``N]Y``]gh`Ygž`? ]bXYf  
[ Yn]Y`h`Ui g`XYf`Gcn]U`\`ZY`\YfUi gni `c`Yb`i bX`]`bYb`Xi fW  
GUW\`Y]ghi b[ Yb`UbghY``Y`j cb` ; Y`X`Y]ghi b[ Yb`Y]bY`VYggYfY  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `ni `V]YhYb`"

## 9]b`Y]h`]W\`Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`[ YZc`fXYfh

8]Y`GhUXhfY[ ]Yfi b[ `Xf`Ab[ h`Ui Z`Y]bY`Vi bXYgk`Y]h`Y]b`Y]h`]W\`Y  
FY[ Y`i b[ `ØVYf`XUg`5fVY]hga Uf`hgYfj ]W`f`b`A Głž`d`Ubh`YXcW\`Ui W  
Y][ YbY`A U» bU`a Ybž`gc``hYb`X]YgY`b]W\`h`nY]hbU`i a [ YgYhnh  
k YfXYb``Fi bX`%( "\$\$\$`DYfgcbYb`]b`K ]Yb`VYn]Y`Yb`XYfnY]h  
A ]bXYghg]W\`Yfi b[ ž`XUfi bhYf`j ]Y`Y`?]bXYf`i bX` : Ua ` ]Ybž`X]Y  
Xf]b[ YbX`Ui Z`I bhYfghØhni b[ `Ub[ Yk ]YgYb`g]bX``9]b`nYbhfU`Yg  
5b`]Y[ Yb`XYf`FYZc`fa `]gh`Ygž`X]Y`HfYZZg]W\`Yf`Y]h`XYf  
Gcn]U``Y]ghi b[ Yb`ni `Yf`\Ø`Yb`i bX`Y]bY`gW\`bY``YfY`ϕhY[ fUh]cb`]b  
XYb`5fVY]hga Uf`h`ni `ZØfXYfbž`k ]Y`XUg`Gcn]U`a ]b]ghYf]i a  
\Yfj`cf`YVh`"

8]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`9]bgdUfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`g]W\`Ui Z`X]Y` , VYfdfØZ b[ `j`cb  
 : ØfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`J Yfk U`hi b[ g`cghYb`\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž`\_ØbbhYb  
`YXcW\`Ui W`5i gk ]f`i b[ Yb`Ui ZnU`\fY]W\`Y`Dfc`Y`hY`XYf`GhUXh  
\UVYb``6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`@`Xk ][ `ghY``hY`\_`Ufž`XUgg`U``Y`Dfc`Y`hYž  
Ui W`X]Y`VY`YVhY``\*) !9i fc!ϕ\`fYg`UfhYž`Ui Z`XYb`DfØZghUbX  
\_ca a Yb`\_ØbbhYbž`i a `XUg`K ]YbYf`6i X[ Yh`ni `ghUV`]g]YfYbž`c`bY  
XUVY]`X]Y`?cb↑ b`hi`f`ni `[ YZ\`fXYb``ϕ`Y]bYa `ϕhYfj ]Yk`VY]` K ]Yb  
\Yi hY`ja `CF: `Ai » YfhYb`g]W\`@`Xk ][ `i bX`9a a Yf`]b[ `j`U[ Y`ni  
XYb`\_cb`fYhYb`GdUfd`ÀbYbž`X]Y`XYbbcW\`U`g`Xf]b[ `]W\`YfUW`hYh  
k YfXYb`"

## ; Yd`UbhY`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`]a `GhUXhgYbUh

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Di b`hž`XYf`]b`XYf`ØZYb`h]W\`Yb`8]g`i`gg]cb`ghY`\hž`]gh  
X]Y`9f`\Ø`i b[ `XYf`A`h[ `]YXYfnU`\``]a `GhUXhgYbUh`Ui Z`%`ž`i a `Y]bY  
fch`d]b`\_Y`A`Y`\f`Y]h`ni `g]W\`Yfb``8]YgYf`GW`f]hh`k ]fX`j`cb`Y]b][ Yb  
?f]h]\_Yfb`Ub[ Ynk`Y]ZY`hž`XcW\`@`Xk ][ `j`YfhY]X][ h`X]Y`A`U» bU`a`Y

a ]h'XYa 'J Yfk Y]g'Ui Z'ZfØ\YfY'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ g[ fØ» Yb''9a a Yf' ]b[ '\YVh  
 \Yfj cfžXUgg'VYfY]hg' - + 'DfcnYbh'XYf' ]a ''YhnhYb 'Dfc[ fUa a  
 Zcfa i ''YfhYf'Di b\_hY'YfZc`[ fY]W\i a [ YgYhnh'k i fXYbž'i bX'g]Y\h'i]b  
 XYb'bYi Ybžj U[ Yb': cfa i ''Yfi b[ Yb'\_Y]bYb'5b'Ugg'ni f'Gcf[ Y"

Ni gUa a Yb[ YZUgghž'ghY\Yb'k ]f'U'gc'j cf'Y]bYf'F YZcfa ž'X]Y  
 j ]Y'j YfgdfYW\YbX'\_]b[ hž'UVYf'bcW\j ]Y'Y': fU[ Yb'cZZYb''Àggh"  
 8YhU] ]YfhY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb  
 g]bX'UVni k UfhYbž'YVYbgc'k ]Y'X]Y'F YU\_h]cbYb'j cb'XYf'C ddcg]h]cb  
 gck ]Y'XYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'6Yj Ò'\_Yfi b[ "' ð'YXYa ': U''gW\Y]bh'\_Uf.' ð  
 K ]Yb'k ]fX'j ]Y''XUfUb' ]YgYhnhž'X]Y'gcn]U'Y '@UbXgW\UZh  
 [ fi bX'Y[ YbX'ni 'ÀbXYfb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'l dXUHyg'ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U  
 Ya dZ]Y\ 'h'g]W\Y]b'6' ]W'\_Ui Z'X]Y'6Yf]W\hYfghUhi b[ 'j cb'CF: 'K ]Yb  
 i bX'J C @"5H"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]W\
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "cY&amp;("Uh</li> <li>• k ]Yb"cfZ"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "j c""Uh</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh