

GWk YfY'I bk YhhYf']b'K]Yb'i bX'B² .
<U[Y`i bX', VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb
VYXfc\Yb°

9fbYi hY'I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb'ZØf'B]YXYfÒghYffY]Wk'i bX
K]Yb.'<U[Y`ž, VYfgWk Ya a i b[Yb'i bX'; Yk]hhYf'Yfk UfhYb
X]Y'FY[]cb'Ua ' &"'† b]'&\$&)" "



K]YXYbž² ghYffY]Wk '!'B UWk \YZh[Yb'I bk YhhYfb'Ua 'GcbbhU[
k UfYb'Ua 'A cbhU[UVYbX'YfbYi h'HY]'Y'j cb'K]Ybž
B]YXYfÒghYffY]Wk žXYf'GhY]Yfa Uf_ 'i bX'XYa '6i f[Yb'UbX'j cb
[Yk]hhf[Yb'FY[YbZÀ`Yb'VYhfcZZYb"8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Yb'k]W_Y'hY'g]Wk
XfUa Uh]gWk ž'U'g'; Yk]hhYfnY`Yb'Ui g'XYa 'K YghYb'Ui ZX]Y
C VYfghY]Yfa Uf_ ØVYf[f]ZZYb'i bX'g]Wk 'V]g'ni a '5VYbX'ØVYf'XUg
Ògh]Wk Y'@UbX'Ui gVfY]hYhYb"8]Y': c'[Yb'k UfYb'j Yf\YYfYbX.' †
a Y\fyfYb'6Yn]f_Yb'j cb'B]YXYfÒghYffY]Wk '_Ua 'Yg'ni
, VYfgWk Ya a i b[Ybž'A i fYbUV[Àb[Yb'i bX'J Yf_'Ui gi b[Yb"8]Y
: Yi Yfk Y\fyb'ghUbXYb']b'j c`Ya '9]bgUhnž'i a 'X]Y'GWk ÅXYb'ni
VYk À'hj[Yb'i bX'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb'; YV]YhY'ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"

6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb`GhUf_fY[Yb`gcf[hYb`ZØf`DfcV`Ya`ZÄ`Yž
XYbb`X]Y`<Ui`dh[YZU\`f`VYghUbX`]b`XYb` , VYfZi`hi`b[Ybž`X]Y`j`]Y`Y
?Y`Yf`i`bX`GhfU» Yb`i`bhYf`K`UggYf`gYhnhYbž`VYf]W`hYh`XYf`?`i`f]Yf"

Æ`K`]Yb`k`i`fXYb`<U[Y`_ÖfbYf`a`]h`Y]bYa``8i`fW`a`YggYf`j`cb`V]g`ni
XfY]`NYbh]a`YhYfb`[Ya`Y`XYh`"8]Y`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`I`bk`YhhYf
k`UfYb`c`ZYbg]W`h]W`ž`XU`X]Y`A`YhYcfc`c`[Yb`VYfY]hg`]a``J`cfZY`X`Ui`Z
X]Y` \`c`Y`K`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`_Y]h`j`cb` ; Yk`]hhYfb` \`]b[Yk`]YgYb` \`UhhYb`"
8]Y`K`Ufbi`b[Yb`V`]YVYb`Ui`W`ZØf`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`HU[Y
VYghY` \`Ybž`k`Ä`fYbX`g]W`X]Y`K`YhhYf`U[Y`Ui`ZY]bY`i`bVYgh`Ä`bX][Y
A`]gW`i`b[`Ui`g`GcbbY`i`bX`K`c`_Yb`i`a`ghY`Y`b`k`]fX`"5a``8]YbghU[
_ÖbbYb`j`cf`U`Y`a`]a``6Yf[`UbX`gck`]Y`]a``GØXYb`FY[YbgW`Ui`Yf
i`bX`Ui`Zn]Y` \`YbXY` ; Yk`]hhYf`Yfk`UfhY`h`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`_f`Ä`Z][`Ui`gZ`Y`b
ÖbbYb`"9]b`@]W`hV`]W``_ÖbbhY`XYf`A`]h`k`c`W`Vf]b[Ybž`XU` \`]Yf
ni`bY` \`a`YbX`gcb]b][Y`K`YhhYfVYX]b[i`b[Yb`dfc[bcgh]n]Yfh`k`YfXYb`"

I`bk`YhhYf[YZU\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`@UbXYg[fYbnYb
\]bUi`g

8]Y`I`bk`YhhYf` \`UVYb`b]W`h`bi`f`²`ghYffY]W`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
8Yi`hgW` \`UbX`ZYgh]a` ` ; f]Z`"Gc`[UV`Yg` \`YZh][Y` ; Yk`]hhYf`]b
B`cfXf` \`Y]b!K`YghZU`Ybž`k`c`X]Y` ; Yi`Yfk`Y`f`i`bn`Ä` \`][Y`a`U`Y
Ui`gfØW`_Yb`a`i`gghYž`i`a``j`c` \`[Y`Ui`ZYbY`?Y`Yf`Ui`gni`di`a`dYb`i`bX
gW`X]XYfhY`Ä` \`b`]W`Y`GnYbUf]Yb`k`]Y`]b`K`]Yb`"5i`W`X`cfh`Xfc` \`Yb
Ghi`fa`gW`Ä`XYb`Xi`fW` \`YfUVghØfnYbXY`Y`ghY`i`bX`]b`Y]b][Yb
FY[]cbYb`k`UfYb`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`a`]h`K`UggYf`[YZi`hYh`"Æ`6UX
GÄW_]b[Yb`k`i`fXY`gc[Uf`Y]bY`GhUXh]j`cb`Y]bYa``<U[Y`i`bk`YhhYf
 \`Y]a` [Ygi`W`hž`XUg`Yf` \`YV`]W`Y`G`W`Ä`XYb`Ub]f]W`hYhYž`]bZcfa`]Yfh`X]Y`
 ;]YggYbYf`5` \`[Ya`Y]bY"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui`ZX]Y`I`bk`YhhYfk`Ufbi`b[Yb`nY][hž`XUgg`8Yi`hgW` \`UbX
i`bX`²`ghYffY]W`j`cf`XYbgY`VYb`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[Yb`ghY` \`Yb`"Æ`a`Yf
k`]YXYf`k`UfbYb`X]Y`A`YhYcfc`c`[Yb`j`cf`k`Y]hYfYb`I`bk`YhhYfb`a`]h
B]YXYfgW`Ä`[Ybž`X]Y`]b`nU` \`fY]W`Yb`FY[]cbYb`U`g` [Yk`]hhf][Y
FY[Y`ZÄ`Y` ` _`Ugg]gW`Yb`7` \`UfU`_hYf`UbbY` \`a`Yb`"8]Y`8K`8`gdf]W`h
j`cb`B]YXYfgW` \`U[ga`Yb[Yb`j`cb`V]g`ni` ` \$`@]hYfb`dfc
E`i`UXfUha`YhYf`]bbYf` \`U`V`_ØfnYghYf`NY]h` `X]Yg`]gh`U`Ufa`]YfYbX
i`bX`YfZc`fXYfh`Y]bY`[fØbX`]W`Y`J`cfg]W`hž`i`a`XYb` ; YZU`fYb`j`cb

6`]hngW`À[Yb`i bX`, VYfZi hi b[Yb`ni `VY[Y[bYb``5i W`X]Y`
**I bk YhhYfnYbhfU`Y`V]YhYh`Ui ZYbX`U_hi Y`Y`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`
 Dfc[bcgYb`Ubž`i a`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ni `gW`ØhnYb`i bX`]a` : U`XYf`
 : À`Y`j cfVYfY]hYb`ni `_ÒbbYb`"**

9]b`i bVYgh`AbX][Yg`K YhhYfk cW`YbYbXY

8]Y`_ca a YbXYb`HU[Y`V`Y]VYb`i bVYgh`AbX]["BUW`XYa
]bhYbg]j Yb`FY[Yb`Ua`A cbhU[`k]fX`ZØf`8]YbghU[`Y]bY`ni bY`a YbX`
 k YW`gY`UZhY`K YhhYf`U[Y`j cf`Yf[YgU[h`5a`BUW`a]hhU[`_ÒbbhYb`
 g]W`]a`6Yf[`UbX`i bX`]a`GØXYb`YZh][Y`; Yk]hhYf`Yb`hk]W`Y`b`8]Y`
 HYa dYfUhi fYb`gW`k Ub`_Yb`nk]gW`Yb`Ub[YbY`a Yb`&`i bX`' \$
 ; fUX`8Yf`A]hk cW`gW`Y]bh]g]W`XYf`GcbbY`ni ni k YbXYb`žgcZYfb`
 g]W`Y]b`Nk]gW`Yb`cW`YfZc`[fY]W`Xi fW`gYhnYb`_Ubb`8cW`V]g`
 XU`b`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`I bk YhhYf[YZU`f`cW`ž`i bX`Y]bY`gcf[Z`h][Y`
 5W`hgUa`_Y]h]gh[YZcfXYfhž`i a`g]W`Yf`Xi fW`X]YgY`[Yk]hhf][Y`NY]h`
 ni `bUj][]YfYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]YXYb`ž`2 ghYffY]W`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • _i f]Yf"Uh • k k k "[]YggYbYf!U`[Ya Y]bY"XY • k k k "i bk YhhYfnYbhfU`Y"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh