

: fØ\ gca a YfZYgh'XYf' ð[Yb]Yi fY.
J YfbYhni b['ØVYf'? YfbZi g]cb 'i bX'? =

9fZU\ fYb 'G]Y 'U`Yg'ØVYf'XUg': fØ\ gca a YfZYgh'XYf'K]YbYf
ð[Yb]Yi fVØfcg'Ua ' & * " ' & \$ &) ž]b_ 'i g]j Y 'J cfhfÀ[Yb 'i bX
BYhk cf_]b["



A cXi ` 'I b]j Yfg]hm'Ua ' ? U\ `YbVYf[ž'K]YXYbž'² ghYffY]W\ '!
8]Y'gca a Yf'W\Y '5ha cgd\`ÁfY 'i bX'ZUW\`W\Yf'5i ghUi gW\`dfÀ[hYb
XUg'j Yf[Ub[YbY': fØ\ gca a YfZYgh'XYf'K]YbYf' ð[Yb]Yi fVØfcg'Ua
& * " ' & \$ &) " ð'XYf'a U'Yf]gW\Yb' 'I a [YVi b['XYf' **A cXi `**
I b]j Yfg]hm'Ua ' ? U\ `YbVYf['j YfgUa a Y'hYb'g]W\`ØVYf' %&\$
J YfhfYhYf'XYf'6fUbW\Yž'i a 'g]W\`ØVYf'U_ 'hi Y`Y'9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb'ni
]bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'?cbhU_ 'hY'ni ' _bØdZYb" 'C Va Ubb'8 =@i _Ug' A U\ fž
6GW`VY[fØ» hY'X]Y'; ÀghY` \Yfn']W\ 'i bX'k Uf'ghc`n'Ui ZX]Y'9fZc` [Y
XYf': UW\ [fi ddY']b'XYf' ðhYfYggYbgj YfhfYhi b["

6YgcbXYfY'; ÀghY'k]Y' ð[" 'A Ufh]b' < Y]a \]W\Yfž
GdUfhYbcVa Ubb' ðZcfa Uh]cb / '7cbgi `h]b[ž'i bX' A U[" 'ft < Ł
: `cf]Ub 'F cVYh]bž'GdUfhYb[YgW\`ÀZhgZØ\ fYf' ðZcfa Uh]cb /

7cbgi`h]b[žk UfYb`YVYbZU`g`UbK YgYbX"8]YgY`Ni gUa a Yb_ØbZhY
g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`BYhk cf_]b[žgcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY
7\UbWžg]W`a`]h`XYb`bYi YghYb`HfYbXg`XYf`6fUbWXY
Ui gY]bUbXYfni gYhnYb"

9]b`gdUbbYbXYf`J c f hfU[

æ`FUa Yb`XYg`9j Ybhg`gcf[hY`D\mg]_Yf`i bX
K]ggYbgW`UZhgdI V`n]gh`8 f" : `cf]Ub`5][bYf`a`]h`gY]bYa`J c f hfU[
K Ufi a`k`]f`b]W`h`Xi fW`K`ÀbXY`[Y\Yb`fi bgYfY`HY]W`Yb`UVYf
gW`cbŁ`ZØf`nU\`fY]W`Y`ghUi bYbXY` ; Yg]W`hYf"9f`Vch`h]YZ[Y\YbXY
9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`E i UbhYbh\Ycf]Y`i bX`HY]W`YbVYk Y[i b[Yb`gck]Y
 ; YXUb_Yb`ni f`?YfbZ`g]cbž`Y]b`H\Ya Už`XUg`b]W`h`bi f`]b
k]ggYbgW`UZh]W`YbžgcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`k`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`?cbhYI hYb
j cb`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"

B UW`XYa`gdUbbYbXYb`J c f hfU[`k Uf`X]Y`HYffUggY`a`]h`6i ZYh`XUg
BYhk cf_`B; `6i ZYh`XYf`dYfZY`hY`Cfhž`i a`XYb`5i ghUi gW`
Zcfhni ZØ\`fYb" `Hfch`XYg`VYk`Ò`_hYb`<]a`a`Y`g`Y`Y`Yb`g]W`X]Y` ; ÀghY
X]Y`[i hY`Gh]a`a`i b[`b]W`h`j`Yfa`]YgYb`i bX`[YbcggYb`X]Y
_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`?`Ògh]W`_Y]hYbž`k`À\`fYbX`g]Y`Ub[YfY[h`ØVYf`X]Y
bYi YghYb`HfYbXg`gdfUW`Yb"

HfUX]h]cb`i bX`Ni`_i bZh`a`]hY]bUbXYf j`YfV]bXYb

8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`XYf`K`]YbYf` : UW`[fi ddY`ϕ[Yb]Yi fVØfcg
ghY\Yb`gma`Vc`]gW`ZØf`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi b[`j`cb`HfUX]h]cb`i bX
ϕbcj Uh]cb"8]Yg`k`]fX`b]W`h`bi f`Xi fW`XUg` : fØ\gca`a`YfZYgh
XYi h]W`žgcbXYfb`Ui W`Xi fW`XUg`]a``b]`&\$&&`j`YfØZYbh]W`hY`
**6`A`!`<`UbXVi`W`&\$&&`"9g`k`]fX`U`g`_cgYbZFY]Yg`9!6cc`_ZØf`X]Y`
 : UW`ØZYbh]W`_Y]h`Ub[YVchYb`i bX`V]YhYh`k`Yfhj`c`Y`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb
ZØf`XYb`5fVY]hgU`hU[`]b`XYf`D`Ubi b["8Ug`<`UbXVi`W`k`i`fXY`]b
Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`9I`dYfhYb`XYf`6fUbW`Y`YfghY`h`i`bX`\Uh`XUg
N]Y`ž`dfUI`]gbU\Y`5bhk`cfhYb`Ui`Z`\Ài`Z][Y` : fU[Yb`ni`[YVYb"**

8]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`g]W`a`]h` ; `Y]W`[Yg]bbhYb`Ui gni hUi gW`Yb`i bX

[Ya Y]bgUa `bYi Y`XYb`ni `Ybhk]W_Y`bž`nY][hž`k]Y`k]W`h][`gc`W`Y
 J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`ϕ[Yb]Yi f[Ya Y]bgW`UZh]b`K]Yb`g]bX"
 5i W`XYf`J cfhfU[`j cb`K YfbYf`; fi VYf`ØVYf`XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb
 ?Øbgh]W`Yf`ϕhY`][Ybn`]b`ϕ[Yb]Yi fVØfcg`]gh`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`XUZØfž
 k]Y`VYbX][`i bX`ni `i bZngcf]Ybh]Yfh`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`]ghž`Ui W`k Ybb
 X]YgYf`b]W`h`HY]`XYf`U`hi Y`Yb`J YfUbghU`hi b[`k Uf"

8]Y`[YgUa hY`J YfUbghU`hi b[`ZØfXYfhY`XYb`8]U`c[`i bX`VUi hY
 k]W`h][Y`?cbhU`hY`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`6fUbW`Y`Ui Z`8Ug
 : fØ`gca a YfZYgh`\Uh`g]W`U`g`Y]b`<][\`][\`h]a`?U`YbXYf`XYf
 K]YbYf`ϕ[Yb]Yi fVØfcg`YhUV`]Yfhi bX`ZfYi Y`g]W`VYfY]hg`Yhnh`Ui Z
 XUg`b`W`ghY`K]YXYfgY`Yb`]a`_ca`a YbXYb`ϕ`f"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	A cXi` `l b]j Yfg]hm`Ua`?U`\`YbVYf[ž`K]YXYbž ² ghYffY]W`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "k `_c"Uh • h[U"Uh • k k k "]b[Yb]Yi fVi Yfcg"Uh

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh