

8 : 6 ! : fUi Yb 'ZY]Yfb '* . \$!G]Y[']b 'K]Yb ' '9A !
J c fZfYi XY 'di f °

8]Y '8 : 6 ! : fUi Yb ' [Yk]bbYb 'Ua ' (" ' † b] ' & \$ &) ']b 'K]Yb ' [Y [Yb
² ghYffY]W\ 'gci j YfÅb 'a]h '* . \$ 'i bX 'nY][Yb 'ghUf _Y '@Y]ghi b [Yb
j c f ') "%) \$ 'Ni gW\ Ui Yfb "



K]Ybž'² ghYffY]W\ ' ! '8]Y '8 : 6 ! : fUi Yb '\UVYb ']\fY ' ; YbYfU`dfcVY
ZØf'X]Y 'VYj c fghY \YbXY '9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW\ UZh'Y]bXfi W_gj c ``
VYghUbXYb " ' ã : fUbn! < c ff! GhUX]cb ']b 'K]Yb 'Xca]b]YfhYb 'g]Y 'X]Y
DUfh]Y ' [Y [Yb '² ghYffY]W\ 'i bX 'YbhgW\]YXYb 'XUg : fYi bXgW\ UZhggd]Y`
Ua ' (" ' † b] ' & \$ &) ' a]h '* . \$ 'ZØf'g]W\ " '8 Ua]h'g]W\ YfhYb 'g]W\ 'X]Y
XYi hgW\ Yb 'Gd]Y 'Yf]bbYb 'XYb 'G]Y [']b 'XYf ' ; fi ddY '5% 'XYf 'BUh]cbg
@YU [i Y 'i bX 'ZY]Yfb 'XYb 'g]YVhYb 'G]Y [']a 'g]YVhYb 'Gd]Y " '8]YgY
6] 'Ubn ' _Ubb 'g]W\ 'gY \Yb ' `UggYbž'XYbb 'XUg 'Hcfj Yf \Å`hb]g'j cb '%\$. \$
gd]W\ h'ZØf'g]W\ " 'K]Y 'X]Y 'hUn 'VYf]W\ hYhž'k Uf'X]Yg 'XYf '\ ÒW\ ghY 'G]Y [ž
XYb 'X]Y '8 : 6 ! : fUi Yb 'V]g'Ub ['Yfn]Y 'h '\UVYb "

8]Y 'YfghYb 'A]bi hYb 'XYf 'DUfh]Y 'k UfYb 'k U\ f']W\ 'gdY _hU_i `Àf"
6YfY]hg' bUW\ 'k Yb][Yf 'U'g'&\$ 'GY_i bXYb 'ZUbX 'GmXbYm'@c\ a Ubb

XYb`K Y[`]bg[Y[bYf]gWXY`BYhn" `b`XYf` - "A]bi hY`Yf\`O\hY`@YU
GW\Ø`Yf`Ui Z&.\$žk Å\fybX`GY`]bU`7YfW]f&*"A]bi hYŁi bX`?`UfU
6Ø\`fi %"A]bi hYŁ`bUW`Y[hYb"@"Ui fU` : fY][Ub[`a UW`hY`XUg`\U`VY
8i hnYbX`]b`XYf`(` "A]bi hY`j c`ž`i bX`@c\`a Ubb`_f`Ob`hY`]\fY
@Y]ghi b[`a]hY]bYa `k Y]hYfYb`Hcf`]b`XYf` - "A]bi hY`"8]YgY`HcfY
j YfXYi h]WXYb`X]Y`cZZYbg]j`ghUf`_Y`5i gf]W`hi b[`XYg`XYi hgWXYb
HYUa`g`i bX`k]Y`YZ[n]Ybh`g]Y`]a`5b[f]ZZ`U[]YfhYbž`k]Y`Ui W
XYf`HU[Yggd]Y[Y`k Y]»"

8Yf`6i bXYghfU]bYf`7\`f]gh]Ub`K ØW`_bi hnhY`X]YgYb`HYghž`i a` `a]h
XYf`5i ZghY`i b[`ni`YI`dYf]a`Ybh]YfYb`i bX`gYhnhY`j]Yf`bYi Y
Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb`]b`XYf`GhUfhY`Zf`Y]b"i bhYf`UbXYfYa`gd]Y`hY`@Ui fU
: fY][Ub[`ZØf`@]bXU`8U`a Ubbž`k Å\fybX`@c\`a Ubb`G`cY`_Y`BØg`_Yb
j YfhfUh`5i W`X]Y`J`YfhY]X][Yf]b`?`Yhhi bX`7YfW]Ui ZXYa`fYW`hYb
: `Ø[Y`hfi [Yb`ni`fi`a`ghY`i b[`VY]"Gc`gW`a]YXYhYb`K ØW`_i bX
gY]b`HYUa`VYfY]hg`Yhnh`X]Y` ; fi bX`U[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`UbghY\`YbXY
9i fcdUa`Y]ghYfgW`UZž`X]Y`Ua`i ("`ž` `]a]hY]bYa`A`UW`X`[Y[Yb
Dc`Yb`VY[]bbh"K`Y]hYfY` ; fi ddYb[Y[bYf`k`YfXYb`8`ÅbYa`Uf`_i bX
GW`k`YXYb`gY]b"

GhUf`_Y`@Y]ghi b[`hfc`hn`j`Yf`Y`hnhYf` Gd]Y`Yf]bbYb

≈a` <]bV`]W`_Ui ZXYb`_ØbZh][Yb`?`UXYf`[]VhYg`YXcW`Y]b][Y
I`bg]WXYf\`Y]hYbž`k]Y`X]Y`6Yf]W`hYfghUhi b[`j`cb`h`cb`]bY
Xc`_i a`Ybh]Yfh"@"YbU`C`VYfXcfZ`k]fX`b]W`hini`f`9A`fY]gYb`_ØbbYbž
XU`g]Y`bUW`Y]bYf`?`fYi`nV`UbXj`Yf`Yhni`b[`Y]bY`Gd]Y`dfUI`]g`\Uh`
5i W`GhØfa`Yf]b`7cfU`N]WU]`]gh]j`cb`a`i`g`_i`ÅfYb`DfcV`Ya`Yb
VYhfc`ZYbž`k`Ug`\`fY`HY`]bU\`a`Y`[YZÅ\`fXYh"8Yb`bcW`nY][hY`XUg
XYi`hgWXY`HYUa`ž`XUgg`Yg`Ui`W`c`\`bY`X]YgY`GW`ØggY`gd]Y`Yf]bbYb
[i`h`Zi`b`_h]cb]Yfh"8]Y`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`9`]gU`GYb»`i`bX`GmXbYm
@c\`a`Ubb`VfUW`hY`Zf]gWXYb`K`]bX`]bg`i`a`gW`U`hgd]Y`"

8Ug`Gd]Y`]a` `J]c`U`DUf`_k`Uf`j`cb`Y]bYf`ZfYi`bX`]WXYb`5ha`cgd`\`ÅfY
[YdfÅ[hž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`k`Å\fybX`XYg`Gd]Y`g`dc`]h]gWXY`F`i`ZY`ni` \`ØfYb
k`UfYb" `Hfchn`XYf`8ca`]b`Ubn`XYf`8Yi`hgWXYb`nY][hY`^`ghYffY]W
9]bgUhnž`_cb`bhY`YXcW`X]Y`g]W`V]YhYbXYb`7\`UbW`b`b]W`h`bi`hnYb`
8]Y`gW`k`ÅW`YfY`5V`k`Y\`f`XYf`8Yi`hgWXYb`ž`]bgVYgc`bXYfY`X]Y

5Vgh]a a i b [ggWk]Yf][_Y]hYb j cb HcfZfUi '5bb!? Uhf]b '6Yf[Yfž
_ÒbbhYb 'b'XYf'9A !J cfVYfY]hi b ['bcWk 'Y]b 'H\Ya U'gY]b" '5VYf'X]Y
ghUf_Yb 'C ZYbg]j _fÄZhY '\ UVYb '[YnY][hž'XUgg'g]Y 'VYfY]h'g]bXž']b'X]Y
9i fc'ni 'ghUfhYb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'k Uf'XYf'*. \$!G]Y['Y]b'dcg]h]j Yg'NY]WkYb 'ZØf'X]Y
8: 6!: fUi Ybž'X]Y'Ua '%&"'ž b]']\f'&' !_ÒdZ][Yg'5i Z[YVch
bca]b]YfYb'k YfXYb"'8]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b ['Ui Z'X]Y'9A 'VY[]bbh'Ua '%- "
ž b]']b'<Yfnc[YbUi fUWk "' : Ubg'i bX'HYUa 'ZfYi Yb'g]Wk 'Ui Z'X]Y
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'i bX'\cZYZž'XUgg'X]Y
[Yk cbbYbY': cfa 'Ui Wk 'Ui Z'XYf' [fc»Yb'6Ø\bY'XYf
9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgWk UZh'k Y]hYf'VYghY'h"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Ybž'² ghYffY]Wk
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• hUn"XY• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY• k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh