

I b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ]Yb. : ðbhYfbUh]cbU`Yf  
? cb[ fYgg! < chgdch`a ]h` \$ \$ `9j Ybhg`&\$&)

8]Y`I b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ]Yb`]gh`&\$&) `<Ui dhghUbXcfh`ZØf  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`HU[ i b[ Yb`" , VYf`" \$ \$ `9j Ybhg`ghÅf`Yb  
: cfgWxi b[ `i bX`BYhnk Yf`Y"



K ]Ybž`2 ghYffY]Wx `!`8]Y`I b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ]Yb` \Uh`g]Wx `U`g`XUg  
< YfngHØW\_ ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`HU[ i b[ Yb` ]b`XYf`6i bXYg\Ui dhghUXh  
YhUV`Yfh`" ða `:U\fi`&\$&( `ZUbXYb`Xcfh`ghc`nY`&) ` `JYfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
k ]Y`?cb[ fYggYž?cbZYfYbnYbž`K cf\_g\cdg`i bX`Gma`d cg]Yb`ghUhh`  
@Ui h`a YX]YbdcfhU`"i b]j ]Y"UWUh`k ]fX`ZØf`&\$&) `gc[ Uf`a ]h`fi bX  
` \$ \$ `bUh]cbU`Yb`i bX` ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`HU[ i b[ Yb` [ YfYWx bYh`"8]Yg  
nY][ h`Y]bXfi W\_gj c`ž`k ]Y`k ]Wxh][ `X]Y`I b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ]Yb`b]Wx`h`bi f`ZØf  
X]Y`c`U`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wx`ZØf`X]Y` ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
: cfgWxYf[ Ya`Y]bgWxUZh`]gh"

ð`XYf`j cf`Ygi b[ gZfY]Yb`NY]h`k Å\fybX`XYg`Gca`a Yfg`g]bX  
nU\`fY]Wx`Y` ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?cbZYfYbnYb`]b`K ]Yb` [ Yd`Ubh`  
< Ø\Ydi b`\_hY`g]bX`g]Wx`Yf`X]Y`?cbZYfYbn`XYf`9i fcdYUb`5WUXYa`micZ

F Y][ ]cb'j cb', "V]g%&" ð ]'gck ]Y'XYf'%, " ðhYfbUh]cbU`Y'?cb[ fYgg  
XYf'6Y\Uj ]cfU`A YX]W]bY'ja`5i [ i gh"5i W\X]Y': Y]Yf'ni a  
%\$\$!`À\ f][ Yb'6YghY\Yb'XYf'E i UbhYbd\mg]\_j ca`%, "V]g'&&"  
5i [ i gh]j Yfgdf]W\hž'Y]b'YW\hYg'<][ \'] [ \h'ni`k YfXYbž'[ Ya`Y]bgUa  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfhj cb'XYf'5i ghf]Ub'D\mg]WU`GcW]Yhmi bX'XYf'Gk ]gg  
D\mg]WU`GcW]Yhm"

## HY]'bY\ a YfnU\`Yb`i bX`F Y [ ]cbU`Yb hk ]W\_`i b [

8]Y`HY]'bU\ a YnU\`Yb`Ub`X]YgYb`J YfUbghU`hi b [ Yb`g]bX  
VYa`Yf\_Ybgk Yfh', VYf' " "\$\$\$`HY]'bY\ a Yf] ]bbYb`\UVYb`ja  
J cf`U\ f`Ub`XYb`HU[ i b [ Yb`hY]' [ Ybca`a Ybž`k cVY]'a Y\ f`U`g'& ("\$\$\$  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'; ÅghY`X]Y`J cfnØ[ Y`K ]Ybg`U`g'?cb[ fYggghUbXcfh  
gW\ÅhnhYb"@Ui`h`a YX]YbdcfhU`"i b]j ]Y"UWUh`a UWYb  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'; ÅghY`a Y\ f`U`g'-`DfcnYbh'XYf'; YgUa`h\Y]h'XYf  
HU[ i b [ ghY]'bY\ a Yf] ]bbYb`]b`K ]Yb`Ui`g`9fghUi`b`]W\Y`)'`DfcnYbh  
U`Yf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`HU[ i b [ Yb`Ub`K ]YbYf`i`b]j Yfg]hÅhYb`YbhZU`Yb  
Ui`ZX]Y`i`b]j Yfg]hÅh`K ]Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`X]YgYf` ðgh]hi`h]cb  
]b`XYf`k ]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Yb`7ca`a`i`b]hmi`bhYfghfY]W\h"

: U`\_`DUghbYfž`@Y]hYf`XYg`J YfUbghU`hi b [ ga`UbU[ Ya`Ybhgž`\YVh`X]Y  
6YXYi`hi`b [ `X]YgYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\_ØbZhY`\Yf]`cf.`G]Y  
ZØfXYfb`b]W\h`bi`f`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`i`bX`XUg`BYhk`cf\_]b [ ž`gcbXYfb  
ghÅf`Yb`ni [ `Y]W\`X]Y`F`Y`di`hUh]cb`XYf`i`b]j Yfg]hÅh`i`bX`X]Y`GhUXh  
K ]Yb`U`g`HfYZZdi`b`h`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf':`cf`gW\`i`b [ "

## B UW\ U`h][ \_Y]h]a`': c\_i`g

9]b`bYi`Yf`HfYbX`nY][`h`g]W\`]b`XYf`9bhk ]W\_`i`b [ `j`cb  
E`i`U`]hÅhgghUbXUfXg`ZØf`b`UW\`U`h][`Y`?`cb[`fYggY`"8]Y`i`b]j`Yfg]hÅh  
K ]Yb`j`YfZØ[`h`ØVYf`gYW\`g`GhUbXcfhYž`X]Y`g]W\`\Yf]`c`ffU[`YbX`ZØf  
i`a`k`Y`hž`fYi`bX`]W\`Y`9j`Ybhg`Y][`bYb`"9]b][`Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b [`Yb  
k`i`fXYb`VYfY]hg`U`g';`fYYb`A`YYh]b [`g`a`]h`XYa`'2`ghYffY]W\]gW\Yb  
l`a`k`Y`h`mY]W\Yb`Ui`g [`YnY]W\`bYh`cXYf`hfU[`Yb`XUg`DfÅX]\_Uh`2`\_c!  
9j`Ybh`XYf`GhUXh`K ]Yb"

⇒`F`U\`a`Yb`XYf`B`UW\`U`h][`\_Y]h`k`]fX`Ui`W\`X]Y`ž\`fYghU[`i`b [`XYg  
ž`b [`Yg`B`UW\`U`h][`\_Y]hg`fYW\`hg]a`'ž`b]`&\$(`Ub`XYf`i`b]j`Yfg]hÅh

K ]Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYb"8]YgY`HU[ i b[ `k ]fX`g]W` ]bhYbgj`a ]h?cbZ]\_hYb  
]a `BUW\U`h][ \_Y]hgfYW`h`VYZUggYb`i bX`đ b[ Zc fgW`Yf]bbYb`X]Y  
A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]h[ YVYbž`\fY`×YYb`i bX`9f[ YVb]ggY`ni `dfÀgYb]YfYb"  
5VghfUWhg`ZØf`&\$!a ]bØh][ Y`J c fhfÀ[ Y`g]bX`[ YZfU[ hž`X]Y`XUbb`]b  
Y]bYa `HU[ i b[ gVUBX`j YfÒZYb]W`h`k YfXYb`gc`Ybž`k ]Y`Ui Z`  
`bf"i b]j ]Y"UWUh`ni ``YgYb`]gh"

## 6]`Xi b[ `ZØf`bUW\U`h][ Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[

8cW`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`K ]ggYbgW`UZh`\Uh]\fYb`D`Um`Ub`XYf  
I b]j Yfg]h`h`k ]Yb`5i W` ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Ub[ YgY`YbY`?cbZYfYbnYb`ni  
H\Ya Yb`XYf`6]`Xi b[ `Z]bXYb`]\fYb`K Y[ `]b`X]Y`GhUXh`9]b  
Y]bXfi W`\_gj c`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`X]Y` ]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?cbZYfYbn  
7\Ufh]b[ `BYk`<cf]ncbg`Zcf`9Xi W]h]cb`Zcf`Gi ghU]bUV`Y  
8Yj Y`cda Ybh ž`X]Y`j ca`%-`"V]g`&%"`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&) `]b`<Ubbcj Yf  
ghUhhZ]bXYb`k ]fX`<]YfVY]`g]bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`i bX` ]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfY  
5bgÀhnY`ZØf`6]`Xi b[ `ZØf`bUW\U`h][ Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `[ YZfU[ hž`Y]b  
H\Ya Už`XUg`k Y]hYf`]b`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ `[ Yk ]bbh`6]g`ni a`" \$"`đ b]  
&\$&) `\_ÒbbYb`5VghfUWhg`ZØf`J c fhfÀ[ Y`i bX`K cf\_g`cdg`Y]b[ YfY]W`h  
k YfXYbž`k ]Y`Ui Zi bYgW`"XY`Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h"

5``X]YgY`5\_h]j ]h`h`Yb`j YfUbgW`Ui `]W`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`J ]hU`]h`h`XYf  
I b]j Yfg]h`h`k ]Yb`U`g`U`UXYa ]gW`Yb`GhUbXcfhž`gcbXYfb`X]YbYb  
Ui W`U`g`D`UhZcfa`ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gW`ni \_i bZh`k Y]gYbXYf`×YYb  
i bX`?cbnYdhY` `b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`K ]Ybž`gcbXYfb`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y` : c fgW`i b[ g[ Ya Y]bXY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a YX]YbdcfhU`"i b]j ]Y"UWUh</li> <li>• `bf"i b]j ]Y"UWUh</li> <li>• k k k "i bYgW`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb`bYh