

6fUbXUbgWΛ`U[`Ui Z`ØX]gWΛ Yb` : f]YX\cZ. &+!>À\ f][Yf`ghY\h`j c f` ; Yf]WΛ h°

9]b`&+!>À\ f][Yf`k]fX`k Y[Yb`6fUbXUbgWΛ`U[g`Ui Z`XYb
ØX]gWΛ Yb` : f]YX\cZ]b`K]Yb`Ub[Y_`U[h"9f`VYghfY]hYh`X]Y
J c f k ØfZYž`Gdi fYb`VY`UghYb`j\`b"



K]Ybž`2 ghYffY]WΛ `!`ϕ`XYf`K]YbYf`GhUXh[YgWΛ]WΛ hY` \`Uh`g]WΛ `Y]b
gWΛ k Yfk]Y[YbXYf`J cfZU``ni [YhfU[Ybž`XYf`Y]b`Xi b_`Yg`? Ud]hY`
Ui ZgWΛ`À[h"5a`%"`Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&`' `gc``Y]b`&+!>À\ f][Yf`Y]bYb
6fUbXUbgWΛ`U[`Ui Z`XYb`ØX]gWΛ Yb`HY]`XYg`NYbhfU`Zf]YX\cZg
j YfØVh`\UVYb"i@Ui h`Y]bYa`6Yf]WΛ h`j cb`**A Y]b6Yn]f_`**VfUbbhY`XYf
J cffUi a`XYf`NYfYa cb]Yb\U`Y`j c`ghÀbX][`Ui gž`k À\`fYbX`X]Y
5i » Yba Ui Yfb`a]h`<U_`Yb_`fYi nYb`VYgWΛ a]Yfh`k i fXYb"8Yf
[YgUa hY`Z]bUbn]Y`Y`GWΛ UXYb`VY`Ài Zh`g]WΛ `Ui ZgWΛ`Àni b[gk Y]gY
'`\$`\$`\$`\$`V]g`i(\$`\$`\$`\$`9i fcž`k Ug`X]Y`GWΛ k YfY`XYf`HUh`bcWΛ`ni gÀh`n]WΛ
j YfXYi h]WΛ h"

8]Y`i bhYfgi WΛ i b[`XYg` : U`g`k i fXY`j ca` @UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hif@? 5Ł
i bX`XYa`K]YbYf`@UbXYgUa h`ZØf`GhUUhgWΛ i hn`i bX

9l hfYa]ga i gVY_Åa dZl b['fl@G9ŁØVYfbca a Yb"8]Y'9fa]hhYf
_cbbhYb'XYb'HUj'YfXÅW.h][Yb'hfchn'gY]bYf'ZY\`YbXYb
J cf[YgW]W.hY'VY]'XYb'J YfZUggi b[ggW.i hnVY\`ÖfXYb
]XYbh]Zn]YfYb"8]YgYf'VYghfY]hYh'X]Y'J cfk ØfZYž'XcW'VY'UghYbXY
6Yk Y]gY'k]Y'8B5!; i hUW.hYb'i bX'5i gk Yfhi b[Yb'j cb'Fi ZXUhYb
gdfYWYb' [Y[Yb'j\`b"8]Y'GhUUhgUbk U'hgW.UZh'\`Uh'VYfY]hg'5b_`U[Y
k Y[Yb'6fUbXgh]Zhi b['i bX'gW.k YfYf'GUW.VYgW.ÅX][i b['ja
F U\`a Yb'bUh]cb'U'gcn]U'gh]gW.Yf'6YhÅh][i b['Yf\`cVYb"?'ca a h'Yg
ni 'Y]bYf'J Yfi fhY]'i b[ž'Xfc\`Yb'XYa 'A Ubb'<UZnghfUZYb'nk]gWYb
nY\`b'i bX'&\$'Å\`fYb' 'Y]b'YfbghYg'K cfh]b'gc`W'Y]bYf'YfbghYb
5b[Y`Y[Yb\`Y]h"

HU['XYf'6Yk Y]ga]hhY`

9fghUi b`]WY'8YhU]'g'ni f'HUh'_ÖbbYb'XYb'9fa]hhYfb'<]bk Y]gY'Ui Z
Y]bYb'a Ö[`]WYb'A]hhÅhYf'[YVYb"8Gc'ZUbXYb'g]W'Ua 'HUhcfh'i bhYf
UbXYfYa 'Y]b'GW.i hncj YfU''i bX'Y]bY'GdfUmXcgYž'X]Y'XYa
J YfXÅW.h][Yb'ni [YcfXbYh'k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb"8UfØVYf'\`]bUi g
'Y]ZYfhYb'@c[]b!8UhYb'gY]bYg'<UbXmg'XYb'6Yk Y]gž'XUgg'XYf
&+!Å\`f][Y'g]W' _i fn'bUW'Å]hhYfbUW.h]a '6YfY]W'XYg'ØX]gWYb
: f]YX\`cZg'Ui Z[Y\`U'hYb'\`Uh"8]YgY'?'ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'd\`mg]gWYb
6Yk Y]gYb'i bX'X][]hU'Yf'FØW_j YfZc'[VUf_Y]h'[]Vh'Y]bYb'9]bXfi W_
XUj cbž'k]Y[fØbX`]W'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'b'gc`WYb': Å`Yb'Yfa]hhY'b'_Ubb"

5bh]gYa]h]ga i g]gh'b]W.h'bi f'Y]b'c_U'Yg'DfcV`Ya ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
Y]b['cVU'Yg'D\`Åbca Yb"K]Y'GhUh]ghU'\`YfUi gghY``hž'nY][h]g]W
5bh]gYa]h]ga i g]b'j]Y'Yb': UW.hhYbž'k cVY]Ui W'XYf'?'cbZ]_h
nk]gWYb'<Ua Ug'i bX'g'fUY`Y]bYb'\`c\`Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y
ghY][YbXY'5bnU\`Ubh]gYa]h]gWYf'J cfZÅ`Y']b'8Yi hgW'UbX'\`Uh"
6Y]'8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb'k i fXYb'VYfY]hg'g'fUY'!: `U[[Yb'j YfVfUbbh
i bX'Ubh]gYa]h]gWY'DUfc'Yb'g_UbX]Yfž'k Ug'X]Y'; fi bXgh]a a i b[
]b'HY]Yb'XYf'; YgY`gW.UZh`_f]h]gW'VY`Yi W.hYh"5i W']b'² ghYffY]W
]gh'X]Y'Ni bU\`a Y'X]g_f]a]b]YfYbXYf'J cfi fhY]'Y'YfghUi b`]W'ž'i bX
J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'a]h'Ubh]gYa]h]gWYb'Y'i » Yfi b[Yb'`]Y[Yb'k Y]h
ØVYf'XYa ž'k Ug'U'g'bcfa U`Ub[YgY\`Yb'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

; YgY`gW.UZh`]WY'F'Y`Yj Ubn

8 Yf: U`Ua`K]YbYf`NYbhfU`Zf]YX\cZj YfXYi h]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
; YZU\fyb`XYg`5bh]gYa]h]ga i gž`gcbXYfb`k]fZi`k]W`h][Y: fU[Yb
ØVYf`X]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`Ui Z`>XYf`J cfZU`ž`gY]`Yf
bcW`gc`gW`Y]bVUf`]gc`]Yfhž`]gh`Y]b`5`Ufa`nY]W`Yb`XUZØfž`XUgg`k]f
U`g; YgY`gW`UZh`k UW`gUa`V`Y]VYb`a`ØggYb`"9g]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž
X]Y`6YUW`hi b[`i bX`5i Z`Àfi b[`ØVYf`5bh]gYa]h]ga i g
j cfUbni hfY]VYbž`i a`Y]bY`gc`W`Y`9g_U`Uh]cb`]b`Ni`_i bZ`ini
j Yf\]bXYfb"

8 Ug; YZØ\ž`XUgg`XYfUfh][Y`J cfZÀ`Y`]b`XYf`\Yi h][Yb; YgY`gW`UZh
_Y]bYb`D`Um`\UVYb`gc`hYbž`k]fX`\Ai Z][`Xi fW`j YfgW`]YXYbY
J cfZÀ`Y`[YbÀ\fh` `i bX`X]YgY`_ØbbYb`i bg`U`Y`VYhfYZZYb`"8]Y
5b_U[Y`ghY\h`U`gc`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`Y]bY`9]bnY`bY`DYfgcbž`gcbXYfb
gd]Y[Y`hiUi W`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`k]XYfž`a]h`XYbYb`k]f`]b`XYf
a`cXYfbYb`K`Y`h`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX`"K`Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYf
U_hi`Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`_Ubb`a`Ub`i`bhYf`CF: `K`]Yb`bUW`YgYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Ybž`²`ghYffY]W`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh • k]Yb"cfZ"Uh • XY"ghUh]ghU"WŁa

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!k`]Yb`"bYh