

K]Yb'ghUfhYh'X]Y'? Ua dU[bY' K]Yb'fc``h'g]WXYf 'ni f DfÀj Ybh]cb'j cb'9!GWcchYf!I bZÀ``Yb'a]h'bYi Yb'FY[Y`b'UV &\$&) "



K]Ybž'² ghYffY]W '! '\ K]Yb'dUgg]Yfhg'XYfnY]h'Ui Z'nk Y] FÀXYfb' Ui Z'9!GWcchYfbž'i a '[YbUi 'ni 'gY]b"'8]Y 'GhUXh'j YfnY]W bYhY]bYb U`Ufa]YfYbXYb'5bgh]Y['Ub'I bZÀ``Yb'a]h'X]YgYb'VY`]YVhYb'9`Y_hfc! HfYhfc``Yfb"'I a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni 'Yf\Ò\Ybž\Uh'X]Y'GhUXh'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY'? Ua dU[bY'i bhYf'XYa 'A chhc K]Yb'fc``h'g]W\Yf']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb"'\D'XfY]'GÀi `Yb'gc``Yb'9! GWcchYf!: U\fYf'VYggYf'gYbg]V]`]g]Yfhi bX'j cf'U``Ya 'Ui Z'\Ài Z][Y, VYfhfYhi b[Yb'\]b[Yk]YgYb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'X]Y'I bZU``nU\`Yb']b'X]Y <Ò\Y'hfY]VYb"

8]Y 'YfghY 'GÀi `Y 'XYf'? Ua dU[bY '_cbnYbhf]Yfh 'g]W 'Ui Z DfÀj Ybh]cbgUfVY]h" '9g '[Y\h'i a '5i Z_`Àfi b['ØVYf 'nU\`fY]W Y J YfghÒ» Yž X]Y '9! GWcchYf!: U\fYf ']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f 'VY[Y\Yb" 8 Uni 'nÀ\`h'X]Y'j cfgW\f]Zhgk]Xf][Y'Bi hni b['j cb'; Y\ghY][Ybž'XUg : U\fYb'[Y[Yb'9]bVU\bYb'cXYf'X]Y'A]ggUW\hi b['j cb'@]W\hnY]W\Yb" 5i W\'XUg'A]hZU\fYb'a Y\fYfYf'DYfgcbYb'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'GWcchYf']gh b]W\h'Yf`Ui Vh'i bX'[YZÀ\fXYh'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h"

FYdfYgg]cb i bX 5i Z_`Afi b[

8]Y'nk Y]hY'GÀi 'Y'i a ZUggh'FYdfYgg]cbga U» bU\a Yb"'9!GWcchYf!
: U\fYf'k YfXYb'bi b'['Y]W\ 'VY\UbXY'hk]Y'D_k!: U\fYfž
]bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'5`_c\c`VYY]bhfÀW\h][i b["'8]Y'GhfUZYb'_ObbYb
nk]gW\Yb', \$\$'i bX') "-\$\$'9i fc']Y[Yb'i bX'ghfYVYb'XUfØVYf'\]bUi g
Ubž'JYf_Y\fgni j Yf'Agg][_Y]h'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb'i bX']a ': U``Y'j cb
k]YXYf\c'hYb'JYfghÒ» Yb'XYb': Ø\fYfgW\Y]b'ni 'Ybhn]Y\Yb"'9]bY
GW\k Yfdi b_hU_h]cb']a 'A Afn'\Uh'[YnY][hž'XUgg'VYfY]hg'j]Yf'9!
GWcchYf!: U\fYfž'X]Y'i bhYf'9]bZi gg'j cb'5`_c\c`'cXYf'8fc[Yb
ghUbXYbž'Ui g'XYa 'JYf_Y\f'[Ync[Yb'k i fXYb"'5b'X]YgYa
BUW\a]hhU['k i fXYb'ØVYf'' \$\$'5bnY][Yb']b'JYfV]bXi b['a]h'9!
GWcchYfb'j YfnY]W\bYh"

8]Y'Xf]hhY'GÀi `Y'XYf'? Ua dU[bY'gYhnh'Ui Z'X]Y'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['j cb 9`hYfb'i bX'UbXYfYb'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yfb'''<]Yfni 'k YfXYb'nk Y]

\$\delta Zcfa Uh]cbgZc`XYf'j YfhY]`hz'X]Y'X]Y'g]W\YfY'Bi hni b['j cb'9!

GWcchYfb'Yf`Ài hYfb'i bX'X]Y'N]Y`gYhni b['j YfZc`[Ybz'XUg'F]g]_c'ZØf
U``Y'JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"

BYi Y FY[Y`i b[Yb UV &\$&)

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'fi bX'i a '9!GWcchYf'k]fX'b]W\h'bi f'j cb'XYf'GhUXh
K]Yb'Ub[YdUW_hz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Ui Z'bUh]cbU`Yf'9VYbY'k]fX'X]Y
9`Y_hfc_`Y]bghZU\fnYi[j YfcfXbi b['fp? ZJ Ł'ØVYfUfVY]hYh''8]YgY
[YgYhn`]W\Yb'ŸbXYfi b[Yb'gc``Yb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybz'X]Y
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ò\Yb'i bX'X]Y'9!GWcchYf'VYggYf']b'XYb
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni ']bhY[f]YfYb'''Gc'XØfZYb'9!GWcchYf'UV'5df]`
&\$\&\) 'Ui Z'F UXk Y[Yb'ZU\fYbz'k \A\fYbX'g]Y']b': i »[\Ab[YfncbYb'i bX
Ui Z'; Y\k Y[Yb'bi f'a]h'GW\f]hh[YgW\k]bX][_Y]h'i bhYfk Y[g'gY]b
XØfZYb''

9] b Y `XYf `[fO) `hYb `BYi Yfib [Yb `]gh `X]Y `9f`UiVb]gž `VY] `Fch`] WAh'ibh Yfib `Yh'ibh Yfib `

VYgh]a a hYb '6YX]b[i b[Yb 'k]Y 'F UXZU\fYf 'UVni V]Y[Yb "'Ni XYa a ØggYb 'bYi 'ni [Y 'UggYbY '9!GWcchYf 'a]h '6`]b_Yfb 'i bX 'Y]bYf gYdUfUhYb 'J cfXYf! 'i bX 'F ØW_VfYa gY 'Ui g[YghUhhYh 'k YfXYb "'8]Y FY[Y 'i b[Yb 'n]Y 'Yb 'XUfUi Z'UV ž'XUgg'X]Y 'Bi hni b['j cb '9!GWcchYfb_`UfYf 'i bX 'g]WXYfYf '[YghU`hYh 'k]fX"

6i » [Y`XYf'i bX'5i Z`U[Yb

8]Y'6i »[Y`XYf'ZØf'JYfghÒ» YžYhk U'XUg'i bYf`Ui VhY'6YZU\fYb'j cb; Y\k Y[Yb'cXYf'XUg'A]hbY\a Yb'j cb'a Y\fYfYb'DYfgcbYbž'k YfXYb YVYbZU``g'Yf\Ò\h"'6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'_Ubb'XUg'i bYf`Ui VhY': U\fYb'Ui Z; Y\k Y[Yb'V]g'ni'))'9i fc'_cghYb"'8 Ug'A]bXYghU`hYf'ZØf'X]Y
Bi hni b['V`Y]Vh'VY]'%('\$U\fYbž'i bX'Ui W\X]Y'<Y`a dZ]W\h']gh k Y]hYf\]b'bi f'Y]bY'9a dZY\`i b[ž'YXcW\'a i gg'YXYf': U\fYf'Y]bY < UZhdZ]W\h' Yfg]W\Yfi b['j cfk Y]gYb"'

5`_c\c`[fYbnYb'ZØf'9!GWcchYf!: U\fYf'YbhgdfYW\Yb'XYbYb][Ybjcb'5ihcZU\fYfb"'6Y]'ØVYf'\$ž)'V]g'%ž\$-'Dfca]``Y'Xfc\h'Y]b6i»[Y`X'jcb'fibX')\$\$'9ifc'ibX'Y]b': U\fjYfVchž'kÀ\fYbX'UV'%ž%Dfca]``Y'Y]bY'GhfUZhUh'jcf`]Y[h'': Øf': U\fYf'ibhYf'&%'\\\fYb'[]`h'XYf\$ž\$!Dfca]``Y!@]a]h''

 $K Y]hYfY' + DZcfa Uh]cbYb' ØVYf'X]Y' VYj cfghY\YbXYb'FY[Y`i b[YbZ]bXYb'G]Y' Ui Z'?i f]Yfž'5857'i bX'GWcchYf\Y`XYb"$

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K]Ybž ⁻² ghYffY]WX

8 YhU]`g	
EiY``Yb	• _i f]Yf"Uh
	• k k k "UXUWXY
	 gWcchYf\Y`XYb"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k]Yb "bYh