

GWk UfnYbY[[Yf`cVh`K]YbYf. ' =\f`gY]X X]Y`?'`]a UgWxi hn\Y`XYb`

5fbc`X`GWk UfnYbY[[Yf`k ØfX][h`K]YbYf`² Z]g`U`g
?`]a UgWxi hn\Y`XYb`k À\fybX`XYg`5i ghf]Ub`K cf`X`Gi a a]h
&\$&) "'9]b`6Y]hfU[`ni f`A cV`]hÅhgk YbXY"



K]Ybž`² ghYffY]Wk !`5fbc`X`GWk UfnYbY[[Yf`\Uh`\Yi hY`]b`Y]bYf
\Yfn]WkYb`8i fWk gU[Y`Ub`X]Y : U\ f[ÅghY`XYf`K]YbYf`@b]Yb
[YXUb`h`8Yf`GWUi gd]Y`Yf`i bX`l a k Y`hU`hj]ghž`XYf`ni f`bYi bhYb
5i g[UVY`gY]bYf`?'`]a UgWxi hn_cbZYfYbn` 5i ghf]Ub`K cf`X`Gi a a]h
bUWk`K]Yb`fY]ghYž`VYnY]Wk bYhY`X]Y`K]YbYf]bbYb`i bX`K]YbYf`U`g
k U\fy`?'`]a Ua U»bU\ a Yb\Y`XYb "'5`g` 7\]YZ`A cV`]hm`C Z]Wf
5fbc`X`GWk UfnYbY[[Yf` ghY`hY`Yf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf
ÖZYbh]WkYb`J Yf`_Y\fga]hhY`ZØf`Y]bYb`[Ygi bXYb`D`UbYhYb`\YfUi g"
@Ui h`GØXXYi hgWk Y`]gh`XYf`F ØW_[Ub[`XYg`Ö`c`c[]gWkYb
: i »UVXfi W_g]b`XYf`GhUXhY]b`nYbhfU`Yg`5b`Y]Y[Yb"

5VYf`k Ufi a`g]bX`X]Y`² Z]g`fÖZYbh]WkYb`J Yf`_Y\fga]hhY`É`gc
k]Wk]h[3; Ub`n`Y]bZUWk.`G]Y`j Yfi fgUWkYb`bi f`%i` `XYg

Ö_c`c[]gWYb': i » UVXfi W_g'XYf'GhUXhž'i bX`YXYf': U\ f[Ughž'XYf'Ui Z
XUg'5i hc'j Yfn]W\hYhž'_Ubb']b`Y]bYa`'U\ f`V]g'ni`%ž) `HcbbYb`7C &
Y]bgdUfYb"Ni XYa`ghY\Yb`K]YbYf'I !6U\ b!NØ[Y'a]h`Y]bYf
? UdUn]hAh'j cb`- \$\$'A YbgWYb'[`Y]W`+- \$'5i hcg'[Y[YbØVYfž`X]Y
ZØf`X]Y[`Y]WY`5bnU\`Ub': U\ f[ÀghYb`VYbØh][h'k ØfXYb"9]b`_`UfYf
; Yk]bb`ZØf`X]Y'I a k Y`hž`k]Y`Ui W`K]YbYf`@]b]Yb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

2 ZZYbh`]WY`J Yf_Y\ fga]hhY`U`g`HY]`XYf @Øgi b[

9fghUi b`]WYfk Y]gY`k YfXYb`]b`K]Yb`VYfY]hg' (`i`XYf`K Y[Y'a]h
ÖZZYbh`]WYb`J Yf_Y\ fga]hhY`b`ni fØW_[Y`Y[h`C`bY`X]YgY`k ÅFYb
gU[Y`i bX`gW`fY]VY`&(`: U\ fgdi fYb`Ui Z`XYf`GØXcghUbb[YbhY
YfZcfXYf`]W`ž`k Ybb`U`Y'a]h`XYa`5i hc`ZU\ fYb`k ØfXYb"i bX`X]Y
A Y\ f\Y]h`i`fi bX`, \$`i`XYf`2 DBJ!Bi hnyf`gYhnh`gW`cb`Yhnh`Ui Z
Y`Y`hf]gWY`J Yf_Y\ fga]hhY`ž`X]Y'a]h`Ghfca`Ui g`YfbYi YfvUfYb
E i Y`Y`b`VYhf]YVYb`k YfXYb"8]YgY`HfYbXg`g]bX`YbhgWY]XYbXž
k Ybb`a`Ub`X]Y`?`]a`Un]Y`Y`]b`5b[f]Z`bY\`a`Yb`a`ÖW`hY"

8 Ug`i`a`k`Y`hVi`bXYgUa`h`nY][`h]b`gY]bYf`U`_hi`Y`Y`b`5bU`mgYž`XUgg
XYf`J`Yf`_Y\`fggY`_hcf`]b`8Yi`hgW`UbX`ZØf`Yhk`U`%(`*`A`])`cbYb
HcbbYb`7C`&!Y`ei`]j`U`YbhY`j`YfUbhk`cfh`]W`]gh`i`bX`fi`bX`&&`i`ni
XYb`HfY]V\`Ui`g[`UgYa`]gg]cbYb`VY]hfÀ[`h`<`Yf`]gh`Xf]b[`YbXYf
<`UbX`i`b[`gVYXUfZ`Ub[`YgU[`hž`XYbb`X]Y`9a`]gg]cbYb`]a`J`Yf`_Y\`f
a`ØggYb`V]g`&\$`\$`i`a`a`]bXYghYbg`(\$`i`[`Y[`YbØVYf`&\$\$)
fYXi`n]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`i`a`X]Y`?`]a`Un]Y`Y`ni`YffY]WYb"8Yf':`c`_i`g`Ui`Z
XYb`ÖZZYbh`]WYb`J`Yf`_Y\`f`]gh`HY]`Y]bYf`[`fØ»`YfYb`GhfUhy[`]Yž`X]Y
Ui`W`Y]bY`J`Yf`_Y\`fgk`YbXY`VY]b`U`hYb`gc`ž`k`]Y`Ui`Z
I`a`k`Y`hVi`bXYgUa`h`VYgW`f]YVYb`k`]fX"

9]b`6Y]hfU[`ZØf`i`bgYfY`Ni`_i`bZh

GW`k`UfnYbY[`[`Yf`fi`Zh`U`gc`b]W`h`bi`f`ni`f`A`cV`]g]Yfi`b[`[`Y[`Yb`XYb
?`]a`Uk`UbXY`Ui`Zž`gcbXYfb`i`bhYfghØhnh`Ui`W`U`_hj`X]Y`Bi`hni`b[
XYg`ÖZZYbh`]WYb`J`Yf`_Y\`fg`U`g`i`a`k`Y`hž`fYi`bX`]WY`5`hYfbUh]j`Y`ni`f
]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`b`5i`hc`ZU\`fh"8`Ug`Vf]b[`h`b]W`h`bi`f`J`c`fhY]`Y`ZØf`X]Y
I`a`k`Y`hž`gcbXYfb`]gh`Ui`W`Y]b`6Y]hfU[`ni`Y]bYf`VYggYfYb

@YVYbgei U`]hÅh`]b`XYf`GhUXh ž'gc`_ÖbbhY`a Ub`gY]bY`6chgWkUZh
ni gUa a YbZUggYb"

⇒ Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`?`]a UgWk i hn`j cb`[fÖ» hYf`6YXYi hi b`[`]ghž`nY][h
g]Wk ž`XUgg`Ui Wk`dfca`]bYb`hY`DYfgÖb`]Wk`_Y]hYb`k`]Y
GWk UfnYbY`[[Yf`X]Y`² ZZYbh]Wk`_Y]hYfa`i`h][Ybž`X]Y
J Yf`ÅbXYfi b`[Yb`YfVY]ni ZØ`fYbž`X]Y`bÖh][`g]bXž`i a`i`i bgYfYf`9fXY
Y]bY`dcbg]h]j Y`Ni`_i bZh`ni`g]Wk`Yfb`"8]Y`: fU[Ybž`X]Y`k`]f`i`bg`ghY`Yb
a ØggYbž`Ui hYb.`G]bX`k`]f`VYfY]hž`X]YgYb`K`Y`[`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ni
[Y`Yb3`i`bX`k`Ug`_ÖbbYb`k`]f`9]bnY`bY`XUZØf`hi bž`i a`i`i bgYfYb`HY`]
VY]ni hfU[Yb3

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Ybž`² ghYffY]Wk
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWk Y"XY• k k k "k]YbYf`]b]Yb"Uh• k k k "i a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b`!k`]Yb`"bYh