

FYhhi b[']b``YhnhYf`A]bi hY. @YVYbgVYXfc\`]WXYg`5bYi fmga U YbhXYW_h°

?`]b]_i a 'C hhU_f]b['VY\UbXY`h'gY`hYbYg'Gi hhcb!?UX]f! GmbXfca 'VY]'DUh]Ybh]b'a]h'`YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]W\Ya '5bYi fmga U YfZc`[fY]W\"



 $C \ hhU_f]b \ [\ \check{z}^2 \ ghYffY]W \ [\ '9]b \ k \ Y]hYfYf \ '9fZc \ [\ 'XYf'a \ cXYfbYb \ A \ YX]n]b \ k \ i \ fXY \ Ua \ '? \]b]_i \ a \ 'C \ hhU_f]b \ [\ '[\ YZY]Yfh \ '8]Y') \ (!\ 'A \ f][\ Y \ A \ Uf]U \ F "Ui \ g'? \ Y]b \ DOW \ `Ufb \ `Uh'b UW \ Y]b Ya \ `\ YfUi \ gZc fXYfb XYb \ 9]b \ [\ f]ZZz \ XYf \ 'VY] \ 'XYf \ '9b hXYW_i \ b \ [\ 'Y]b Yg'd \ chYb n]Y \ ``hOX \]WX Yb \ 5b Yi \ fmga \ Ug'b \ chk \ Yb X][\ 'k \ i \ fXYz'] \ fY'; \ Ygi \ b X \ Y]h \ ni \ fØW_[\ Yk \ cbb Yb " '9g'k \ Uf Y]b Y gWX]W_gU \ `UZhY \ F ci \ h]b Yi \ b hYfgi \ Wi \ b \ [\ 'VY] \]\ YfYa \ '< Ui \ gUfnhz \ X]Y \ 'XYf \ DUh]Yb \ h]b \ 'XUg \ @YVYb \ fYhhYhY \ "6Y] \ 'X]YgYf'I \ b hYfgi \ Wi \ b \ [\ 'ghY \ `hY \ g]W \ 'Y]b \ 5b Yi \ fmga \ U \]a \ '6Ui \ WX fUi \ a \ `\ YfUi \ gz \ XUg \ Xi \ fW \ 'XUg \ Gi \ hhc b!? UX]f! \ Gmb Xfca \ z \ Y]b Y \ Ui \ "Yf[\ Yk \ O\ b \]W \ 'gY \ hYb Y'; \ YZA "Yf_fUb_i \ b \ z \ j \ Yfi \ fgUW \ h'k \ i \ fXY"$

A Uf]U'F"`]hh'ØVYf'J\fY'i bhYf'[Y'Y[Ybh']W\Yb'8fi W_[YZØ\`Yb']a 6Ui W\žXcW\gY]Yb'gW\a Yfn\UZhY'JcfVchYb'b]Y'Ui Z[YhfYhYb" 8]YgY'I bUi ZZÀ``][_Y]h'a UW\hY'Yg'i a gc'gW\k]Yf][Yfž'X]Y\]bhYf\À`h][Y'9f_fUb_i b['ZfØ\nY]h]['ni 'X]U[bcgh]n]YfYb"'8Ug Gi hhcb!?UX]f!GmbXfca 'fG?GŁž'XUg']b'Yhk U'&, ž*i 'XYf': À``Y'a]h Y]bYf'NÒ`]U_]YUfhYf]YghYbcgY']b'JYfV]bXi b['ghY\hž']gh'VYgcbXYfg gY`hYb'i bX'_Ubb'gck c\``VY]'A ÀbbYfb'U`g'Ui W\'VY]': fUi Yb Ui ZhfYhYb"'@Ui h'di Va YX"bWJ"b`a "b]\"[cj'_ObbYb'gc`W\Y 5bYi fmga Ybž'X]Y'g]W\'\Ài Z][']b'XYf']bZYf]cfYb dUb_fYUhcXi cXYbU`Yb'5fhYf]Y'VYZ]bXYbž'fY]» Yb'i bX'Yf\YV`]W\Y; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb'a]h'g]W\'Vf]b[Yb"

?cad`YIY'6Y\UbX`ib['ibX'CdYfUh]cb

BUWW XYF'8]U[bcgY'kifXY'AUf]U'F"'nibÀW\gh'jcb'9IdYfhYb'k]Y 8f"'5Zg\]b'5ggUX]Ub'ibX'8f"'H\caUg'GhUf_`'VY\UbXY`h"'8]Y CdYfUh]cbž'Y]b'\cW_cad`YIYf'9]b[f]ZZž'YfZcfXYfhY'Y]bY [YgW\]W_hY':fY]`Y[ib['XYg'V`cW_]YfhYb'<Uidh[YZÀ»Yg'ibX'X]Y JYfgcf[ib['XYg'VfØW\][Yb'9fgUhn[YZÀ»Yg"'CZh'YfZcfXYfY'X]YgY gW\kYfY'DUh\c`c[]Y'nkY]'UiZY]bUbXYf'UV[Ygh]aahY'9]b[f]ZZYž'gcVYf]W\hYb':UW\`YihY'ØVYf'X]Y'5bZcfXYfib[Yb'Ub'gc`W\Y_cad`YIYb'6Y\UbX`ib[Yb"

8 Ub_'XYf'Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXYb': À\][_Y]hYb'XYg'Àfnh`]WXYb'HYUa g YbXYhY'X]Y'C dYfUh]cb'a]h'Y]bYa 'dcg]h]j Yb'9f[YVb]g. 'A Uf]U'F'']gh bi b'VYgWXk YfXYZfY]'i bX'_Ubb'YbX`]WX'i bVYgWXk Yfh'Xi fWXg @YVYb'[Y\Yb''8]Y'< Y]`i b['X]YgYf'gdYn]Y``Yb'9f_fUb_i b[j YfUbgWXUi `]WXhZ'k]Y'k]WXh]['Yg']ghž'Ui WX'VY]'i bUi ZZÀ``][Yb Gma dhca Yb'a YX]n]b]gWXYb'FUh'Y]bni \c`Yb"

A YX]n]b]gW\Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb

8 UgʻGi hhcb!? UX]f!GmbXfca 'k]fX ʻc Zhʻa]hʻXYa 'aYX]UbYbʻUfW UhYb @][UaYbhʻ]bʻJYfV]bXi b['[YVfUW\hž'XUgʻY]bYʻ?ca dfYgg]cbʻXYf NÒʻ]U_]YUfhYf]YʻjYfi fgUW\Ybʻ_UbbžʻgcʻX]Yʻ: cfgW\ib[gUfVY]h'Ui Z da WbWV]"b`a "b]\"[cj "`8]YgYʻ?ca dfYgg]cbʻ_Ubbʻni

[YZÀ\f`]WXYb'5bYi fmga Yb'ZØ\fYbž'XYfYb'6Y\UbX`i b['b]WXh'bi f \YfUi gZcfXYfbXž'gcbXYfb'U_hi Y``'Ui WX'_Ui a 'Xi fWX'_cbhfc``]YfhY 8 UhYb'UV[YXYW_h']ghž'k Ug'XUg': UWX[YV]Yh'j cf'[fc»Y <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY``h"

A Uf]UF "g"; YgW]W hY]gh b]W h bi f]bgd]f]YfYb X \check{z} gcb XYfb `Ui W Y]b k Y]hYfYg 6Y]gd]Y ` ZØf X]Y ZcfhgW f]hh]W Yb A $\check{O}[$ `]W _Y]hYb `XYf a cXYfb Yb A YX]n]b \check{z} X]Y]a a Yf k]YXYf VYk Y]gh \check{z} XUgg [i hY Df Aj Ybh]cb i b X XUg f]W h][Ya YX]n]b]gW Y K]gg Yb @YVYb fYhhYb _ \check{O} b b Yb " 8 U\Yf gc ``hY 'YXYf `Ui Z'gY]b Yb '? \check{O} f d Yf \ \check{O} f Yb ii b X '_Y]b Y Gma dhca Y `][bcf]Yf Yb " \Longrightarrow f @YVYb \Uh \ØVYf X]Y `GW UhhYbgY]hY `XYf ; Ygi b X\Y]h \]b Ui g `XUg @]W h `XYf < c ZZbi b [`ZØf `Ub XYfY `DUh]Yb hYb [YVf UW h"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	ChhU_f]b[ž ² ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	k k k "_fcbY"Uh
	• di Va YX"bWV]"b`a "b]\"[cj
	• da WbWW]"b`a "b]\"[cj

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k]Yb "b Yh