

: fYJ\Yfn`YfÒZZbYh. `K]YbYf`? ØWXY`hf]ZZh
66E `ja `<YfnYb`XYg`l b]!7Ua di g°

5a `&\$" ě b]`&\$&) `YfÒZZbYh`XUg`i: fYJ\Yfn`ja `5`hYb`5? < `K]Ybž
Y]b`bYi Yf`HfYZZdi b_`h`ZØf`Ghi X]YfYbXY`a]h`a cXYfbYf`K]YbYf
?ØWXY`i bX`66E "



5`gYfghfU» Y `(ž`%\$- \$`K]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W `!`8 Ug`5`hY`K]YbYf`5? <
\Uh`g]W `Ua `&\$" ě b]`&\$&)]b`Y]bY`bYi Y`_i `]bUf]gWXY`C UgY
j Yfk UbXY`h`A]h`XYf`K]YXYfYfÒZZbi b[`XYg: F 9≠ 9F Nž`XUg
Y\Ya U`g`U`g`Gh]Y[`!5a Vi `Ubn`VY`Ubbh`k Ufž`Yfk UfhY`h`X]Y`GhUXh
Y]bYb`Zf]gWXYb`< chgdch`ZØf`Ghi X]YfYbXYž`5bfU]bYf.]bbYb`i bX
: `Ub]YfYf.]bbYb`" `G]hi Uh]j ` [Y`Y[Yb`nk]gWXYb`XYf`l b]j Yfg]h`hž`XYf
≠bYbghUXhi bX`XYb`VYnUi VYfbXYb`≠bYb\ÖZYbž`]gh`XUg`@c`_U`bi b
B`⇒< H`bi f`Y]b`C fh`ni a `GdY]gYbž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`YW`hYf`HfYZZdi b_`h
ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`XUg`[YgY`][Y`Ni gUa a YbgY]b`gW`ÅhnYb`" `8]YgY
BYi YfÒZZbi b[`k i fXY`j cb`XYf`@]hi g; fci d`i bhYf`a cXYfbghYb
5gdY`hYb`bYi ` [YghU`hYhi bX`VY[Y]ghYfh`a]h`Y]bYa `Vi bhYb`A]l `Ui g
ÖghYffY]W]gWXYb`? `Ugg]_Yfb`i bX`66E !GdYn]U`]h`hYb`"

K Ug` \UhXUg': F 9≠ 9F N'ni `V]YhYb3'5i ZXYf'GdY]gY_UfhY`Z]bXYb
g]W`gck c`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`K]YbYf'; Yf]W`hY`U`g`Ui W`]bbcj Uh]j Y
?fYUh]cbYb"9]b][Y`XYf'<][\`][\hgžX]Y`a Ub`g]W`b]W`h`Ybh[Y\Yb
`UggYb`gc`hYž'g]bX`X]Y'; f]`ghY`nY`Z0f'(& ž) \$`9i fc`dfc`?]`c[fUa a ž
XUg`_0gh]W`Y'; f]`i \b`Z0f`) ž- \$`9i fc`dfc`Dcfh]cb`i bX`X]Y
j YfZ0\fyf]gW`Yb`Ga c`_YX`66E`F]Vg`UV`%, ž) \$`9i fc`8Ua]h`X0fZhY
XYf`5ddYh]h`Ui ZXYZh][Yž[i`h`ni VYfY]hYhY`GdY]gYb`VYghYbg`[Ygh]`h
gY]b"8cW`b]W`h`bi f`XYf'; Ui a Yb`k]fX`j Yfk 0\bhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
XUg`5i [Y.`8]Y`k Ufa Y`9fXh0bY`i bX`fchYb`5_nYbhY`gW`UZZYb`Y]bY
YbhgdUbbhYž`Y]b`UXYbXY`5ha`cgd`ÀfY"

9]b`ZY]Yf`]W`Yf`5i ZhU_h

8 Ug`cZZ]n]Y`Y`CdYb]b[!9j Ybhk]fX`Ua`'&*"'ž b]`&\$&) `UV`%+`I` \f
[YZY]Yfhi bX`j Yfgdf]W`h`Y]bYb`ZYgh]W`Yb`5VYbX"8Ug': F 9≠ 9F N!
HYUa ž`XUg`Ui g`XYb`hU`Ybh]YfhYb`?0dZYb`D\`])dd`DfUWgYfž`A]f]Xcb
6Yf]g\U`i bX`@`_Ug`7YfbY[U`VYghY\hž`k]fX`\]Yf`g]W`Yf`Y]b`hc`Yg
Dfc[fUa a`Ui ZX]Y`6Y]bY`ghY`Yb"N]Y[fi`ddYb`g]bX`k]Y`gW`cb
Yfk À\bh`b]W`h`bi f`Ghi X]YfYbXYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`:`Ua`]Yb`i bX`U`Y
; Yb]Y»Yf]]bbYbž`X]Y`g]W`Z0f`a cXYfbY`K]YbYf`?0W`Y`i bX`66E
VY[Y]ghYfb"

9]b`GhUXh`]YV`]b[`]b[f0bYa`5a V]YbhY

8]Y`I`a [YVi b[`XYg': F 9≠ 9F N`]ghž`k]Y`Ui W`XYf`7Ua`di`g`XYg
5`hYb`5? <ž`Y]bY[f0bY`C`UgY`]ba]hYb`XYf`GhUXh"A`Y`fYfY
; Ugh[ÀfhYb`dfÀ[Yb`XUg`6]X`i bX`UXYb`ni a`J`Yfk`Y]Yb`Y]b"8]YgY
[YgW`0hnhY`@[Y`]gh]XYU`ž`i a`Y]bYb`Yf`c`gUa`Yb`HU[`ni
j`YfVf]b[Yb"K]Y`Ui W`]a`a`Yf`a`Ub`gY]bY`NY]h`Xcfh[YghU`hYh`cV
VY]a`YbhgdUbbhYb`6]Yf`]a`6]Yf[UfhYb`cXYf`VY]a`[Ybi`ggj`c`Yb
9ggYb`]a`F`YghUi`fUbhž': F 9≠ 9F N`\Uh`Z0f`U`Y'; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hYb`Y]bYb
D`Um"

≠`XYb`Y`hnhYb`J\fyb`\Uh`K]Yb`Y]b][Y`gdUbbYbXY
BYi`Yf0ZZbi`b[Yb`ni`j`YfnY]W`bYbž`k`cVY]`XUg': F 9≠ 9F N`ni`XYb
j]Y`j`YfgdfYW`YbXghYb`[Y\0fh"; Ughfcbca]YVYf]W`hY`\YVYb
\Yf]`cfž`XUgg`XUg': F 9≠ 9F N`]b`XYf`@ghY`XYf`**HC D`%\$**
B`Yi`Yf0ZZbi`b[Yb`]b`K]Yb`\cW`]a`?i`fg`ghY`Yb`_0bbhY"≠`XYf`

A]gWxi b['Ui g'hfUX]h]cbY`Yf'i bX'a cXYfbYf? ØWY'gdf]W h'Yg'Y]bY
VfY]hY`N]Y`[fi ddY`Ub`i bX`_ØbbhY'g]W`gWbY`U`g`@]YV`b[`XYf
GhUXh`YhUV`]YfYbž`XU`Xcfh`ZØf`YXYb`; YgW`a UW`Yhk Ug`XUVY`]gh"

8]Y`5XfYggY`XYg': F 9 ⇐ 9F N`Ui hYh'5`gYfghfU» Y` (ž`%\$- \$`K]Yb` `Y]b
GhØW`WYb`K]YbYf`@YVYbg[YZØ`ž`XUg'a Ub`g]W`b]W h`Ybh[Y`Yb
`UggYb`gc`hY`"9[U`ž`cV'a Ub`ni a`9ggYbž`Hf]b`_Yb`cXYf`J`Yfk`Y]`Yb
j`cfVY]_ca a`hž`XUg': F 9 ⇐ 9F N`]gh`Y]b`C`fhž`XYf`X]Y`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb
: UW`hYb`XYf`K]YbYf`; Ughfcbca]Y`]b`Y]bYa`k`i`bXYfVUfYb
5a V]YbhY`j`YfY]bh"

K Ybb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`BYi YfØZbi b[`YfZU`fYb`a ØW`hYbž
VYgi WYb`G]Y`X]Y`5fh]_Y`ØVYf`XUg': fY]\Yfn`Ui`Z'; Ui`h`A]`Ui
cXYf`X]Y`%\$ \$\$h\]b[g`A U[Un]bY`"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	5`gYfghfU» Y` (ž`%\$- \$`K]Ybž`² ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "[Ui`ha]`Ui`"Uh• k k k "%\$ \$\$h\]b[ga U[Un]bY`W`a• k k k "[Ughfc`bYk`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!k]Yb`bYh