

## A YXI b] K ]Yb i bX I b] K ]Yb. ? ∃Dfc Y\_hY fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb X]Y A YX]n]b°

A YXI b]'K ]Yb'i bX'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'K ]Yb'ghUfhYb'&\$&) '?  $\pm$ Dfc Y\_hY ni f'6Y\_Àa dZi b['j cb'=a dZa  $\varnothing$ X][\_Y]h'i bX'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf ? UfX]c`c[]Y"



## ZÒfXYfb"a YXi b]k]Yb"UWUh'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg

9]b 'n Y b h f U 'Y g 'D f c 'Y \_ h 'k ] Xa Y h 'g] W 'X Y f '6 Y \_ Àa d Zi b [ 'X Y f a d Za Ø X] [ \_ Y ] h " < ] Y f 'g c ` Y b '? \( \text{Y to } \)? \( \text{Y to } \) Y b h \( \text{Y h y b } \) Y b h \( \text{Y b y b z x } \) Y 'U 'g 'j ] f h \( \text{Y ` Y ' Y a c X Y ` Y ' X U g } \) a d Zg\_Y d h ] g W \( Y \) J Y f \( \text{U 'h Y b 'g } \) a i ` ] Y f Y b " \( \text{N} \) Y `] g h 'Y g z 'b Y i Y ? ca a i b ] \_ U h ] c b g g h f U h Y [ ] Y b 'n i 'h Y g h Y b 'i b X 'a Y X ] n ] b ] g W Y g : U W \( \text{d Y f g c b U ` 'Y b h g d f Y W \( \text{Y b X 'n i 'g W i 'Y b " C V 'X } \) Y g Y 'A Y h \( \c X Y b \) k ] f\_Y b z 'k ] f X 'X i f W 'k ] g g Y b g W \( \text{U Z h '] W Y 'G h i X ] Y b 'Ø V Y f d f Ø Z h " 5 b 'X Y f G d ] h n Y 'X ] Y g Y g 'D f c 'Y \_ h g 'g h Y \( \text{Y b I f g i 'U 'K } \) Y X Y f a U b b ! G W a ] X h 'j c b X Y f 'A Y X I b ] 'K ] Y b 'i b X 'F c V Y f h '6 \( \text{O} \) a 'j c b 'X Y f I b ] j Y f g ] h \( \text{A h K } \) Y b "

## =bhY[fUh]cb;cb?=]b XYf?UfX]c`c[]Y

 $8 \ Ug'nk \ Y]hY'Dfc \ Y_hž'XUg'XYb'a \ mghYf]OgYb'B \ Ua \ Yb'5=75F8'hfÅ[hž'n]Y'h'XUfUi \ Z'UVž'? \emptysetbgh`]W\ Y'\ bhY``][Ybn']b'X]Y'U``hÅ[`]W\ Y'_`]b]gW\ Y \ DfUI \]g'XYf'? \ UfX]c`c[\]Y'Y]bni \[`]YXYfb'''<\]YfVY]'[Y\h'Yg'YXcW\ b]W\ h'c\bY'<\YfUi \ gZcfXYfi \ b[Yb.'8]Y'ZfU[a \ Ybh]YfhYb'8 \ UhYbž' \ ghfYb[Y'8 \ UhYbgW\ i \ hnUi \ Z'U[Yb'i \ bX'ZY\`YbXY'HfUbgdUfYbn'g]bX \ H\Ya \ Ybž'X]Y'Yg'ni \ VYk \ A`h][Yb'[]`h'$ 

8 UgʻHYUa ʻYbhk ]W\_Y`hʻY]bYʻD`UhhZcfa ʻa ]hʻY]bYa ʻgʻJW.YfYbž a i `h]a cXU`Ybʻ8 UhUʻK UfY\ci gYʻgck ]YʻY]bYa ʻ\bhYfZUWYʻni f ]bhi ]h]j Ybʻj ]gi Y``Ybʻ8 UhYbUbU`mgY"ʻNi gÀhn`]WXʻgc``YbʻYf\_`ÀfVUfYʻ?\bar\*A cXY``Yʻni fʻJcf\YfgU[Y`\_UfX]c`c[]gWXYfʻ9fY][b]ggYʻVY]hfU[Yb" 8 Ua ]hʻgc```XUgʻJYfhfUi Ybʻ]bʻ?\bar\*[YghÀf\_hʻk YfXYbžʻk Ugʻ`Yhnh`]WX Ui WXʻXUni ʻX]Ybhžʻ\_`]b]gWXYʻ9bhgWXY]Xi b[Ybʻni ʻj YfVYggYfbʻi bX X]YʻDUh]YbhYbYf[YVb]ggYʻni ʻcdh]a ]YfYb"ʻ7\f]gh]Ubʻ<Yb[ghYbVYf[ž BcYa]ʻDUj cžʻA Ubi Y``A UmfžʻFcbbmʻGWXkY]hnYfʻj cbʻXYfʻA YXI b] K]Ybʻgck]YʻHcfghYbʻA cY``Yfʻi bXʻ@Ui fUʻ?cYghYbʻj cbʻXYfʻI b] Yfg]hÀhʻK]YbʻʻY]hYbʻX]YgYqʻqdUbbYbXYʻJcf\UVYb"

## 8 Ug [ fc » Y DchYbn]U`j cb ? = ]a ; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb

 $? \emptyset bgh) W Y = bhY ``] [Ybn'nY] [h'g] W b] W h'bi f'] b'X] YgYb'bYi Yb Dfc Y_hYb'U`g'; Ua YW Ub [Yfž'gcbXYfb'V] YhYh'Y] b'Ybcfa Yg$ 

DchYbn]U``]b'j ]Y`Yb'6YfY]W\Yb'XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbg"'; Ubn']a
G]bbY'j cb'X][ ]hU`Yb'; Ygi bX\Y]hgUbk YbXi b[ Yb'k ]Y'A ]\_Už'Y]bYf
5ddž'X]Y'?fYVgdUh]Ybh ]bbYb'a ]h'i a ZUggYbXYb'\*DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f
GY]hY'ghY\hž'cXYf'8]UZmhž'XUg'\_`i [ 'a ]h'Y]bYa 'ga UfhYb'\*Dgi `]b!DYb
j YfVi bXYb']ghž'nY][ h'g]W\ž'XUgg'?=Ui W\']b'XYf'H\YfUd]Y'i bX
DZY[ Y']a a Yf'a Y\f'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ '[ Yk ]bbh": fUi b\cZYf'\*G=
Yf\_`Afhž'XUgg'

@Ui h'Y]bYf'Dk 7!Ghi X]Y'\_ÒbbhY'? ='V]g'&\$' \$'XUg'k Y`hk Y]hY'6+D'i a gUhhY'%) ž+'6]``]cbYb'l G!8c``Uf'Ub\_i fVY`b"'6YgcbXYfg']bhYbg]j 'k]fX XUg'K UW\ghi a ']a'; Ygi bX\Y]hggY\_hcf'Yfk UfhYh"'8]Y 9]bgdUfdchYbn]U`Y'g]bX'VYhfÀW\h`]W\ž'k Ybb'a Ub'g]W\X]Y A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hYb'XYf': fØ\Yf\_Ybbi b[ ž'Yhk U'VY]': Yhh`Y]V][ \_Y]h'cXYf 8Ya Ybnž'Y]ba U`'[YbUi Yf'UbgW\Ui h"'<]Yf'\_ÒbbhY'a Ub'V]g'ni 'UW\h A]``]UfXYb'9i fc'U``Y]b']b'XYf': fØ\Yf\_Ybbi b['j cb'8Ya Ybn'gdUfYb"' Dk 7'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'

 $8 ]Y `9bhk ] \underline{W} `ib[Yb `UiZ'XYa '; YV]Yh'XYf'? @bgh`]WkYb `\delta hY``][Ybn `UggYb `UiZ'Y]bY `UiZfY[YbXY `Ni_ibZh`]a '; YgibX\Y]hgk YgYb \cZZYb" `Jcb `XYf `JYfa ]bXYfib[ `XYf '\delta dZa @X][ _Y]h'V]g'\]b'nif \delta hY[fUh]cb 'jcb '? = ]b'X]Y'? UfX]c`c[ ]Y' 'Yg'k ]fX'gdUbbYbX'V`Y]VYbžk ]Y'g]Wk'X]YgY'bYiYb'5bgAhnY']b'XYf'DfUl]g'VYk A\fYb" IbX j ]Y``Y]WkhgY\Yb'k ]f']b'b]Wkh'U``ni 'ZYfbYf'NY]h'X]Y': f@WkhY'X]YgYf ]bbcj Uh]j Yb': cfgWkib[gUbghfYb[ib[Yb']b'ibgYfYb'?`]b]_Yb"$ 

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K ]Ybž <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a YXi b]k ]Yb"UWUh
	<ul><li>k k k "]g]"ZfUi b\cZYf"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "dk WXY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh