

HUI VYb ZØhhY fi b [']b 'A Uf[UfYhYb . ' @c W_h XYf ' < c VV m]gh 'Ui W\ ' F UhhYb 'Ub 3

5bk c \ bYf ']b 'A Uf[UfYhYb ' VYc VUW\ hYb ž ' k]Y ' Y]b 'A Ubb ' HUi VYb
ZØhhY fhž ' k Ug ' F UhhYb ' Ub n]Y \ Yb ' _ ÒbbhY " ' 9I dYfhYb ' fUhYb ' ni f
Ufh[YfYW\ hYb ' : ØhhY fi b ["



A Uf[UfYhYb ž ' 2 ghYffY]W\ ' ! : ð ' XYb ' GhfU » Yb ' j cb ' A Uf[UfYhYb
gcf[h'Y]b ' HUi VYb ']YV \ UVYf ' ZØf ' 5i ZfY [i b [" ' 9]bY ' 5bk c \ bYf]b ' \ Uh
VYc VUW\ hYhž ' k]Y ' Y]b 'A Ubb ' hÀ [']W\ ' gUW_k Y]gY ' GYa a Y ' k ØfZY ' ' Ui Z
X]Y ' ; Y \ k Y [Y ' _]ddhž ' i a ' X]Y ' [YZ]YXYfhYb ' 6Yk c \ bYf ' XYf ' GhUXhni
ZØhhYfb " ' 8 UVY] ' Ài » Yfh'g]Y ' YXcW\ ' 6YXYb _ Yb . ' ' 9f ' n]Y \ h'Y \ Yf ' F UhhYb
Ub ' U'g ' HUi VYb ' ' 8]YgY ' 6Y ZØfW\ hi b [Yb ' g]bX ' b]W\ hi bVY [fØbXYh'
k]Y ' 9I dYfhYb ' Yf ' _ ÀfYbž'n]Y \ h' : i hhYfž ' XUg ' i bgUW\ [Ya À » ' Ui g [Y ' Y [h
k]fXž ' cZi'Ui W\ ' i bYfk ØbgW\ hY ' ; ÀghY ' Ub " ' 8 Yf ' A Ubb ' k]fX ' a cf [Ybg
[Y [Yb ' * ' i \ f ' Ub ' j YfgW\]YXYbYb ' C fhYb ' [Yg]W\ hYhž ' XUfi bhYf ' X]Y
9]bg]YX ' Yf [UggY ' 9W_Y ' 6fUbXa UmYf [UggY ' i bX ' X]Y ' 5fVY]hYf [UggY
9W_Y ' C VYfY ' 5a hg \ Ui g [UggY " ' æ ' 6UW\ YfdUf _ k]fX ' Yf ' U'g
a]hhY ' U' hYf ']W\ ' VYgW\ f]YVYb ' i bX ' a]h'Y]bYa ' 9]b _ Ui ZggUW_ j c ' ' Yf
GYa a Y ' k ØfZY ' ' [YgY \ Yb "

8]Y`A U[]ghfUhgUVhY]i b[`(- `fl c fgh!`i bX`@UbXk]fhgWk UZhgVYhf]YVŁ
]bZcfa]Yfhž`XUgg`XUg: ØhhYfb`j cb`HUi VYb`[fi bXgÀhn`]Wk`Yf`Ui Vh
]ghž`gc`Ub[Y`XUVY]`[YgYhn`]Wk`Y`J cf[UVYb`VYUWk hYh`k YfXYb" 9g
`]Y[h]b`XYf`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`XYf`9][YbhØa Yfž`[YY][bYhY
A U» bU`a Yb`[Y[Yb`F UhhYbVYU`ni`Yf[fY]ZYb ž`Yf`_`Àfh`Y]b
GdfYWk Yf" 8]Yg`i a ZUggh`fY[Y`a À»][Y`?cbhfc`Yb`i bX`XUg
ZUWk [YfYWk hY`5i g`Y[Yb`j cb`?ØXYfb" 8 UVY]`ZY`Yb`YXcWk
ZÀWk YbXYW`YbXY`NU`Yb`ni`f`F UhhYbdc`di`Uh]cb`ja`6Yn]f_
A Uf[UfYhYbž`k Ug`X]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]_`bcWk`j YfghÀf`h" 5i Wk`Y]bY
fY[Y`a À»][Y` , VYfk UWk i b[`Xi fWk
GWkÀX`]b[gVY`_`Aa dZ b[gX]YbghY`k]fX`Ya dZc`Ybž`i a`a Ø[`]WkY
 , VYf[f]ZY`ni`j Yf`]bXYfb"

8]Y`f]Wk h][Y` : ØhhYfi b[`j cb`HUi VYb

K Ug`hUhgÀWk`]Wk`ja` : i hhYfbUdZ`XYf`HUi VYb`UbXYb`gc`hYž`]gh`Y]b
`Y]XYb`gWk UZh`]Wk`Yg`H`Ya U`ZØf`j]Y`Y`H]Yf`]YV`UVYf" @Ui h`XYf`9fbU
; fUZZ`Gh]Zhi b[`]gh`6fch`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`j Ø`][`i b[YY][bYhž`XU`Yg
]a`A U[Yb`XYf`HUi VYb`[ÀfYb`i bX`ni`gWk`a Yfn`UZhYb
6YgWk`k YfXYb`ZØ`fYb`_`Ubb" GhUhhXYggYb`g]bX`hfc`W`YbY`DfcXi`_`hY
k]Y`?YfbY`i bX`<Ø`gYbZfØWk`hY`]XYU` ž`Yf`_`Àfh`X]Y`Gh]Zhi b["Ni`XYb
[YY][bYhYb` : i hhYfgcfhYb`nÀ`Yb`A U]gž`GcbbYbV`i a Yb`_YfbYž
[Yhfc`W`_`bYhY`9fVgYb`cXYf`fc`Yf`BUhi`ffY]g" : Yfh][Y
: i hhYfa`]gWk`i b[Yb`Ui`g`XYa`H]Yf`UbXY`g]bX`cdh]a U`ž`XU`g]Y`U`Y
b`chk`YbX][Yb`A`]bYfU`]Yb`i bX`B`À`fghc`ZY`Yb`h`U`hYb"

⇒a` : Y[YbgUhn`ni`XYb`Ub[YdfUb[YfhYb
HUi VYbZØhhYfi b[gj YfvchYb`]b`j]Y`Yb`XYi hgWk`Yb`GhÀXhYb`[]Vh`Yg
]b`K`]Yb`Y]bY`UbXYfY`<UbX`UVi b["8 Ug: ØhhYfb`_`Àb[h]`cb`XYb
gdYn]Z]gWk`Yb`F`YWk`hg`U[Yb`XYf`GhÀXhY`UV`i bX`_`Ubb`ØVYfU`
i bhYfgWk`]YX`]Wk`[YfY[Y`h`gY]b" K`À`fYbX`]b`a`UbWk`Yb`GhÀXhYb
ghfYb[Y`6i » [Y`XYf`Xfc`Ybž`k]fX`]b`K`]Yb`ni`a`HY`]`Ui`Z`5i`Z`_`Àfi b[
i bX`?cbhfc`Y`[YgYhnh" 8]Y` : ØhhYfi b[`XUfZ`U`YfX]b[`g`b]Wk`h`ni`f
GhfU» Ybj YfgWk`a`i`hni b[`ZØ`fYbž`k Ug`Ui`Wk`ja` : U`XYg
A Uf[UfYhbYf`HUi VYbZfYi bXYg`fY`Yj`Ubh`k]fX"

H]YfgWk i hn`i bX`GhUXh`YVYb

GhUXhhUi VYb'g]bX'b]Wk'h'Y]bZUWk'k]'XY'J Ò[Y'ž'gcbXYfb
 Xca Ygh]n]YfhY'B UWk_ca a Yb'j cb'<Ui gl'i bX'F UggYhUi VYb'"G]Y
 \UVYb'g]Wk'ØVYf'X]Y'š\ f\i bXYfhY']b'ghÅXh]gWkYb'I a [YVi b[Yb
 Ub[YdUggh'i bX'g]bX']bnk]gWkYb'cZhiUi Z'XYf'Gi WkY'bUWk': i hYf
]ba]hYb'j cb'9ggYbgfYghYbž'X]Y'A YbgWkYb'\]bYf'UggYb'"B UWk
 Y]bYf'I a ZfU[Y'Ui g'XYa 'š\ f'&\$&%k]fX'j cb'j YfgWk]YXYbYb
 ?cbnYdhYb'ZØf'Y]b'\Ufa cb]gWkYg'Ni gUa a Yb'YVYb'j cb'A YbgWk
 i bX'HUi VY'gck]Y'j cb'XYf'6YXYi hi b['Y]bYf'h]YfgWki hn_cbZcfa Yb
 6YghUbXgfY[i ']Yfi b['[Ygd'fcWkYb'"9I dYfhYb'gWk'U[Yb'j cfž'XUgg
 X]Y'?ca a i bYb'Y]bY'j YfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'GhUXh'i bX
 H]Yfdcdi 'Uh]cbYb'ØVYfbY\ a Yb'i bX'XYfUfh][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
 b]Wk'h][bcf]YfYb'XØfZYb 'H]YffYWk hY"XY'VYf]Wk hYh'XUfØVYf
 Ui gZØ\ f']Wk "

9]b'[Y[YbgY]h][Yf'5i ghUi gWk'nk]gWkYb'6Øf[Yfbž'XYb'ni ghÅbX][Yb
 GhY''Yb'i bX'H]Yf']YV\ UVYfb' _ØbbhY'\ Y'ZYbž'gck c\`X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY
 XYf'GhUXhhUi VYb'ni 'VYfØW_g]Wk]h[Yb'U'g'Ui Wk'X]Y'E i U`hÅhYb'XYg
 i fVUbYb'Ni gUa a Yb'YVYbg'ni 'k U\ fYb" @Yhh']Wk ']Y[h'Yg'Ub'i bgž
 k]Y'k]f'a]h'XYb' [YZ]YXYfhYb'6Yk c\ bYfb'i bgYfYf'GhUXhi a [Y\Yb
 i bX'cV'k]f'Y]b'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c''Yg'A]hY]bUbXYf'gWk UZZYb
 _ØbbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	A Uf[UfYhYbž'2 ghYffY]Wk
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh • k k k "YfbU![fUZZ!gh]Zhi b["XY • k k k "h]YffYWk hY"XY

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh