

# GWk YfYf`i bZU`. `Nk Y]`A\ f][ Yg`A`AXWYb j`cb`9]gYbhc f`Ui Z`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`[ Yhfc ZYb

9]b`nk Y]`A\ f][ Yg`A`AXWYb`k i fXY`]b`K ]Yb!@]Yg]b[ `j`cb`Y]bYa  
gWk YfYb`9]gYbhc f`Ui ZXYa`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`[ Yhfc ZYb`i bX`gWk Yf  
j`Yf`Yhnh"



K ]Yb!@]Yg]b[ ž<sup>2</sup> ghYffY]Wk`!`5a`8]YbghU[ UVYbX`\_Ua`Yg`]b`K ]Yb!  
@]Yg]b[ `ni`Y]bYa`gWfYW\_]WkYb`i bZU`žXYf`j ]Y`Y`5bk`c\bYf  
YfgW`ØhhYfhY" `9]b`nk Y]`A\ f][ Yg`A`AXWYb`k i fXY`Ui Z]bYa  
?]bXYfgd]Y`d`Uhn`j`cb`Y]bYa`Yhk`U" ` \$`?]`c[ fUa`a`gWk YfYb  
9]gYbhc f`Ua`?`cdZ[ Yhfc ZYb" `9g`]gh`Y]b`J`cfZU`žXYf`X]Y`Y`b[ ghY  
j ]Y`Yf`9`hYfb`Ub`Y]bYa`C`fhžXYf`j`cb`: fYi`XY`i bX`Gd]Y`]Wk`\_Y]h  
[ Ydf`A[ hgY]b`gc`hYž`g]Wk`hVUf`a`UW`h"K ]Y`j ]Yb`b`U"U`h`VYf]Wk`hYhž  
k`Uf`X]Y`\_Y]bY`DUh]Ybh]b`b`UW`XYa`5i`ZdfU`UbgdfYWk`VUfž`Yf`]hh  
YXcW`gWk YfY`?`cdZ] Yf`Yhni b[ Yb"

A Y\ fYfY`9]bgUhhYUa`gž`XUfi`bhYf`XYf`FYhni b[ g\i`VgWk`fUi`VYf  
7\ f]ghcd`cfi`g`-`ž`k`UfYb`gWk`bY`j`cf`C`fhž`i`a`YfghY`<`]ZY`ni  
Y]ghYb" `8`Ug`?]bX`k`i`fXY`bchZU`a`YX]n]b]gWk`j`Yfgcf[`hi`bX`]b`Y]bY

?`]b]\_ [ YZc[ Ybžk c`a Ub`VYfi \][ YbX`ZYghghY`hYžXUgg`\_Y]bY  
@YVYbg[ YZU\ f`VYghUbX"8]Y`Dc`nY]` \Uh]bnk ]gWXYb`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb  
Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž i a `X]Y` [ YbUi Yb`l a ghAbXY`XYg`l bZU`g`ni ` \_`ÄfYb  
i bX`a Ö[ `]WXY` : U\ f`Ägg][ \_Y]h`ni `dfØZYbžk ]Y`Ui W` **bcYb"Uh**  
VYghÄh][ h`

## I bZÄ`Y`Ui Z`Gd]Y`d`ÄhnYb

8Yf`J cfZU`k ]fZh`Ui W`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui Z`X]Y` ; YZU\ fYbž`X]Y`j cb  
Gd]Y`d`ÄhnYb`Ui g[ Y`Yb`\_ÖbbYb" `Ghi X]YfYb`k ]f`X]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Ybž`gc  
nY][ Yb`6Yf]W`hY`k ]Y`X]Y`j cb` ; **fcggY`GW`ØhnYb`?`Y]bY`žXUgg**  
`YXYg` \f`fi bX`(` \$`?)bXYf`V]g`%( ` \fY`Ui Z[ fi bX`j cb  
Gd]Y`d`U`hni bZÄ`Yb`]b`X]Y`l b]j Yfg]hÄhg`\_]b]\_ ; fUn`Y]b[ Y`]YZYfh  
k YfXYb" : Ugh`X]Y` < Ä`ZhY`X]YgYf` : Ä`Y`VYhf]Zh`gW`k YfY  
JYf`Yhni b[ Ybž`\Äi Z][ `j Yfi fgUW`h`Xi fW`GhØfnY`j cb`Gd]Y`[ YfÄhYb`"

8Ug`Gd]Y`Yb`Ui Z`Gd]Y`d`ÄhnYb`]gh`ZØf`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `j cb`?]bXYfb  
YggYbn]Y`ž`UVYf`X]Y` ; YZU\ fYb`g]bX`fYU`" `b`XYf`[ YbUbbhYb`Ghi X]Y  
k ]fX`XYi h]W`žXUgg`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`Gd]Y`d`ÄhnY`]b`[ i hYa`Ni ghUbX  
g]bX"5`YfX]b[ g]gh`X]Y`5i Zg]W`h`c`Zha Ub[ Y`\UZž`XU`j ]Y`Y  
9fk UW`gYbY`k Ä`fYbX`XYg`Gd]Y`g`UV[ Y`Yb`\_hg]bX"Bi f" `j cb`%\$\$  
5i Zg]W`hgdYfgcbYb`\_ÖbbYb`Y]bYf`5V`Yb`\_i b[ `]bbYf`U`V`j cb`%)  
A ]bi hYb`k ]XYfghY`Ybž`i bX`]bg[ YgUa`h`j YfVf]b[ Yb`g]Y`Yhk U`Y]b  
J]Yf`hY`XYf`NY]h`a ]h`i bUi Za`Yf`\_gUa`Yb`5`\_hj ]hÄhYb`"

8]Y`\Äi Z][ ghYb`JYf`Yhni b[ gi fgUW`Yb`g]bX`5VghØfnY`j cb` ; YfÄhYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`j cb`GW`Ui \_Y`bž`i bX`JYf`Yhni b[ Yb`VY]`XYf  
6Ybi hni b[ `j cb`?`YhhYf[ YfÄhYb`cXYf`Fi hgW`Yb"6YgcbXYfg  
?`Y]b\_]bXYf`g]bX`\]Yf`ghUf`\_VYhfcZZYb"6Y]`XYb`a Y]ghYb`l bZÄ`Yb  
[ Y`h`Yg`i a` `V`ÖXYb`Ni ZU` ž`k ]Y`j ]Y`Y`9`hYfb`VYf]W`hYb` `Y]b  
hfU[ ]gW`Yf`l a`ghUbXž`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`5i Zg]W`hgdZ]W`hYbž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`G]W`Yf`Y]hgghUbXUfXg`Ui Z`Gd]Y`d`ÄhnYb`]b`XYb` : c`\_i g`fØW`\_h`"

Ni gUa`a Yb[ YZUgg]gh`XYf`J cfZU`]]b`@]Yg]b[ `Y]bY`hfUi f][ Y  
9f]bbYfi b[ `Ub`X]Y`F]g]\_Ybž`X]Y`a ]h`XYf`l bVYgW`k Yf`h`Y]h`XYg  
Gd]Y`Ybg`Y]b`Yf[ Y`Yb"9`hYfb`g]bX`[ YZcfXYfhž`\fY`?]bXYf`b]W`h  
bi f`ni a`Gd]Y`Yb`ni`Yfa`i h][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUfUi Z`ni`UW`hYbž  
XUgg`g]Y`g]W`Yf`V`Y]VYb"8Ug`G]W`Yf`Y]hgVYk`i`gghgY]b`a`i`gg

[ YZØfXYfh:k YfXYbž'b]Włh'bi f'VY]'XYb'5i Zg]Wł hgdYfgcbYbž'gcbXYfb  
Ui Wł 'VY]'XYb '?' ]bXYfb'gY'Vgh" 'Bi f'gc' \_ØbbYb'k ]f'XUg'Gd]Y`Yb  
g]Wł YfYf'i bX'ZØf'U`Y'6Y`Ughi b[ Yb`Y]Wł hYf'a UWł Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]Yb!@]Yg]b[ ž'² ghYffY]Wł
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "j ]Yb bU"Uh</li><li>• k k k "bcYb"Uh</li><li>• [ fcggY!gWł i YhnYb!_`Y]bY"Uh</li></ul>

6Ygi Wł Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh