

## H\YUhYf']b'>cgYZghUXh']a 'I a Vfi W. 'A Uf]Y F OhnYf'hfYbbh'g]W. j cb'%, 'GhUfg'

A Uf]Y'F ÒhnYf'ØVYfb]a a h'&\$&\*'X]Y'@Y]hi b['XYg'H\YUhYfg']b XYf'≈gYZghUXh'i bX'hfYbbh'g]W\'j cb'%, 'GW\Ui gd]Y`Yfb'XYg 9bgYa V`Yg"



8]YgY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['k]fZh': fU[Yb'Ui Z''F ÒhnYf'j YfhY]`hY']\fY

, VYf`Y[ib[Yb']b'; YgdfÀWXYb'a]h'XYa'6Yhf]YVgfUh'ibX'VYhcbhY X]Y'6YfØW\_g]WXh][ib['gcn]U`Yf'5gdY\_hY'VY]'XYf'BYiUigf]WXhib[ XYg'9bgYaV`Yg'':Øf'j]Y`Y']gh'Yg'YXcWX'ØV`]WXž'XUgg'VY]'Y]bYa KYWXgY``XYf'@Y]hib[']b'Y]bYa'H\YUhYf'YhkUg'Zf]gWXYf'K]bX'kY\h ibX'YhkU'Y]b'8f]hhY``XYf'6Y`Y[gWXUZh'b]WXh'ØVYfbcaaYb'k]fX"

## I a VUi 'XYg'H\YUhYfg

Ni f'B Yi Ui gf]Wk hi b['[Y\Ôfh'Ui Wk ž X Ugg'GhØhnYb'XYf'V]g\Yf][Yb Ghfi \_hi f'k Y]Wk Yb'a ØggYb"'Gc'g]b X'b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'%\*'GWk Ui gd]Y'Yf VYhfc ZZYb ž gcb XYfb'Ui Wk'X Ug'8 fUa Uhi f[]Y!HYUa 'i b X'X]Y 'Ub['À\f][Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]c b gWk Y Z]b '7\f]gh]Ub Y'<i Ya Yf!Ghfc VY'Yž X]Y'YVYb ZU'`g']\fY'DcghYb'fÀi a Yb'a ØggYb"'8]Y'JYfÀb XYfi b[']gh Uʻg'Y]b' DUfUX][a Ybk YWk gY' 'ni 'j YfghY\Yb ž'k ]Y': Ôhh]b[Yf'gY'Vgh Yg'Zcfa i ']Yfh"'9f'Ài » YfhY'I bj YfghÀb Xb]g'X UfØVYfž'X Ugg'X]Y 8 cmYbb Y'XYg'< Ui gYg'b]Wk h'k Y]hYfVYgWk À Zh][h'k ]fXž'i b X'ghY'`hY ZYghž'X Ugg'X]Y'  $\approx$  gY ZghU Xh']b']\fYf'V]g\Yf][Yb': cfa 'b]Wk h'`Àb[Yf 6 YghUb X'\UVYb'k ]fX"

9]b'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][Y'6YgYhni b['nY][hž'XUgg'F ÒhnYf'd`Ubhž %&'bYi Y'GW\Ui gd]Y`Yf'ZØf'X]Y'6Ø\bY'ni '[Yk]bbYbž'k À\fYbX'('V]g \*'Dcg]h]cbYb'b]W\h'a Y\f'VYgYhnh'k YfXYb'gc``Yb"'6YgcbXYfg ]bhYfYggUbh']ghž'XUgg'j ]Yf'GW\Ui gd]Y`Yf']a 'DYbg]cbgU`hYfž'XUfi bhYf A Uf]UbbY'BYbhk ]W\'i bX'A ]W\UY`'? Òb][ž'; Ughj YfhfÀ[Y'Yf\U`hYbž i a 'k Y]hYf\]b'HY]`'XYg'\_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Yb'GW\UZZYbg'ni 'V`Y]VYb"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb ZØf XUg H\YUhYfa UbU[Ya Ybh</pre>

± XYf 6Y\]bXi b[ X]YgYf JYf AbXYfi b[ Yb gd]Y[ Y`h g]W Y]b
U``[ Ya Y]bYf HfYbX ]a 'H\YUhYfVYhf]YV 'k ]XYf "' 8 Ug
H\YUhYfa UbU[ Ya Ybh ]gh \Yi hni hU[ Y Y]bY 'j ]Y`gW ]W h][ Y 5i Z[ UVYž
X]Y 'b]W h bi f 'X]Y '\_Øbgh Yf]gW Yb '5gdY\_hY 'j Yfk U`hYb 'a i ggž
gcbXYfb 'ni bY\a YbX 'Ui W 'VYhf]YVgk ]fhgW UZh`]W Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb 'VYk À`h][ Yb a i gg "' 8 ]YgYg 'A UbU[ Ya Ybh
i a ZUggh X]Y '@Y]hi b[ ž Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb 'i bX 'GhYi Yfi b[ 'j cb
H\YUhYfVYhf]YVYb 'i bX ']gh 'j Yfd Z ]W hYh z X]Y '6U`UbW 'nk ]gW Yb

\_Øbgh`Yf]gWXYb'5bgdfØWXYb'i bX'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'FYU`]hÀhYb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

K ]\_]dYX]U'bYbbh'XUni 'Y]b][Y'k YgYbh`]WXY' ≠bghfi a YbhYž'k ]Y'X]Y

D`Ubi b['bYi Yf'J cfghY``i b[Yb'gck]Y'X]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'a]h
j YfgWX]YXYbYb'GhU\_Y\c`XYfb"

#D'XYb'`YhnhYb'#J\fYb'\_Aa dZYb'j]Y`Y'H\YUhYf'a]h'g]b\_YbXYb
Ni gWXUi YfnU\`Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'XYb''Øb[YfYb'; YbYfUh]cbYb"
8 Ufi a ']gh'X]Y'J YfbYhni b['a]h'XYf'Dc`]h]\_'i bX'X]Y'I a gYhni b[
XYa c\_fUh]gWXYf'DfcnYggY']bbYf\U`V'XYg'< Ui gYg'j cb
ni bY\a YbXYf'6YXYi hi b["'FÒhnYfg'5bgUhn'VY]a 'I a VUi 'XYg
9bgYa V`Yg'\_ÒbbhY'U`g'gma Vc`]gWXYg'NY]WXYb'ZØf'X]Y
B chk YbX][\_Y]h'Y]bYg'5bdUggi b[ gdfcnYggYg'[ Yk YfhYh'k YfXYbž'XYf
g]WX'gck c\`'Ub'XYb'6YXØfZb]ggYb'XYg'Di V`]\_i a g'U`g'Ui WX'Ub'XYf
k ]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb'G]hi Uh]cb'cf]Ybh]Yfh"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	ægYZghUXhž <sup>·2</sup> ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "\ Yi hY "Uh
	• k]Yb"cfZ"Uh
	<ul><li>XY"a "k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z a Y]b!k ]Yb bYh