

K]Yb 'fc ``h'g]W\ Yf. 'Dc`]nY]'ghUfhYh ? Ua dU[bY '[Y[Yb '9!GWĉchYf!I bZÄ``Y°

K]Yb'ghUfhYh'X]Y'? Ua dU[bY / ei chK]Yb'fc``h'g]W\ Yf/ ei ch/
ni f'9f\ Ò\i b['XYf'9!GWĉchYf!G]W\ Yf\Y]h'bUW\ 'ghY][YbXYb
I bZU``nU\`Yb"



⇒bYfY 'GhUXhž'K]Ybž'² ghYffY]W\ '!`9!GWĉchYf'g]bX'a]hYfk Y]'Y
Ui g'XYa 'K]YbYf'GhUXhV]'X'b]W\h'a Y\fk Y[ni XYb_Yb' 'g]Y'g]bX
dfU_h]gW\ ž'gW\ bY``i bX'a cXYfb``8cW\`X]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'XYf'Bi hni b[
\Uh'Ui W\]\fY'GW\ UhYbgY]hYb"@Ui h'XYb'U_hi Y``Yb'6Yf]W\hYb'j cb'
**A Y]b6Yn]f_`_Ua`Yg'ja`†\f'&\$&('ni`nk Y]'HcXYgZÄ``Yb'i bX'fi bX`
(\$\$`J Yf`YhnhYb`Xi fW\`9!GWĉchYf!I bZÄ``Y`]b`K]Yb``Gc`W\Y`NU\`Yb
a UW\Yb`XYi h]W\ ž`XUgg` \]Yf`< UbX'i b[gVYXUfZ`VYghY\`h"**

5a`) " ' † b] ' & \$ &) 'ghUfhYhY`X]Y`K]YbYf'Dc`]nY]'XYg\U`V`X]Y
? Ua dU[bY` K]Yb'fc``h'g]W\ Yf " `8Yf': c_i g`]Y[h'Ui ZXYf': ÒfXYfi b[
j cb`G]W\ Yf\Y]hž`F ØW_g]W\ hbU\ a Y`i bX`j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Ya
I a [Ub['a]h'9!GWĉchYfb``8]Y` †Zcfa Uh]cbg_Ua dU[bY`k i fXY`j cf
XYa`'6i f[h\YUhYf']bg`@VYb'[Yfi ZYb'i bX`gc``X]Y`K]YbYf]bbYb

i bX`K]YbYf`ØVYf`X]Y`[Y`hYbXYb`F Y[Y`b`i bX` ; YgYhnY`]bZcfa]YfYb`"

GÀi `Yb`XYf`? Ua dU[bY

K Ug`ghYW`h`[bHYf`XYa` ? cbnYdh`X]YgYf`? Ua dU[bY3`G]Y`VYfi` \h
Ui ZXfY`k YgYbh`]WYb`GÀi `Yb`"Ni b`ÅWgh`Y]ba U`[Y`h`Yg`i a
Df`Aj Ybh]cbgUfVY]hž`k]Y`X]Y`? i f]Yf`VYf]W`hYh`"8 UVY]`gc`Yb`Åi Z[Y
VYfhfYhi b[Yb`Ui Z[YnY][h`k YfXYbž`k]Y`Yhk U`XUg` : U`fYb`Ui Z
; Y`ghY][Ybž`X]Y`[`Y]W`nY]h][Y`Bi hni b[`Y]bYg`G`W`c`hYfg`j`cb
a Y`fYfYb`DYfgcbYbž`XUg` : U`fYb`[Y[Yb`9]bVU`bYb`cXYf`XUg
A]ggUW`hYb`j`cb`@]W`hnY]WYb`"8]YgY`J Yf`U`hYbgk Y]gYb`UVYb`]b
XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`ni`nU`fY]WYb`i bZ`Å`Yb`[YZ`h`f`"

8]Y`nk Y]hY`GÀi `Y`i a ZUggh`F YdfYgg]cbga U» bU`a Yb`"9!G`W`c`hYf!
: U`fYf`k YfXYb`k]Y`D`_k`! : U`fYf`VY`U`bXY`hž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb
g]Y`U`_c`c`!`cXYf`Xfc[YbVYY]bhf`ÅW`h][h`g]bX`"GhfUZYb`_`ÒbbYb
nk]gWYb` , \$ \$ i bX`) "- \$ \$ 9i fc`Y[Ybž`i bX`Yg`VYghY`Y`X]Y
A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`X]Y`J Yf`_Y`fgh`ØW`h][_Y]h`ni`ØVYfdf`ØZ`b`i bX`XYb
: Ø`fYfgWY]b`ni`Ybhn]Y`Yb`"9]b`6Y]gd]Y`j YfXYi`h`]W`h`X]Y
8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`6Y]Y]bYf`G`W`k Yfdi b`_hU`_h]cb`]a`A`Åfn`k`i`fXYb`j`]Yf
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][hY`9!G`W`c`hYf! : U`fYf`Ui`g`XYa`J Yf`_Y`f`[Ync[Ybž`k Ug
ni`ØVYf`" \$ \$ 5bnY][Yb`Z`h`f`Y`"

5`g`Xf]hhY`GÀi `Y`k]fX`X]Y`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi b[`j`cb`9`hYfb`i bX`UbXYfYb
J Yf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yfb`Y`Yf] cf[Y`cVYb`" <]Yfni`k YfXYb`bZc! : c`XYf
j YfhY]`hž`X]Y`X]Y`g]WYfY`Bi hni b[`j`cb`9!G`W`c`hYfb`Ub`Y]hYb`"N]Y`]gh
Ygž`X]Y`G]WYf`Y]h`U`Yf`J Yf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yf`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f`ni
[UfUbh]YfYb`"

5bgh]Y[`XYf`i bZ`Å`Y

8cW`b]W`h`bi`f`]b`K]Yb`ghY][Yb`X]Y`NU`Yb`XYf`9!G`W`c`hYf!i bZ`Å`Yž
Ui W`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`g]bX`X]Y`NU`Yb`U`Ufa]YfYbX`"K]Y`XYghUh]g
VYf]W`hYhž`gh]Y[`X]Y`NU`XYf`9!G`W`c`hYf!i bZ`Å`Y`a`]h
DYfgcbYbgW`UXYb`]a`Y`f`&\$&`i`a`%(`ž%i`Ui`Z`-`"(`&)`i`bZ`Å`Y`]a
J Yf[`Y]W`ni`&\$&`"8]Y`Åi Z[ghYb`i bZ`Å`i fgUWYb`g]bX`ZU`gWY
: U`fVU`bbi hni b[`i bX`5`_c`c`Y]bZi gg`Ni XYa`k UfYb`ØVYf` , \$ i
XYf`J Yfi b[`ØW`_hYb`i bhYf`(`) `Y`fY`U`hž`k Ug`X]Y`↑ b[Y`N]Y`[fi`ddY`"

XYf'9!GWŁchYf!Bi hnYf'VYgcbXYfg'VYhf]Zh"

: Øf'K]Yb']gh'Yg'XU\Yf'k]W\h][ž'dfAj Ybh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb' i bX
5i Z_Àfi b['ni 'ZcfW]YfYbž'i a 'X]Y' l bZU`nU\`Yb'ni 'gYb_Yb""8]Y
U_hi Y`Y`?Ua dU[bY' K]Yb'fc`h'g]W\Yf ' _ÖbbhY`Y]bYb'k]W\h][Yb
6Y]hfU['XUni ``Y]ghYb""5``Y`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb'6Øf[Yf]bbYb' i bX'6Øf[Yf
g]bX`Y]b[Y`UXYbž'g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`bYi Yb' ðZcfa Uh]cbga UHf]U`Yb'ni
]bZcfa]YfYbž'X]Y`E F!7cXYg'ni ` _i fnYb'9f_`Àfj]XYcg'ni f'g]W\YfYb
Bi hni b['j cb'9!GWŁchYfb`Ybh\U`hYb""8 Ua]hk]``X]Y`Dc`nY]`X]Y
K]YbYf`Ui ZXUg`H\Ya U`G]W\Yf\Y]higYbg]V`]g]YfYb' i bX`Y]b
j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c``Yg`A]hY]bUbXYf`a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f`ZÖfXYfb"

| | |
|----------|---|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| C fh | ðbYfY`GhUXhž`K]Ybž'2 ghYffY]W\ |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh• _i f]Yf"Uh• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh