

K ]Yb`]a : c\_i g. `K Y`hghUXhZc fi a `dUW\_h  
?`]a UgW\i hn`i bX`Ni \_i bZhgh\Ya Yb`Ub°

K ]Yb`j YfUbghU`hYh`j ca `&`V]g` ( " ' & \$ & ) `XUg`A Umcfg  
: cfi a ž`i a `ØVYf`bUW\U`h][ Y`GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ `i bX  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?ccdYfUh]cb`ni `X]g\_`i h]YfYb"



K ]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W\`!`K ]Yb`ghY`h`]a `NY]WYb`i[ `cVU`Yf`GhUXhdc`h]\_.  
J ca `&`V]g` ( " ' & \$ & ) `Z]bXYh`]a `K ]YbYf`F Uh\Ui g`XUg`A Umcfg  
: cfi a `]a `FU\`a Yb`XYg`K cf`X`7]h]Yg`Gi a a ]h`ghUhh"`, VYf`%\$ \$  
GhUXhcVYf\`Äi dhYf`i bX`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ghf`Ä[ Yf] ]bbYb`Ui g`a Y`f`U`g  
) \$`Gh`ÄXhYb`k Y`hk Y]h`g]bX`Ub[ YfY]ghž`i a `Ub`X]YgYa `VYXYi hYbXYb  
9fY][ b]g`hY]`ni \UVYbž`XUg`g]W\`]bhYbg]j`a ]h`XYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`7\UbW`b`XYfi fVUbYb`9bhk ]W\_`i b[  
Ui gY]bUbXYfgYmh" `6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`A ]WUY` `@`Xk ][ `YVh`X]Y  
JYfUbhk cfhi b[ `XYf`Gh`ÄXhY`Y`fj cfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z  
?`]a UgW\i hnž`gn]U`Y` `b\_`i g]cb`i bX`X]Y`GWUZZ b[ `YVYb`gk Yf`hYf  
F`Äi a Y`"8i bUj `VYf]W\ hYhž`XUgg`XYf` : c\_i g`Ui Z`Y]ghVUfYa  
**K c\b fUi a ž`9bYf[ ]Yk YbXYž`8][ ]hU`]g]Yfi b[ `i bX  
bUW\U`h][ Yf`GhUXhYbhk ]W\_`i b[ ``Y[ h"**

K ]Yb'a ÒW\hY`U`g`Yi W\hYbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'bUW\`U`h][ Y  
GhUXhd`Ubi b[ `ā di `gY`gYhnYb žVYhcbh@ Xk ][ ``8 ]YgY  
J YfUbgU`hi b[ `]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa `ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gW  
VYk Å\fhYf`DfU`h]\_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`GW`f]hh`b`F ]W\hi b[ `Y]bYf  
i a k Y`hZFYi bX`]W\YfYb`i bX`gcn]U`[ YfYW\hYfYb`i fVUbYb`Ni `i bZh"  
8Yf`A ]b]ghYf`ZØf`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`i bX`ϕZcfa Uh]cbgž`7\YY`<cb[  
HUhž`Ui g`G]b[ Udi fž`k ØfX][ h`K ]Ybg`J cffY]hYffc``Y`]a `?`]a UgW\i hn  
i bX`\YVh`Yfj cfž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h]ghž  
i a `[ `cVU`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni `VYk Å`h][ Yb"

; `cVU`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`@Øgi b[ Yb

, VYf`) \$`DfcnYbh`XYf`A YbgW\`Y]h`YVh`VYfY]hg`]b`GhÅXhYbž`i bX`V]g  
&\$) \$`k ]fX`X]YgYf`5bhY]`j cfUi gg]W\h]W\`Ui Z+\$`DfcnYbh`UbghY][ Yb"  
8 Ug`6A K G6`g\_]nn]Yfhž`XUgg`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf  
bUW\`U`h][ Yb`GhUXhYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ `k Y`hk Y]h`Ui ZhfYhYb`i bX  
H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`?`]a Uk UbXY`ž`VYnU\`VUfYb`K c\bfUi a`i bX  
gcn]U`Yb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h`VYhfYZZYb"

8Yi hgW\`UbX`gYhnh`Ui Z`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`?ccdYfUh]cbYb`i bX`XYb  
5i ghUi gW`j cb`K ]ggYb`i bX`9fZU\fi b[ Ybž`i a`X]Y`i fVUb]g]Yfi b[  
U`h]j`a ]mi [ YghU`hYb"5i g`XYf`XYi hgW\Yb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ gdc`h]\_  
Z]Y»Yb`k Yfhj c``Y`ā di `gY`]b`X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`Y]bž`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`  
Xi fW\`Y]bYb`]bhY[ f]YfhYb`5bgUhn`bUW\`U`h][ Yf`GhUXhYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ "  
8]Yg`i a ZUggh`X]Y`9]bV]bXi b[ `U`Yf`ghÅXh]gW\Yb`5\_hYi fY`j cb`XYf  
N]j ]`[ YgY``gW`UZh`V]g`ni f`J Yfk U`hi b[ `i a`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`\_i b[ gdc`hYbn]U`Y`XYf`GhÅXhY`VYgha Ò[ `]W\`Ui gni gW`ØdZYb"  
8i fW\`XYb`5i ghUi gW`j cb`: UW\k ]ggYb`i bX`X]Y`6]Xi b[ `j cb  
BYh`k Yf`\_Yb`gc``b]W\h`bi f`XYf`?`]a UgW\i hn[ YZØfXYfh`k YfXYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y`gcn]U`Y`; YfYW\h][ `\_Y]h`i bX`X]Y`ϕ`\_i g]cb`j cb  
A YbgW\Yb`a ]h`6Y\]bXYfi b[ "

? fYUh]j Y`5bgÅhnY`]a `: c`\_i g

8 Ug`: cfi a`V]YhYh]bhYfU`h]j Y`G]mi b[ Yb`i bX`h`Ya Uh]gW\Y  
9I`\_i fg]cbYbž`Yhk U`ni f`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`GYYghUXh`5gdYfb`i bX`ni f  
8cbUi ]bgY``9]b`<][ \`][ `h]gh`X]Y`5i gghY``i b[ `G]b[ Udi f`K ]Yb`ž`]b  
XYf`k Y[ k Y]gYbXY`Dfc`Y`\_hY`Ui g`VY]XYb`GhÅXhYb`dfÅgYbh]Yfh

k YfXYb"8 Ug'6A N'\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg'Y]bY'\_'a UgW cbYbXY  
GhUXhd`Ubi b[ 'b]W h'bi f'XYb'9]bk c\bYfb'bi hnhž'gc bXYfb  
XYf'[ YgUa hYb'K Y'h[ Ya Y]bgW UZh'ni [ i hY\_ca a h"

8]Y'J YfUbgU`hi b[ '\_ca a h[ YbUi 'ni f'fYW hYb'NY]hž'i a 'bYi Y  
⇒YYb'i bX'?cbnYdhY'ni 'ZØfXYfbž'X]Y'g]W '[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'Xfc\YbXYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'i bgYfYg'i fVUbYb'@VYbg'ghYa a Yb"A ]h  
Y]bYa '\_UfYb': c\_i g'Ui ZX]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hgck ]Y'XYb'5i ghUi gW 'VYk Å\fhYf'DfU\_h]\_Yb']gh  
XUg'A Umcfg': cfi a '&\$&)'Y]b'\cZbi b[ gj c`Yf'GW f]hh]b'Y]bY  
[ fØbYfY'i bX'[ YfYW hYfY'Ni \_i bZhZØf'U`Y'GhÅXhY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]Ybž <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Xi bUj "Uh</li><li>• k k k "Va k gV"Vi bX"XY</li><li>• k k k "Va n"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W X Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh