

# F YgdY\_h'Ub`GWxi`Yb.`K ]Yb`k Y]hYh YfZc`[ fY]WXYg`DfÄj Ybh]cbgdffc`Y\_h'Ui g°

8 Ug'Dfc`Y\_h/ ei ch/F YgdY\_h; Ya Y]bgUa`ghÄf\_Yf/ ei ch/`b  
K ]Yb`k ]fX`&\$&) `Ui g[ YVUi hzi a`A cVV]b[ `i bX  
8 ]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[ `Ub`GWxi`Yb`ni`VY\_Äa dZYb"



⇒bYfY`GhUXhž`² ghYffY]WXY`!`⇒`K ]Yb`k ]fX`XUg`Dfc`Y\_h` F YgdY\_h  
; Ya Y]bgUa`ghÄf\_Yf`k Y]hYf`Ui g[ YVUi hi bX`Zcfh[ YgYhnh`"8 Ug`j cb  
XYf`GhUXh`K ]Yb`i bX`XYa`J YfY]b`K ]YbYf`↩ [ YbXnYbhfYb`]bg`@VYb  
[ Yfi ZYbY`Dfc[ fUa a`Uhg]WXY`gY]higY]bYf`9]bZØ\fi b[ `]a`↩\f`&\$&\$  
ni`Y]bYf`k ]WXYh[ Yb`↩]h]Uh]j Y`Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž`X]Y`g]WXY`a ]h`XYb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYg`Ni gUa a Yb`VYVbg`Ub`GWxi`Yb  
VYgWXY`ÄZh][ h`K ]Y`a Y]bVYn]f\_`"Uh`VYf]WXY`hYhž`VYhfYi h`XUg`Dfc`Y\_h  
VYfY]hg`" \$`GWxi`Ybž`a ]h`XYf`D`Ubi b[ ž]a`\_ca a YbXYb`<YfVgh  
nY\b`k Y]hYfY`GWxi`Yb`]b`XYb`; c\_i g`ni`bY`a Yb"

8 ]Y`VY]XYb`J ]nYVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]bbYbž? Uh\fb; U½]j cb`XYf`GD²  
i bX`6Yhh]bU`9a a Yf`]b[ `j cb`XYb`BYcgž]g]bX`X]Y`↩]h]Uhc]b]bbYb  
X]YgYg`Dfc[ fUa a Yg`N]Y`]ghYgž`GWxi`Yb`ni`C fhYb`XYg`F YgdY\_hg

ni`hfUbgZcfa`JYfYbž`k`c`[`Y`[`YbgY]h][`Y`5bYf`\_Ybbi`b`[`i`bX`5`\_nYdhUbn`k`]W`h][`g]bX`"8`Ug`Dfc`[`fUa`a`V]YhY`hi`a`ZUggYbXY`i`bhYfghØ`hni`b`[`VY]`H`Y`a`Yb`k`]Y`A`c`V`V]b`[`ž`:`Yk`U`h`i`bX`8]g`\_`f]a`]b]Yfi`b`[`U`i`Z`fi`bX`fY`][`]ØgYf`c`XYf`g`Yi`i`Y`Y`f`A`ch]j`Y`ž`i`bX`k`]`[`Y]W`nY]h][`X`Y`b`?`UggYbni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`gh`Å`f`\_`Y`b`"

K`c`f`\_`g`\\`c`d`!`9]b`\\`Y]hYb`i`bX`d`c`g]h]j`Y`  
F`Ø`W`\_`a`Y`X`i`b`[`Y`b`

⇒a`G`W`i`U`f`&`\$`&`(#`&)`k`i`f`X`Y`b`V`Y`f`Y]h`g`i`%`,`K`c`f`\_`g`\\`c`d`!`9]b`\\`Y]hYb`X`i`f`W`[`Y`Z`Ø`\\`f`ž`X]Y`i`)"`-`%`&`G`W`Ø`Y`f`\_`c`b`h`U`\_`h`Y`i`[`Y`b`Y`f]Y`f`h`Y`b`"Ni`X`Y`a`\\`U`V`Y`b`\_`b`U`d`d`&`\$`\$`9`h`Y`f`b`c`X`Y`f`9`f`n]Y`\\`i`b`[`g`V`Y`f`Y`W`h][`h`Y`i`b`X`\*`\$`,`@`Y`\\`f`Y`b`X`Y`]b`&`,`:`,`c`f`h`V]`X`i`b`[`Y`b`h`Y]`[`Y`b`c`a`a`Y`b`"8]Y`d`c`g]h]j`Y`b`F`Ø`W`\_`a`Y`X`i`b`[`Y`b`ni`X]Y`g`Y`b`K`c`f`\_`g`\\`c`d`g`g]b`X`Ø`V`Y`f`k`Å`h][`Y`b`X`ž`]b`g`V`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`Y`V`Y]`H`Y`a`Y`b`k`]Y`i`Y`k`U`h`d`f`Å`j`Y`b`h]c`b`g`c`k`]Y`8]g`\_`f]a`]b]Yfi`b`[`i`b`X`G`Yi`]g`a`i`g`"8`U`V`Y]`k`]f`X`X`Y`i`h`]W`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`g`c`W`X`Y`5`b`[`Y`V`c`h`Y`g]b`X`ž`i`a`Y]b`Y`b`f`Y`g`d`Y`\_`h]c`Y`b`i`a`[`U`b`[`a`]h`Y]b`U`b`X`Y`f`ni`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`f`b`"

9]b`n`Y`b`h`f`U`Y`g`9`Y`a`Y`b`h`X`Y`g`D`f`c`[`f`U`a`a`g`]g`h`X]Y`5`i`g`V]`X`i`b`[`j`c`b`F`Y`g`d`Y`\_`h]6`c`h`g`W`X`Z`h`Y`f`b`"<`]Y`f`ni`n`Å`\\`Y`b`V`Y`\_`U`b`b`h`Y`D`Y`f`g`Ø`b`]W`X`\_`Y]h`Y`b`k`]Y`j`]f`[`]b]U`9`f`b`g`h`ž`X]Y`g`c`k`c`\\`U`g`G]b`[`Y`f]G`c`b`[`k`f]h`Y`f]b`U`g`U`i`W`X`U`g`9]g`\\`c`W`\_`Y`m`g`d]Y`Y`f]b`U`\_`h]j`i]g`h`ž`i`b`X`:`U`f]g`F`U`\\`c`a`U`ž`X`Y`f`U`g`G`W`X`U`i`g`d]Y`Y`f`i`b`X`8`f`Y`\\`V`i`W`X`U`i`h`c`f`V`Y`\_`U`b`b`h`]g`h`"G]Y`g`d]Y`Y`b`Y]b`Y`k`]W`h][`Y`F`c`Y`V`Y]`X`Y`f`j`Y`f`V`f`Y]h`i`b`[`X`Y`f`6`c`h`g`W`X`Z`h`i`b`X`X`Y`f`K`Y`f`h`Y`ž`X]Y`X`U`g`D`f`c`[`f`U`a`a`j`Y`f`a`]h`Y`h`"8]Y`6]`X`i`b`[`g`g`h`U`X`h`f`Å`h]b`9`a`a`Y`f`]b`[`c`V`h`X]Y`K`]f`\_`g`U`a`\_`Y]h`X`Y`g`D`f`c`[`f`U`a`a`g`i`b`X`\\`Y`V`h`\\`Y`f`j`c`f`ž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y`g`]g`h`ž`i`b`h`Y`f`g`h`Ø`h`ni`b`[`X]f`Y`\_`h]b`X]Y`?`UggYbni]a`a`Y`f`ni`V`f]b`[`Y`b`"

J`]Y`Z`Å`h][`Y`5`b`g`Å`h`n`Y`ni`f`:`Ø`f`X`Y`f`i`b`[`X`Y`g`  
F`Y`g`d`Y`\_`h`g`

8`U`g`D`f`c`[`f`U`a`a`V`Y]b`\\`U`h`Y`h`i`b]W`X`h`i`b`i`f`K`c`f`\_`g`\\`c`d`g`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`X`h`\\`Y`U`h`Y`f`d`Å`X`U`[`c`[`]g`W`X`Y`D`f`c`Y`\_`h`Y`ž`@`Y`\\`f`Y`f.]b`b`Y`b]Y`f`b`Y`h`ni`b`[`i`b`X`9`h`Y`f`b`U`f`V`Y]h`"5`a`9`b`X`Y`X`Y`g`G`W`i`U`f`Y`g`Y`f`\\`U`h`Y`b`X]Y`h`Y]b`Y`\\`a`Y`b`X`Y`b`G`W`i`Y`b`X]Y`5`i`g`n`Y]W`X`b`i`b`[`F`Y`g`d`Y`\_`h`g`W`X`i`Y`b`"9]b`

k Y]hYfYf': c\_i g`Y[ hUi ZXYf'GWi `i b[ j cb'9a dUh\]YZÀ\][ \_Y]hž  
 FYg]`Ybn'i bX'XYf': ÒfXYfi b[ j cb'8Ya c\_fUh]Y'i bX  
 A ]hVYgh]a a i b[ i bhYf'GWØYf.]bbYb"8 Ug'Dfc[ fUa a '[ Y\h'ni XYa  
 [ YbXYf[ YfYWX'h'Ui Z'A ÀXWYb'i bX'6i fgWYb'Y]b'i bX'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z  
 UVž'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb'Fc`YbV]XYf'Ui Zni VfYWX Ybž'k ]Y'  
 † [ YbXnYbhfYb"Uh'Uba Yf\_h"

8 Ug'FYgdY\_h!7cUWX Yg!Dfc[ fUa a ž[ YZÒfXYfh]j ca  
 6i bXYg† [ YbXa ]b]ghYf]i a ž'U[ ]Yfh'Vi bXYgk Y]h'Ub'Yhk U'&+)  
 GhUbXcfhYbž'i a 'XUg'J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'i bhYfgW ]YX`]WX Y  
 K Y'hUbgW Ui i b[ Yb'ni 'ZÒfXYfb'i bX'9i hfYa ]ga i g'gck ]Y  
 F Ugg]ga i g'U\_h]j 'Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"8 ]Y'⊖]h]Uh]j Y'i bhYfghØhnh  
 GWi 'Yb'XUVY]ž'Y]b'fYgdY\_hj c`Yg'i bX'Zf]YX`]WX Yg'A ]hY]bUbXYf'ni  
 UW'hYb'i bX'ni 'j YfhY]X][ Ybž]a 'G]bbY'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb  
 XYa c\_fUh]gWYb'6]`Xi b[ ž'k ]Y'XUg'6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf  
 : Ua ]]Yž'GYb]cfYbž': fUi Yb'i bX'š [ YbX'Yf'Ài hYfh"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh]g]W'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'K ]Yb'a ]h'XYa  
 Dfc[ fUa a 'FYgdY\_h'; Ya Y]bgUa 'ghÀf\_Yf'Y]bYb'k Yfhj c`Yb  
 6Y]hfU[ 'ni f': ÒfXYfi b[ 'Y]bYg'fYgdY\_hj c`Yb'A ]hY]bUbXYfg'Ub  
 GWi 'Yb'Y]ghYh"8 ]Y'⊖hY[ fUh]cb'XYf'9'hYfb'gck ]Y'X]Y  
 GYbg]V]]g]Yfi b[ 'XYf'@\f\_fÀZhY'i bX'GWØYf.]bbYb'hfU[ Yb'XUni  
 VY]ž'Y]b'?'a U'XYg'J YfghÀbXb]ggYg'i bX'XYf'5\_nYdhUbn'ni  
 gW UZZYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	⊖bYfY'GhUXhž'2 ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "† [ YbXnYbhfYb"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "Va ZgZ^"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh