

# 8 fY]`A Yhfc dc`Yb`]a `?`]a UX]U`c[ .`K ]Ybž < Ua Vi f[ `i bX`NØf]WÅ `j YfY]bh°

K ]Yb`Ya dZÀb[ h`GhUXhcVYf\Ài dhYf`Ui g`NØf]WÅ `i bX`< Ua Vi f[  
ni f`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`?`]a UgWÅi hnž`9bYf[ ]Y`i bX  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h"



⇒bYfY`GhUXhž`K ]Ybž`2 ghYffY]WÅ `!`5a` `%%" `i bX`%&"` † b]` `&\$&`  
hfUZYb`g]WÅ`X]Y`GhUXhcVYf\Ài dhYf`j cb`K ]Ybž`< Ua Vi f[ `i bX`NØf]WÅ  
]a`F U\`a Yb`XYg` Hf]c`c[ `]b`K ]Yb`" `6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYf`A ]WÅUY`@`Xk`][  
VY[ fØ» hY`X]Y`GhUXhdfÀg]XYbh]b`j cb`NØf]WÅ`ž`7cf]bY`A Ui WÅ`ž`i bX  
< Ua Vi f[ g`9fghYb`6Øf[ Yfa`Y]ghYfž`DYhYf`HgWÅYb`hgWÅYfž`i a`ØVYf  
XfÀb[ YbXY`H\Ya Yb`k ]Y`?`]a UgWÅi hn`i bX`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[ ]Yb  
ni`X]g\_i h]YfYb`" `8]YgY`⇒h]Uh]j Yž`X]Y`gY]h`&\$%-`VYghY`hž`\Uh]g]WÅ  
a ]h`Yfk Y]Y`U`g`k ]WÅh][ Yf`HfYZZdi b`\_h`ZØf`XYb`5i ghUi gWÅ`nk ]gWÅYb  
XYb`A Yhfc dc`Yb`YhUV`]Yfh"

B UWÅ \U`h][ \_Y]h]a` :`c\_i`g

6Y]`]\fYa`6Ygi WÅ`VYg]WÅh][ hYb`X]Y`XfY]`Dc`]h]\_Yf`i bhYf`UbXYfYa

X]Y'; fc» k Åfa Ydi a dY`XYf`K ]Yb`9bYf[ ]Y`]b`G]a a Yf]b[ "  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`@ Xk ][ `VYnY]W`bYhY`X]YgY`]bbc] Uh]j Y`5b`U[ Y`U`g  
j`cfV]`X`]W`"7cf]bY`A Ui W`k Uf`VYY]bXfi W`h]j cb`XYb`8]a Ybg]cbYb  
XYf`Di a dghUh]cb`i bX`nc[ `Y]bYb`J Yf[ `Y]W`ni `Y]bYf`À`b`]W`Yb  
9]b]W`hi b[ `]b`NØf]W`ž`X]Y`Yf`YV`]W`\_`Y]bYf`]gh`5i W`DYhYf  
HgW`YbhgW`Yf`f`Ai a hY`Y]bž`XUgg`<Ua Vi f[ `]b`XYf`9bhk ]W`i b[ `]j`cb  
; fc» k Åfa Ydi a dYb`\\]bhYf`K ]Yb`ni fØW`\_]Y[ hž`YXcW`YfghY  
D`Ubi b[ Yb`Ub[ Yghc» Yb`k i fXYbž`i a `]b`X]YgYa `6YfY]W`  
Ui Zni `c`Yb"

8Yg`K Y]hYfYb`k i fXY`XUg`5VZU``Ybhgcf[ i b[ gdfc`Y`\_h  
k UghY`&j U`i Y`X]g\_i h]Yfhž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`6Ui ghY]b`ZØf`Y]bY  
bUW`\\U`h][ Y`GhUXhYbhk ]W`i b[ "8]Yg`nY][ hž`XUgg`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y  
9bYf[ ]Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`F`Yggci fW`bbi hni b[ `Y]bY  
nYbhfU`Y`F`c``Y`]b`XYb`; Ygdf`AW`Yb`gd]Y`hY"

Gh`AXh]gW`Y`DUf`hbYfgW`UZhYb`i bX`?`]a Un]Y`Y

8]Y`GhUXhcVYf`\\Ai dhYf`k UfYb`g]W`Y]b][ ž`XUgg`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bYf`Àgg`]W`]ghž`i a`XYb`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]b`6Yni [ `Ui ZXYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`i bX`X]Y  
9bYf[ ]Yk YbXY`ni `VY[ Y[ bYb" `A ]h`XYa `N]Y`ž`X]Y`DUf]gYf`?`]a Un]Y`Y  
ni `YffY]W`Ybž`VY`\_YbbYb`g]W`]a a Yf`a Y`f`Gh`AXhY`ni f  
K U`fbY`\\a i b[ `]fYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi b[ `]a`?`]a UgW`i hn"8]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ `gc`W`Yf`J`YfbYhni b[ Yb`k ]fX`Ui W`j`cb`XYb`?`]a U!`i bX  
9bYf[ ]YdUf`hbYfgW`UZhYb`\\Yfj`cf[ Y`cVYbž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`XYb`8]U`c[  
nk ]gW`Yb`8Yi hgW`UbX`i bX`" `DUf`hbYf`ÀbXYfb`k Y`hk Y]h  
ghUf`\_a UW`Yb"8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j Yb`ghfYVYb`Ubž`X]Y`?`]a UbYi hfU`]h`h  
V]g`&\$(`) `ni `YffY]W`Yb`i bX`XYb`; cfhgW`f]h`i]b`XYb`DUf`hbYf`ÀbXYfb  
ni `ZØfXYfb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`nYbhfU`Yg`H`Y`a U`]gh`XYf`5i gVUi `YfbYi YfVUfYf  
9bYf[ ]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYf`K Åfa Yj Yfgcf[ i b[ `ØVYf`BU`!`i bX  
: Yfbk Åfa YbYhnY"8UVY]gd]Y`h`Ui W`X]Y`h`Yfa ]gW`Y`J`Yfk`Yfhi b[  
j`cb`5VZU``Y]bY`k ]W`h][ Y`F`c``Y" `?`ca a i bU`Y`K Åfa Yd`AbYž`X]Y  
a ]h`Yfk`Y]Y`]b`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`Ui Z[ YghY`h  
k YfXYbž`V]YhYb`?`Uf`\\Y]hi bX`D`Ubi b[ gg]W`Yf`\\Y]h`ZØf`gck`c`\  
l`bhYfbY`\\a Yb`U`g`Ui W`<Ui gY][ YbhØa Yf" `ϕ`8Yi hgW`UbX`g]bX

X]YgY`D`AbY`V]g`ni a ` '\$" `đ b]`&\$&`\*`ZØf`?ca a i bYb`a ]h`ia Y`f`U`g  
%\$`\$`\$`\$`9]bk c`bYfb`i bX`V]g` '\$" `đ b]`&\$&`,`ZØf`\_`Y]bYfY  
?ca a i bYb`i a ni gYhYb`"

K Y]WYb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`ghY`Yb

8]Y`9fZU`fi b[ Yb`Ui g`K ]Ybž`<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`NØf]W`\_`ÒbbYb`U`g  
A cXY`ZØf`UbXYfY`Gh`XhY`X]YbYbž`X]Y`À`b`]WY  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VYk`À`h][ Yb`a ØggYb`"  
9I hfYa k YhYfYfY][ b]ggYžk ]Y`,`VYfZi hi b[ Yb`i bX`<]hnYk Y`Ybž  
ghY`Yb`Gh`XhY`j cf`]a a Yf`[ fØ»YfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`  
A U»bU`a Yb`ni f`5bdUggi b[ `XYf`bZfUghfi \_hi f`i bX`ni f  
J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`9bYf[ ]YYZ]n]Yb`n`ghY`Yb`XU`Yf[ Ub`n`cVYb`Ui Z  
XYf`5[ YbXU`"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`5i ghUi gW`i bX`X]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`nk ]gWYb`X]YgYb`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`A Yhfc`dc`Yb`Y]bYb  
k ]W`h][ Yb`6Y]hfU[ `ni f`@Øgi b[ `[ `cVU`Yf`DfcV`Ya Y`Y]ghYb`\_`ÒbbYb`"  
8i fW`X`Yb`6`]W`\_`ØVYf`XYb`HY`YffUbX`i bX`XUg`@YfbYb  
j cbY]bUbXYf`\_`ÒbbYb`@Øgi b[ Yb`[ YZ] bXYb`k YfXYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f  
`c`\_`U`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`[ `cVU`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`K ]f`\_i b[ `Yb`hZU`hYb`"

: Øf`U`Y`ž`X]Y`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`U`\_hi Y`Yb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`]a `6YfY]W`  
?`]a U`i bX`9bYf[ ]Y`]bhYfYgg]YfYbž`g]bX`X]YgY`HfYZZYb`Y]b`NY]WYbž  
XUgg[ Ya Y]bgUa `j ]Y`Yg`YffY]W`VUf`]gh`8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
a Ò[ Yb`[ fc»`gY]bž`XcW`a ]h`Y]bYa `ghUf`\_Yb`BYhmk Yf`\_i bX`XYa  
K ]`Yb`ni f`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ `\_Ubb`a Ub`j ]Y`VYk Y[ Yb`"

a Y]bVYn]f`\_"Uh`p`W]a UhYUbXYbYf[ mdUfhbYfg\]dg`cf[ `p  
ghUYXhYhU[ "XY

8YhU]`g	
C fh	⊖bYfY`GhUXhž`K ]Ybž`² ghYffY]W`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a Y]bVYn]f`_"Uh</li><li>• W]a UhYUbXYbYf[ mdUfhbYfg\]dg`c f[</li><li>• k k k "ghUYXhYhU[ "XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh