

# Nk Ò`Z`À\ f][ Y`ghØfnh`Ui g`XYa` : YbghYf. F Yhhi b[ gY]bgUhn`]b`K ]Yb`°

=a`%'`"K ]YbYf`6Yn]f`\_ghØfnhY`Y]b`%&!`À\ f][ Yg`A`ÀXWYb`j`ca`  
6U`\_cb`"F Yhhi b[ gX]YbghY`k UfYb`]a` ; fc»Y]bgUhn`"Ni ghUbX`  
\_f]h]gW`"



Gdc\ fghfU» Yž`%%' \$`K ]Ybž`²` ghYffY]W`!`9]b`XfUa` Uh]gWYf`  
JcfZU`YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ua`A`cbhU[ a`]hU[ `]a`%'`"K ]YbYf`6Yn]f`\_`  
9]bY`%&!`À\ f][ Y`ghØfnhY`Ui g`XYa`YfghYb`GhcW`\_Y]bYg`K`c\`b\`Ui`gYg`  
]b`XYf`Gdc\ fghfU» Y`a`Y\`fYfY`A`YhYf`]b`X]Y`H]YZY`"A`]h`Yfk`Y`]Y`]gh`  
XYf`F`Yhhi`b[`gX]Ybgh`J`cfc`fh`Y]b[`Yhfc`ZZYbž`Yhk`U`[`Y[`Yb`%&`i` \`f`  
k`i`fXY`XYf`[`fc»Y`F`Yhhi`b[`g!`i`bX`Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`[`YghUfhYh`"8]Y`  
A`i`hYf`XYg`A`ÀXWYb`g`k`Uf`5i`[`YbnYi`[`]b`XYg`hfU[`]gWYb`i`bZU`g`"

8]Y`YfghYb`9]bgUhn`\_f`ÀZhYž`XUfi`bhYf`a`Y\`fYfY`F`Yhhi`b[`gZU\`fnYi`[`Y`  
i`bX`Y]b`F`Yhhi`b[`g!`<i`VgW`fUi`VYfž`k`UfYb`gW`bY`j`cf`C`fhž`U`g`X]Y`  
YfgW`fYW`\_YbXYb`B`UW`f]W`hYb`Y]b`hfUZyb`"@Ui`h`XYf`K`]YbYf`  
6Yfi`ZgfYhhi`b[`\`Uh`XUg`A`ÀXWYb`Ui`ZXYa`6U`\_cb`XUg`  
;`Y]W[`Yk`]W`hj`Yf`c`fYb`i`bX`]gh`XUbb`]b`X]Y`H]YZY`[`YZU`Yb`"8]Yg`

ZØ\fhY`ni`gWk YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Ybž`XUfi bhYf`Y]bY`6Y]bZfU`hi f"  
I a [ Y\YbX`k i fXY`XUg`?]bX`]b`XYb`GWcW\_fUi a`Y]bYg  
?fUb`Yb\Ui gYg[ YZc[ Ybž`k c`YfnhY`bi b`i a`gY]b`K c\`Yf[ Y\Yb  
\_Äa dZYb"

## 9ZZ]n]YbhY`B chZU``a U» bU\ a Yb

⇒gc`WYb`B chg]hi Uh]cbYbž`k ]Y`g]Y`g]Wk`]b`XYf`Gdc\`fghfU» Y  
YfY][ bYhYbž`ghY\Yb`X]Y`F Yhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY`fi bX`i a`X]Y`i \`f`VYfY]h"  
8 Ug`K ]YbYf`F chY`?fYi nž`XUg`X]Y`9]bgUhnZU\`fnYi [ Y`VYhfY]Vhž`ghY`h  
g]Wk Yfž`XUgg`gWk bY`gha Ò[ `]Wk`<`]ZY`[ Y`Y]ghY`h`k ]fXž`gY]`Yg`VY]  
`YVYbgVYXfc`\`]Wk Yb`9f\_fUb`\_i b[ Ybž`J Yf`\_Y\`fgi bZÄ`Yb`cXYf  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`"8 ]Y`: U\`fnYi [ Y`g]bX`hmd]gWk Yfk Y]gY`a ]h`Y]bYa  
B chZU`gUb]hÄhYf`i bX`Y]bYa`F Yhhi b[ ggUb]hÄhYf`VYgYhnhž`k Ä\`fYbX  
B chUfnhk U[ Yb`ni gÄh`]Wk`Y]bYb`B chUfnh`]b`XYf`A UbbgWk UZh`\`UVYbž  
i a`]b`\_f]h]gWk Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`bcWk`gWk bY`Yf`fYU[ ]YfYb`ni`\_`ÖbbYb"  
**K ]YbYf`F chYg`?fYi n`**\`YVh`\`Yfj cfž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`Ui Wk  
ni gÄh`]Wk`Y`B ch\_ca dYhYbnYb`\`UVYbž`X]Y`]b`gc`Wk`Yb`: Ä`Yb  
YbhgWk Y]XYbX`gY]b`\_`ÖbbYb"

8 Yf`9]bgUhn`Y]bYg`F Yhhi b[ g!<`i VgWk fUi VYfg`nY][ hž`k ]Y`Yfbgh`X]Y  
@U[ Y`VYi fhY]`h`k i fXY`"I a`Y]bY`cdh]a U`Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ `ni  
[ Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYbž`VYb`Öh][ Yb`X]Y`HYUa`g`c`Zh`NY]h`ZØf`]\`fY  
i a`ZUb[ fY]Wk`Y`i bX`Ub`gd`fi Wk`gj`c`Y`5i`gV]`Xi b[ ž`k`Y`Wk`Y`]a  
5i`gV]`Xi b[ gnYb`hfi a`X`Yg`F chYb`?fYi nYg`YfZc`[ h`"8 ]Yg`U`Y`g`k ]fX  
Xi fWk`X]Y`E`i`U`]hÄhgg]Wk`Yfi b[ `i`bhYfgh`Øhnhž`X]Y`g]Wk`YfghY`hž`XUgg  
X]Y`F Yhhi b[ gX]Yb`ghghUb`XUfX`g`b]Wk`h`bi`f`c`\_U`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui Wk  
ØghYf`fY]Wk`k`Y]h`\`ÖWk`ghYb`5`bgd`f`ØWk`Yb`[ Yb`Ø[ Yb`"## ]YbYf`F chYg  
**?fYi n`**

## 9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`F Yhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY

8 cWk`XYf`9]bgUhn`k`Uf`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`X]Y  
F Yhhi b[ gX]Yb`gha ]hUfVY]hYf`VYgWk`fÄb`\_h`"5i`Wk`X]Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYf  
@Y]hghY`Y`k`UfYb`[ YZc`fXYf`hž`X]Y`]b`ghfYgg][ Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`F`i`\`Y  
VYk`U\`fYb`i`bX`d`fÄn]gY`5`bk`Y]gi b[ Yb`[ YVYb`a`ØggYb`"G]Y`ghY`Yb  
g]Wk`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`9fgh`Y`ZYf`j`c`f`C`fh`k ]ggYbž`k`Ug`ni`hi`b`]ghž`i`b`X  
fUhnYbž`g]Wk`XUVY]`gY`V`gh`b]Wk`h`]b`;`YZU\`f`ni`VY[ YVYb`"9g`]gh

YbhgWXYXYbXž'X]Y' [ YbUi Y'Dcg]h]cb'XYg'I bZU`g'Ubni [ YVYb'i bX  
 fY`Yj UbhY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'j Yf`YhnhYb'DYfgcb'VYfY]hni ghY`Ybž  
 k ]Y`X]Y'5fh'XYg'J cfZU`g'i bX'X]Y'5bnU`X'Yf'J Yf`YhnhYb''

**GUa Uf]hYfVi bX**'V]YhYh'ni gÀhn`Wk`k ]Wk]h[ Y'< ]bk Y]gYž'k ]Y'9fghY  
 <]ZY' [ Y`Y]ghYh'k YfXYb' \_Ubbž'V]g'X]Y'F Yhhi b[ g\_fÀZhY`Y]bhfYZZYb''

8]Y'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY`UfVY]hYb'i bYfa ØX`]Wk`XUfUbž']b'\_f]h]gWXYb  
 A ca YbhYb'X]Y`VYgha Ô[ `]WXY'<]ZY'ni ``Y]ghYb'' ð'X]YgYf'gdYn]Y`Yb  
 G]hi Uh]cb'nY][ h'g]Wkž'k ]Y'k ]Wk]h[ `Y]bY'gWk bY`Y'i bX'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
 FYU\_h]cb'j cb'Bchfi ZY]hi b[ Yb'i bX'FYhhi b[ ghYUa g']ghž'i a`XUg  
 @YVYb'Y]bYg'A YbgWXYb'ni `fYhYb''5i Wk`Ybb'XUg'A ÀXWXYb  
 gWk YfY'J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb'Yf`]hYb'\Uhž'\cZZYb'U`Y`Ui ZY]bY'dcg]h]j Y  
 K YbXi b[ `XYf'9fY][ b]ggYž'k À\fybX'ŸfnhY`]b'Y]bYa`K ]YbYf'Gd]hU`  
 i a`gY]bY'; Ygi bX\Y]h'\_Àa dZYb''

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	Gdc\fgfhU»Yž'%%' \$`K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]Wk
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "\Yi hY"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "fchYg_fYi n"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "gUa Uf]hYfVi bX"bYh</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.`a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh