

; YfUgXcfZ'GhUa a YfgXcfZ'ZY]Yfh'\_bUddYb  
G]Y[ '[ Y[ Yb' < Y''Ug'? U[ fUb °

; YfUgXcfZ'GhUa a YfgXcfZ'VYg]Y[ h' < Y''Ug'? U[ fUb '%.\$ ]b'XYf  
K ]YbYf'GhUXh][ U'Ua ' + " ħ b] &\$&) "'9bhgWXY]XYbXYg'Hcf  
Xi fW ħ ' ]Ub'6i f]g]W



GhUa a YfgXcfZž'² ghYffY]W\ ' ħ XYf' '\$"Fi bXY'XYf'K ]YbYf  
GhUXh][ U'hfUZYb'Ua ' + " ħ b] &\$&) 'X]Y'VY]XYb'HYUa g j cb'; YfUgXcfZ  
GhUa a YfgXcfZi bX' < Y''Ug'? U[ fUb'Ui ZY]bUbXYf"'8 Ug'Gd]Y''YbXYhY  
a ]h]Y]bYa '%.\$]G]Y[ 'ZØf'X]Y'; Ugh[ YVYf'Ui g'; YfUgXcfZž'XUb'\_Y]bYg  
YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'HfYZZYfg'j cb' ħ ' ]Ub'6i f]g]W'6Y]XY'A UbbgWUZhYb  
VY[ UbbYb'XUg'Gd]Y''a ]h]Y]bYf'j cfg]W h][ Yb'BchYž'k cVY]' < Y''Ug  
'? U[ fUb'j cf'U''Ya 'XYZYbg]j 'U[ ]YfhYž'k Å\fybX'; YfUgXcfZ  
j Yfgi W hYž'XUg'Gd]Y''ni '\_cbhfc'']YfYb"' ħ 'XYf'YfghYb' < U'VnY]h  
\_Ua Yb'\_Y]bY'YbhgWXY]XYbXYb'7\UbW'b'ni ghUbXYž'i bX'XUg'Gd]Y'  
V']YV'hcf'cg"

B UW'XYf' < U'VnY]h'k i fXY'X]Y'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ 'gdUbbYbXYfž'YXcW  
ZØ\fhY'Y]bY'FchY'?UfhY'[ Y[ Yb' < Y''Ug'? U[ fUb'ni 'Y]bYf

YbhgWXYXYbXYb`YbXYfi b[ `ja `Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Z`8]Y` ; ÅghY`\_cbbhYbž  
hfchn`]\fYf`6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž`\_Y]bYb`5i g[ `Y]W`Yfn]Y`Yb`i bX`a`i gghYb  
g]W`gW``Y» `]W`a` ]h`XYf`\_bUddYb`B]YXYf`U[ Y`UVZ]bXYb`"8]Yg`k Uf  
Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`k ]W]h[ `8]gn]d`]b`Ui Z`XYa`D`Uhn  
]ghi bX`k ]Y`gW`bY`g]W`XUg`6`Uhh`k YbXYb`\_Ubb"

## 9g`[ Y`h`k`Y]hYf`ZØf` ; YfUgXcfZ`GhUa`a`YfgXcfZ

8Yf`G]Y[ `] Y[ Yb`<Y`Ug`? U[ fUb`Vf]b[ h; YfUgXcfZ`GhUa`a`YfgXcfZ  
Y]bYb`k ]W]h[ Yb`GW]h]`cfUb`]b`XYf`U`\_hi Y`Yb`GU]gcb`XYf`K ]YbYf  
GhUXh`][ Už`X]Y`gY]h`]\fYf` ; fØbXi b[ `%- , ) `c`\_U`Y` : i » VU`h`YUa`g  
ni`gUa`a`YbZØ`fh`i`fgdfØb[ `]W`U`g`K ]YbYf`@[ U`VY`\_Ubbhž`U`h`g]W  
X]Y`@[ U`gY]hXYa`]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`[ Yk`UbXY`hi`bX`i`a`ZUggh`Y`i`hY`X]Y  
j ]Yfh`ØW`ghY`Gd]Y`\_`UggY`]a` `ØghYffY]W]gW`Yb` : i » VU`"8]Y  
 ; YgW]W`hY`XYf`@[ U`]gh`fY]W`Ub`HfUX]h]cbYb`i`bX`U`h`j ]Y`Y  
VYfØ`a`hY`J`YfY]bY`Yfj`cf[ YVfUW`h"

⇒ XYb`⇒\fYb`j`cf`XYf` ; fØbXi b[ `XYf`K ]YbYf`GhUXh`][ Už`Yhk`U`]a  
⇒\f`%- ( \*ž`k`Uf`X]Y`K ]YbYf`@[ U`X]Y`nk`Y]h`ØW`ghY`Gd]Y`\_`UggY`XYg  
@UbXYg`"a` `@ui`ZY`XYf`NY]h`U`h`X]Y`@[ U`j ]Y`Y`i`a`ghfi`\_hi`f]Yfi`b[ Yb  
Xi`fW`[ Ya`UW`hž`i`a`XYb`6YXØfZb]ggYb`XYg` : i » VU`g`]b`i`bX`i`a  
K ]Yb`[ YfYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"Hfchn`U`X]YgYf`J`YfÅbXYfi`b[ Yb`V`Y]Vh  
XUg`N]Y`XYf`@[ U`\_`Uf`XYb`5a`UhYi`fZ` » VU`j`cfUbni`Vf]b[ Yb`i`bX  
↑ b[ Yb`HU`Yb`hYb`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ni`V]YhYb"

## 6YXYi`hi`b[ `XYg`Gd]Y`g

: Øf` ; YfUgXcfZ`]gh`X]YgYf`G]Y[ `VYgcbXYfg`k ]W]h[ ž`XU`X]Y  
A`UbbgW`UZh`XUa` ]h`XYb`5bgW`i`gg`Ub`X]Y`c`VYfYb`D`ÅhnY`XYf  
HUVY`Y`k`U`fh`"8]Y` : Ubg`XØfZYb`g]W`Ui`Z`k`Y]hYfY`gdUbbYbXY  
Gd]Y`Y`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`ZFYi`Ybž`XYbb`XYf`?`Ua`dZi`a`X]Y  
Gd]hnYbd`ÅhnY`]b`XYf`K ]YbYf`GhUXh`][ U`Åi`Zi`Ui`Z`<cW`h`ci`fYb`"8Yf  
J`YfY]b`U`h]b`XYb`Y`mhYb`⇒\fYb`]a`a`Yf`k ]YXYf`VYk ]YgYbž`XUgg`Yf  
Y]b`[ i`hYg`<ÅbXW`Yb`VYk`Y]ghž`k`Ybb`Yg`XUfi`a`[ Y`hž`hU`Yb`h]YfhY  
Gd]Y`Yf`ni`ZØfXYfb`i`bX`]b`X]Y`A`UbbgW`UZh`ni`]bhY[ f]YfYb"

8cW`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`9f[ YVb]ggY`n`Å`Ybž`Ui`W`XUg`Gd]Y`Yf`YVb]g`ZØf  
X]Y` : Ubg`i`bX`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh]ghij`cb`[ fc» Yf`6YXYi`hi`b[ "

J YfUbgU`hi b[ Yb`fi bX`i a `X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`i bX`X]Y`ϕhYfU\_h]cb`a `]h`XYb  
5b\`Ab[ Yfb`a UWXYb`XYb`i : i »VU``]b`X]YgYf`@[ U``YVYbX][ `i bX  
ni [ `Ab[ `]W`"8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`K cWXYb`Vf]b[ Yb`g]WXYf`]W`bcW  
j ]Y`Y`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY`A ca YbhY"

K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a `Gd]Y``i bX`ni f`K ]YbYf`GhUXh][ U  
Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui W`Ui Z`2 : 6`i bX`K ]\_]dY]XU"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GhJa a YfgXcfZ`2 ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "`][ UdcfhU`"Uh</li><li>• j YfY]bY"cYZV"Uh</li><li>• XY"a "k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b`!k ]Yb`bYh