

Dc`nY]!9]bgUhn`]b`K]Yb.`GhfU» YbVU\ b
i bhYf`6YgW\i gg` `NYi [Yb`VYf]W\hYb`°

; fc» Y]bgUhn`XYf`Dc`nY]`]b`K]Yb`Ua` (" ' † '] & \$ &) .
@]bnYfghfU» Y`UV[YgdYffh`bUW\`6YgW\i gg`Y]bYf`GhfU» YbVU\ bž
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb"



@]bnYfghfU» Yž`K]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W\`!`<Yi hY`gc f[Yb`dc`nY]`]W\Y
; fc» Ui Z[YVchY`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b[`]b`K]Yb`"8]Y`@]bnYfghfU» Y`VY]`XYf
@Øhck [UggY`]gh`XYfnY]h`_ca`d`Yhhi`UV[YgdYffhž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`bUW\`Y]bYa`J`cfZU`ž`XYf`X]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`]b`5hYa
`Å`hž`Ui ZYb`"@Ui h`<Yi hY`k`i`fXY`Y]bY`GhfU» YbVU\ b[Ufb]hi`f
VYgW\cggYb`cXYf`VYk`cfZYbž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa`Yf`YV`]W\Yb
Dc`nY]Y]bgUhn`ZØ`fHY`"5i [YbnYi [Yb`VYf]W\hYb`j`cb
gW\k`YfVYk`UZZb`YhYb`Dc`n]ghYb`]b`J`c`a`cbhi`fž`X]Y`a`]h
Ghi`fa [Yk`Y`fYb`Ui`g[YghUhhY`h]g]bX`"Dc`nY]gdYfW\Yf`D\`]`dd
<U»`]b[Yf`VYgh`Åh][hY`XYb`J`cfZU`"i`bX`]bZc`fa`]YfhYž`XUgg`Yg`Y]b
@cW\`]a` : U\fnYi [`]Vhž`XUg`bi`b`i`bhYfgi`W\h`k`]fX"

„ VYf`J`Yf`YhnhY`VfUi`W\h]g]W\`YXcW\`b]Ya`UbX`Gcf[Yb`ni`a`UW\Ybž

XYbb [`ØW_]WYfk Y]gY`k i fXY`VY]`XYa `J cfZU``b]Ya UbX`j Yf`Yhnh"
8Yf [YbUi Y`J Yf`Ui Zi bX`X]Y`<]bhYf [fØbXY`XYg; YgWY`Ybg`g]bX
ni a `Yhn][Yb`NY]hdi b`h`bcW`i b`_Uf``8]Y`9fa]hhi b [Yb`ghY`Yb
Yfgh`Ua `5bZUb [žk cXi fW`bcW`j]Y`?`Àfi b [gVYXUfZ`VYghY`h``8]Y
Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b [`i a `; YXi `Xžk`À`fYbX`X]Y`GUW`U [Y
Ui Z [Y`_`Àfh`k]fX"

2 ZZYbh`]WY`Y`J Yf`_Y`f`ga]hhY``VY`hf`c`ZZY`b

8]Y`GhØfi b [Yb`]a `2 ZZYbh`]WY`b`BU`j Yf`_Y`f`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`Y]b
H`Ya Už`XUg`j]Y`Y`K]YbYf]bbYb`i bX`K]YbYf`VYhf]Zn``8]Y
GhfU»YbVU`b`b]Y`) &Z`À`fh`j cfØVYf [Y`YbX`bi f`nk]gWY`b
K YghVU`b`cZi bX`@]bnYf`GhfU»Y`#`Y]b` [UggY``: Øf`X]Y`: U`f [`ÀghY
XYf`@]b]Y`%\$ []Vh`Yg`YVYbZU`g`9]bgW`f`Àb`_i b [Ybž`XU`X]Y`NØ [Y
`YX][`]W`V]g`ni a `εUW`]a gh`U`Yfd`Uhn`k Y]hYfZU`fYb``I a `X]Y
6Y]bhf`ÀW`h] [i b [`UVni ZYXYfbž`ghY`Yb`9fgUhn`b]Yb`k]Y`X]Y` (- ž
(+5`i bX`) %5`ni f`J YfZØ [i b [``J Yf`_Y`fgUbny][Yb`XYi hYb`XUfUi Z
`bž`XUgg`X]Y`GhØfi b [`j cfUi gg]W`h`]W`V]g`%`.) \$`I `f`UbXUi Yfb
k]fXž`k Ug`Y]bY` [Yk]ggY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [`ZØf`DYbX`Yf`i bX
F Y]gYbXY`XUfghY``h"

9]b`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`Dc`]nY]`]WY`?`f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_`fD?`Gž`k]Y`g]Y`j ca`
6i bXYg`_f]a]bU`Ua h`YfZUggh`k]fXž`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`G]WY`f`Y]h`b
K]Yb`nk Uf`]bg [YgUa h`VYhfUW`hYh`b]W`h`gW`Y`W`h]ghž`gc`W`Y
J cfZ`À`Y`YXcW`ZØf`Yf`Ø`hY`GYbg]V]`]h`h`b`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b [
gcf [Yb`_ØbbYb``8]Y`D?`G` []Vh`Y]bYb`XYhU]`]YfhYb`, VYfV`]W`ØVYf
XUg`_f]a]bY``Y; YgWY`Y`Yb`]b`2 ghYffY]W`ž`YfZUggh`U`YfX]b [g`bi f
X]Y`: `À`Yž`X]Y`ni f`5bnY][Y` [YVfUW`h`k YfXYb"

C V`XYf`Y`i h][Y`J cfZU``gdYn]Y``Y`: c` [Y YfgW`Y]bi b [Yb`ZØf`X]Y
?`f]a]bU`]h`h`b`XYf`GhUXh`U`hž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYb``8]Y`Dc`]nY]`d`Ubh
Ub`UbX`XYf` [YgUa a Y`hYb`8 UhYb`ghfUhY []gWY`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f
6Y`_`Àa dZ b [`j cb`J YfVfYW`Yb`i bX`ØVYfUfVY]hYh`X]Y
G]WY`f`Y]hgVYf]W`hY`fY [Y`a `À»][``8 Ug`U`` [Ya`Y]bY
G]WY`f`Y]hg [YZØ``]b`K]Yb`k]fX`Xi fW`gc`W`Y`9fY][b]ggY`bUhØf`]W`
VYY]bZi gghž`i bX`Yg`V`Y]Vh`ni `c`ZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`9fa]hhi b [Yb
gW`bY``ni `?`_Uf`Y]h`ZØ`fYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	@]bnYfghfU» Yž`K]Ybž`2 ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "\Yi hY"Uh • k]Yb"cfZ"Uh • k k k "Vi bXYg_f]a]bU`Ua h"Uh

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh