

## ?ibghž'6]Yf'ibX'6YUhg.'8Yf'; `Y]g[UfhYb ZY]Yfh'XYb'GcaaYf']b'K]Yb°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^Vi bhYb^Gca a Yfj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb^]a; `Y]g[UfhYb^K]Yb.~JYfb]ggU[Ybž^7fUZh!6]Yf!: Ygh'i bX^GhfYYh! 5fh'Yfk UfhYb^G]Y^



; `Y]g[ UfhY b ž·K ]Y b ž·² ghY ffY]W ·!·8 Yf; `Y]g[ UfhY b ·]b

K ]Y b # Y]X`]b[ `\ Uhrg]W ·ZØf X]Y ·Gca a Yfa cbUhY ·\$ `] ii b X·5 i [ i gh gc

Y]b][ Yg Y]b ZU``Y b ``UggY b " 8 Ug Dfc [ fUa a 'j Yfgdf]W h Y]bY

\_i bhY fV i bhY ·A ]gW i b[ `Ui g '? i bghž ? i `hi f ii b X ; Y bi gg " K ]Y ·

a Y]b V Y n]f \_ "Uh · V Y f]W hY hž ghUfhY h `X]Y ·DUbcfUa U ·5 fh · K Y Y \_ · Ua · '%'"

\$\frac{1}{2}X]Y \text{ a } h \text{ Y} b Y f \text{ 9} f \text{ ZZb i } b [ gZY]Y f ·]b : cfa · Y]b Y g · HY W b c · F Uj Y g

j cb ·% + · V]g · & · I \ f · Y]b [ Y · \text{ Ai hY h `k } f X " · 8 ]Y · HY] `b U \ a Y · Ub · X Y b

j Y f g W ]Y X Y b Y b · 9 j Y b hg · X Y f · K c W Y ž · X]Y · V]g · ni a · '%, " · \$\frac{1}{2}X \text{ Ui Y fhž ] g h}

\_cghY b `cg " · 9]b · [ Ub n · V Y g c b X Y f Y g · < ][ \ `][ \ h · g]b X · X]Y ·; f U ZZ]h]!

K cf\_g \ cdg ž X]Y · Ua · '% " i b X · '' · ' \* `] · UV · '\* · I \ f · ghUhhZ]b X Y b "

 $8 \ Yf'; \ `Y]g[\ UfhYb`V`Y]Vh`U\_h]j \ \check{z}`XYbb`bUW `XYf'?i \ bghk \ cW.Y`ghY \ h`]a$   $5i \ [i \ gh`XUg`J]YbbU`?fUZh`6]Yf': \ Ygh`Ui \ Z`XYa \ `Dfc[fUa \ a \ `Y]b`A \ i \ gg$ 

ZØf'U``Y'6]Yf`]YV\UVYf.]bbYb°5a , "i bX'-"5i [i gh\\UVYb'; ÀghY X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hz'fY[]cbU`Y'i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'7fUZh!6]YfY']b j c``Yb'NØ[Yb'ni '[Yb]Y\*Yb"8]Y'H]W\_Yhg'ZØf'X]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b[ \_cghYb'') '9i fcz'k cVY]'Y]b'9Uf'm'6]fX'H]W\_Yh'bi f'' \$'9i fc'\_cghYh'' 6Y]'XYa :: Ygh'\_ObbYb'ØVYf') \$'j YfgWk]YXYbY'6]YfY'j Yf\_cghYh k YfXYbz'X]Y'j cb'a Y\f'U`g'%) 'Df]j UhVfUi YfY]Yb' 'XUfi bhYf'Ui Wk]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'Gd]hnYbVfUi YfY]Yb'Ui g'G\_UbX]bUj ]Yb'i bX ; fc\*Vf]hUbb]Yb' 'Ub[YVchYb'k YfXYb''9]b'&\$W'; `Ug'ZØf ?cghdfcVYb']gh']a 'H]W\_YhYbh\U`hYbz'i bX'Ui Wk'j cf'Cfh'\_ObbYb ni gÀm`]WkY'H]W\_Yhg'cXYf'\*hcbg'ZØf'9]bnY`dfcVYb'Yfk cfVYb k YfXYb''?i `]bUf]gWkY'?Ògh`]Wk\_Y]hYb'j cb'bYi b ; Ughfcbca ]YghAbXYb'gcf[Yb'XUZØfz'XUgg'gY`Vgh'XUg'`Y]V`]WkY K c\`b]Wk'nni '\_i fn'\_ca a h''I bX'ZØf'X]Y'[Ubn'A i h][Yb'[]Vh'Yg gc[Uf'Y]bY'@j Y'HUhhcc!GYgg]cb''[`Y]g[UfhYb''Wca 'V]YhYh'XUni k Y]hYfY'\*bZcfa Uh]cbYb''

## GhfYYh!5fhibX7caYXm

8 UgʻGhfYYh!5fh!: Ygh]j U``7U``Yʻ@]VfYžXUgʻj ca '%\* "'V]gʻ&' "'5i [i gh ghUhhZ]bXYhž'k]fX`XYb'; `Y]g[UfhYb'ni 'gY]bYf' < ca Y!6UgY Yf\YVYb"'8Yb'5i ZhU\_h'V]`XYh'Y]bʻGhUbX!I d!7ca YXm!5VYbX'Ua '%\* "5i [i ghʻUV`&\$`I \fž'VY]`XYa '?Øbgh`Yf`k]Y`H]hcʻDYfYnž'6]UbWU'@U`U i bX`5`UXX]b`XUgʻDi V`]\_i a 'ni a '@UWXYb`Vf]b[Yb`k YfXYb"

## ?i `hi fY``Y`J]Y`ZU`h`]b`K]Yb

K ]Yb 'gY 'Vgh']gh'U'g'?i 'hi f\Ui d hghUXh'VY\_Ubbh'i bX'n]Y\ha ]h'gY]bYf YVYbX][ Yb '\_Øbgh'Yf]gWX Yb '@UbXgWX UZh'XUg'[ UbnY'\*J\f'ØVYf?i bgh']YV\UVYf'i bX'!]bhYfYgg]YfhY 'Ub"'B]WX h'bi f'XYf'; 'Y]g[ UfhYb V]YhYh'gdUbbYbXY'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'Ub/'Ui WX 'VYXYi hYbXY?i bgha YggYb'k]Y'X]Y'j ]YbbUWCbhYa dcfUfm']a 'GYdhYa VYf gc'`hYb'Ui Z'\_Y]bYb': U``'j YfdUggh'k YfXYb"'8]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y?i bgha YggYžX]Y'j ca '%%"'V]g'%( "'GYdhYa VYf'ghUhhZ]bXYhž'nY][ h nY]h[ YbÒgg]gWXY'?i bgh'Ui g'A]hhY`!'i bX'CghYi fcdU'i bX'V]YhYh'ØVYf%\$\$'hY]'bY\a YbXY'; U`Yf]Yb'i bX'\*bgh]hi h]cbYb'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa "'8Ug\_i 'hi fY``Y'5b[ YVch'XYf'GhUXh'i a ZUggh'ni XYa 'nU\`fY]WXY: Ygh]j U`gž'Y]bgWX`]Y\*`]WX 'XYf'K]YbYf': Yghk cWXYb'i bX'XYa ': ]`a : Ygh]j U`Ua 'FUh\Ui gd`Uhnž'X]Y']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb

 $ZYghYf'6YghUbXhY]``XYg'K]YbYf'JYfUbghU`hib[g_U`YbXYfg'g]bX"$ 

8 Yf; `Y]g[ UfhYb`\Uh`ZØf`X]YgYb`Gca a Yf`Y]b`Ui g[ YZU``YbYg Dfc[ fUa a `Ui Z`X]Y`6Y]bY`[ YghY``h"`CV`GhfYYh`5fhž`7fUZh`6]Yf`cXYf \_fYUh]j Y`K cf\_g\cdg` `\]Yf`]gh`ZØf`^YXY`; YgW\a UW\_f]W\hi b[ `Yhk Ug XUVY]"`: Øf`U``Yž`X]Y`@i gh`Ui Z`Y]bYb`Ui »Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]W\Yb`Gca a Yf \UVYbž`]gh`Y]b`6Ygi W\`]a `; `Y]g[ UfhYb`XYZ]b]h]j `Y]b`[ i hYg ; YgW\ÀZh°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	; `Y]g[UfhYbž'K]Ybž' <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W\
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh
	• k k k "[`Y]g[ UfhYb"Wca
	• j ]YbbU\]dghYf[ i ]XY"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!k ]Yb bYh