

8 fc [YbfUi gWk `Ui Z'9!GWč chYf. '7\ Ucg]a
%\$"'6Yn]f_°`Dc`]nY]'gWk `À[h'ni °

⇒ %\$"'6Yn]f_j cb`K]Yb`ZUbXYb`Dc`]nY]!`?cbhfc`Yb`ni`'9!
GWč chYfb`ghUhh`'NU\`fY]WXY`J`YfghÒ» Yž`XUfi`bhYf
8 fc [Yba]ggVfUi Wk`i`bX`]'`Y [U`Y`A`cX]Z_Uh]cbYbž`k`i`fXYb
[YU\`bXYh"



: Uj`cf]hYbž`²`ghYffY]Wk`!'`⇒`%\$"'6Yn]f_j cb`K]Yb`ZØ\`fhY`X]Y
Dc`]nY]`]bhYbg]j`Y`GWk`Yfdi`b_h`cbhfc`Yb`Xi`fWk`ž`X]Y`g]Wk`j`cf`U`Ya
Ui`Z'9!GWč`chYfž`F`UXZU\`fYf`i`bX`X]Y`gc [YbUbbhY`F`cUX!
Fi`bbYf`!GnYbY`_cbnYbhf]YfhYb`"8`UVY]k`i`fXYb`Yh]WXY`J`YfghÒ»`Y
ZYgh[`YghY`hž`X]Y`g]Wk`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Ui`ZX]Y`6Ybi`hni`b [`ÖZYbh]WXYf
GhfU»`Yb`i`bX`K`Y [Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`Ui`ZX]Y`U`[`Ya`Y]bYb
J`Yf`_Y\`fgfY [Y`b`VYnc [Yb`"8]Y`?`cbhfc`Yi`fY`j`Yf\`Àb [hYb`j`cf`C`fh
GhfUZyb`]b`<`Ø\`Y`j`cb`fi`bX`*`" `\$\$`'9i`fcž`XU`j`]Y`Y`:`U\`fYf`g]Wk`b]Wk`h
Ub`X]Y [Y`hYbXYb`J`c`fgWk`f]ZhYb`\`]Y`hYb`"@Ui`h`<`Yi`hY` [UV`Yg`i`bhYf
UbXYfYa`:`À`Yž`]b`XYbYb`9!GWč`chYf!`@Yb`_Yf`i`bhYf`8`fc [YbY]bZi`ggž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`7`fmghU`A`Yh\`i`bX`<`Yfc]bž`fchY`5a`dY`b
a`]ggUWk`hYhYb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf`5gdY_h`k Uf`X]Y`hYw`b]gW`Y
_ VYfdfØZ b[`XYf`9!Gw`chYf"A Y`fYfY`XYf`ØVYf`* \$\$`K Uhh`ghUf`Yb
9!Gw`chYf` `cb_fYh`, \$\$`i bX`%(" \$\$`K Uhh` `k UfYb`j`Y[U`
a cX]Z]n]Yfh`k Ug`b]W`h`bi f`[Y[Yb`X]Y`J cfgW`f]ZhYb`j Yfgh`Ø» hž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf` : U`fYf`i bX` : i » [Åb[Yf
[YZ`À`fXYh``5i W`Y]b`%*!`Å`f][Yf` : U`fYf`žXYf`c`bY`[Ø`h][Y
@Yb`VYfYW`h][i b[`]b`Y]bYa` `A]Yhk U[Yb`i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf`ž`k i fXY
Ub[Y`U`hYb`"8]Y`Dc`nY]`_ccb`hY`Ui W`D?K !: U`fYf`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb`ž
X]Y`a]h`b]W`h[YbY`a] [hYb` : U`fnYi [a cX]Z]_Uh]cbYb`i bX`i bhYf
A]ggUW`hi b[`j cb`J Yf`_Y`f`gY[Y`b`i bhYfk Y[g`k UfYb`"

F Y [Y `b `ZØf`9!Gw`c hYf! : U`fYf`

9!Gw`chYf`Vf]b[Yb`Zf]gW`Yb`K]bX`]b`X]Y`A cV]`h`Å`h` `XcW`g]Y`g]bX
b]W`h`c`bY`F Y[Y`b`"Gc`a ØggYb`9!Gw`chYf`a]h`Y]bYf
<U`ZhdZ]W`h] Yfg]W`Yfi b[`Ui g[YghUhhYh`gY]b`i bX`VYb`Øh][Yb`Y]bY
6Yhf]YVgYf`Ui Vb]gž`i a` `Y[U`]a` `GhfU»Ybj Yf`_Y`f`VYk Y[h`k YfXYb
ni` `ØbbYb`"8]Y`9`Y`_hfc`_Y]bghZU`fnYi [j YfcfXbi b[`fØ?Z]`fY[Y`h
X]YgY`5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`"Ni`_ØbZh][Y`BYi fY[Y`i b[Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi Z
UVžXYb`J Yf`_Y`f`g]W`YfYf`ni` [YghU`hYb`"`b]j U`X]Yfh`k YfXYb`gc`
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XUg` : U`fYb`Ui Z` : Y`k Y[Yb`i bX`]b
: i » [Åb[YfncbYb`ž`XUg`bi f`a]h`Gw`f]hh[YgW`k]bX][`Y]h[YghUhhYh
]ghž`i a` : i » [Åb[Yf`b]W`h`ni` [YZ`À`fXYb`"@Ui h`5857`XØfZYb`9!
Gw`chYf`Ui ggW`]Y» `]W`Ui ZFUXk Y[Yb`ž`FUXZU`fghfY]ZYb`i bX`]b
: U`ffUXghfU»Yb`ZU`fYb`"

9]b`VYXYi hgUa` Yg`8YhU]` : 9g`[]Vh`_Y]b` : Ø`fYfgW`Y]bdZ]W`h`ZØf`9!
Gw`chYf! : U`fYf`ž`YXcW`a ØggYb`g]Y`a]bXYghYbg`%(`Y`fY`U`h`gY]b`
8 Ug`HfU[Yb`Y]bYg`<Y`a`g`k]fX`Ya`dZc`Yb`ž`]gh`UVYf`b]W`h
[YgYhn`]W`j`cf[YgW`f]YVYb`"I a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui W`]b`Ni`_i bZh`ni
Yf`Ø`Yb`ž`g]bX`k Y]hYfY`J cfgW`f]ZhYb`]b`D`Ubi b[``5V`&\$&+`gc`Yb
bYi Y` : U`fnYi [Y`a]h`6`]b`_Yfb`Ui g[YghUhhYh`k YfXYb`ž`i bX`Yg
k YfXYb`ghfYb[YfY`G]W`Yf`Y]hgUbZcfXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6UhhYf]Yb
Y]b[YZØ`fh`"

GhfUZa U» bU`a` Yb`i` bX`J Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`

8]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`g`U[Y`VY]`9!Gw`chYfb`k]fZh` : fU[Yb`Ui Z` `b

8 Yi hgWk`UbX`k i fXYb`&\$&']bg[YgUa h- "(&) 'I bZÄ`Y`a]h
 9`Y_hfc_`Y]bghZU\fnYi [Yb`fY[]ghf]Yfhž`XUfi bhYf`&&`hÖX`]WkY"8]Y
 I bZU`gWk Yfdi b_hY`nY][Ybž`XUgg`9!GWč`chYf`Y]bYb`5bhY`]j cb`fi bX
 ' ž&`i `Ub`I bZÄ`Yb`a]hDYfgcbYbgWkUXYb`UVYbž`k Ug`5b`Ugg`ni f
 Gcf[Y`[]Vh"8U\Yf`k]fX`YVYbZU`g`Ub`Y]bYf`_ VYfUfVY]hi b[`XYf
 [YgYhn`]WkYb`6Ygh]a a i b[Yb`[YUfVY]hYhž`i a `X]Y
 J Yf_`Y\fgg]WkYf\Y]h`ni `Yf\Ö\Yb`i bX`X]Y`[YgYhn`]WkYb
 F U\`a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`_`UfYf`ni `[YghU`hYbž`gc`Y]bY`bYi Y`: 5E`ni f`
 9`Y_hfc_`Y]bghZU\fnYi [Y!J YfcfXbi b["

Ni gUa a Yb[YZUggh`nY][h`g]Wkž`XUgg`X]Y`Bi hni b[`j cb`9!GWč`chYfb
 a]hJ YfUbk cfhi b[`Y]b\Yf[Y\`hi bX`XUgg`Yg`k]Wk]h[`]ghž`X]Y
 ZYgh[Y`Y[hYb`fY[Y`b`ni `VYz`[Yb"8]Y`Ui ZYbXYb`?cbhfc`Yb`]b
 K]Yb`g]bX`Y]b`_`UfYf`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`XUgg`X]Y`G]WkYf\Y]hg`U[Y
 Yfbgh[Ybca a Yb`k]fX"9!GWč`chYf!: U\Yf`g]bX`Ui Z[Yfi ZYbž`g]Wk`Ub
 X]Y`J Yf_`Y\fgfY[Y`b`ni `U`hYbž`i a `X]Y`A`cV`]hÄh]b`i bgYfYf`GhUXh
 k Y]hYf\]b`g]WkYf`i bX`Ub[YbY\`a`ni `[YghU`hYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	: Uj cf]hYbž`2 ghYffY]Wk
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "\ Yi hY"Uh • k k k "UXUWXY • k k k "Va j "XY

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh