

6]`Y`9]`g\`Zc fXYfh`]\fY` : Ubg. `A ]h`² ZZ]g  
ni a `? cbnYfh`]b`K ]Yb`°

6]`Y`9]`g\`gdf]W\h`Ua `\*"'& b]`&\$&) `Y]bY`8i fW\gU[ `Y`]b`XYb  
K ]YbYf`@]b]Yb`i bX`Yfa i h][ h: Ubg`ni f`5bfY]gY`a ]h`² ZZ]g`ni a  
?cbnYfh`"



K ]Ybž`² ghYffY]W\`!`B UW\XYa `5fbc`X`GW\k UfnYbY[ [ Yf`X]Y  
K ]YbYf`@]b]Yb`VY[ Y]ghYfh`\Uhž`Zc`[ h`bi b`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf  
\cW\`UfÅh][ Yf`Dfca ]`a ]h`Y]bYf`k ]W\h][ Yb`6chgW\UZh`5a `: fY]hU[ ž  
XYa `\*"'& b]ž`k ]fX`6]`Y`9]`g\`ž`X]Y`!`G!DcdghUfž`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY  
8i fW\gU[ `Y`]b`XYb`² ZZ]bh]W\Yb`J Yf`\_Y\fga ]hY`b`K ]Ybg`gdfYW\Yb`  
9]`g\`Yfa i h][ h]\fY` : Ubgž`X]Y`² ZZ]g`ZØf`X]Y`5bfY]gY`ni `]\fYa  
?cbnYfh`]b`XYf`K ]YbYf`GhUXh\U`Y`ni `bi hnYb`"≠fY`Y]bXf]b[ `]W\Y  
6chgW\UZh` HU\_]b[ `di V`]WhfUbgdcfh]g`cbY`cZh\Y`a cgh  
Ybj ]fcb a YbhU`mZf]YbX`m k Umg`hc`[ Yh`Ufci bX`J ]YbbU`"

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`X]Y`² ZZ]g`ni `j Yfk YbXYbž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY  
k YgYbh]W\Y`F`c`Y`]a `?`]a UgW\i hn`5fbc`X`GW\k UfnYbY[ [ Yf  
gdfUW\`\_Øfn]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`ØZZ]bh]W\Yb

J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY`i bX`VYXUb\_hY`g]W`VY]XYb` : U\ f[ ÅghYb" @Ui h`XYb  
K ]YbYf`@]b]Yb`g]bX`X]Y`^2 ZZ]g`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yf`6Ui ghY]b`]a  
?`]a UgW`i hn`i bX`j Yfi fgUW`Yb`YX][`]W`%`i` `XYg`Ò\_c`c[ ]gW`Yb  
: i » UVXfi W\_g`XYf`GhUXh" >XYg`H]W`Yhž`XUg`j Yf\_Ui Zh`k ]fX`ž`hfÅ[ h  
XUni `VY]ž`XYb`dYfgÖb`]W`Yb`7C &!5i gghc» `ni `fYXi n]YfYb"

## DYbXY`b`a ]h`J YfUbhk c fhi b [

K Ybb`Y]b` : U\ f[ Ugh]a `>U\ f`a ]h`XYb`^2 ZZ]g`ghUhh`a ]h`XYa `5i hc  
ZÅ\fhž`\_Ubb`Yf`V]g`ni`%ž) `HcbbYb`7C &Y]bgdUfYb" `9]b`K`Yb][`Yf`Ub  
5i hcg`gW`cbh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`I`a`k`Y`hž`gcbXYfb`k ]f\_h]g]W`Ui`W`  
dcg]hj`Ui`ZX]Y`J`Yf\_Y\fgg]hi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`GhUXh`Ui`g" `6Y]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY  
\_Öbbh`Y]b`K`]YbYf`I`!6U`b`!Ni [ ž`XYf`D`Uhm`ZØf`-`\$\$`DYfgcbYb  
V]YhYhž`+-`\$`5i hcg`YfgYhnYbž`k`Ug`i`a`gc`a`Y`f`j`YfXYi`h]W`hž`k`]Y  
YggYbn]Y`X]Y`Bi`mi`b [ `ÖZYbh]W`Yf`J`Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY`]gh"

6]`Y`9]`]g\g`B`UW`f]W`h`k ]fX`Ui`W`Ui`Z`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`BYhnc`Yf`Yb`XYf`  
K ]YbYf`@]b]Ybž`Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W``&ghU[ fUa`ž`j`YfVfY]hYhž`k`Ug`X]Y  
J`cfZfYi`XY`i`bhYf`]\fYb` : Ub`g`bc`W`ghY][`Yfh" `8Yf`X]fY`hY`5i`Zfi`Zž`a ]h  
XYb`^2`ZZ]g`ni`a`?`cbnYfh`ni`Z`U`fYbž`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`5bgU[`Y`ZØf`  
Y]b`hc`Y`g`9]`Yb`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`6Y]hfU[ `ni`f`A`cV]`]hÅhgk`YbXY`  
GW`Y]Y»`]W`k`YfXYb`]b`K`]Yb`VYfY]hg" ( `i`XYf`K`Y[`Y`a ]h`XYb`^2`ZZ]g  
ni`fØW\_[`Y`Y[`h"

## 8 ]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`[`Y`\`Öfh`XYb`^2`ZZ]g

8 ]Y`J`cfhY]`Y`XYg`ÖZYbh]W`Yb`DYfgcbYbbU`j`Yf\_Y\fg`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`  
Ui`Z`K`]Yb`VYgW`fÅb`\_h" `&[`Ub`n`^2`ghYffY]W`k`]fX`ghUf`\_`]b`X]Y  
9fbYi`Yfi`b [ `i`bX`9`Y`\_hf]Zn]Yfi`b [ `XYg`GW`Y]bYbbYhnYg`]bj`Ygh]Yfh"  
6]g`&\$`\$`k`YfXYb`fi`bX` ,`\*`A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fc`]b`X]Y`A`cXYfb]g]Yfi`b [ `Z  
Z]Y»`Ybž`Ui`W`i`a`X]Y`i`a`k`Y`hž`fYi`bX`]W`Yb`@Øgi`b [`Yb`k`Y]hYf`  
j`cfUbni`hfY]VYb" `8Yf`?`]a`UgW`i`hn`]a`J`Yf\_Y\f`]gh`Y]b`k`]W`h][`Yg`  
H\Ya`Už`XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`GhÅXhY`VYhf]Z`hž`gcbXYfb`i`bgYf`U`Yf`  
Ni`\_i`b`Zh"

8 ]Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f` : ÖfXYfi`b [ `j`cb`6i`g`i`bX`6U`b`g]bX`VYfY]hg`  
]a`j`c`Yb` ;`Ub [ `Y`Gc`k`]fX`X]Y`6i`bXYga ]hhY`ZØf`XYb`ÖZYbh]W`Yb`  
B`U`j`Yf\_Y\f`V]g`&\$&) `Ui`Z`&`A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fc`dfc`>U\`f`ghY][`Yb`"N]Y`

]gh'Ygž'X]Y'J Yf\_Y\fgbUWk ZfU[ Y'ghÅf\_Yf'Ui Z'X]Y'A Uf\_Yb'XYg  
 ÖZZYbh]Wk Yb'J Yf\_Y\fg'ni 'Yb\_Ybž'XUa ]h'a Y\f'A YbgWk Yb'Ui Z'X]Y  
 ² ZZ]g'i a ghY][ Yb'i bX'gca ]h'Y]bYb'6Y]hfU[ 'ni a '?`]a UgWk i hn  
 `Y]ghYb'\_ÖbbYb"

⇒'NY]hYb'j cb'?`]a U\_f]gY'i bX'i fVUbYa 'K UWk ghi a 'g]bX'Dfca ]!  
 8i fWk gU[ Yb'k ]Y'X]Y'j cb'6]`Y'9]`]g\`i bX'5fbc`X'GWk k UfnYbY[ [ Yf  
 b]Wk h'bi f'i bhYf\U'hi b[ ž'g]Y'Vf]b[ Yb'Ui Wk 'Y]bY'YbhgWk Y]XYbXY  
 6chgWk UZh'ZØf'Y]bY''YVYbgk YfhY'Ni \_i bZh]b'i bgYfY'GhUXh.'Bi hnh  
 X]Y'² ZZ]gž'XYbb'gc'[ Y\hg'Y]Wk hYf'i bX'i a k Y'hgWk cbYbX°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K ]Ybž'² ghYffY]Wk
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "k ]YbYf`]b]Yb"Uh</li> <li>• k k k "Va j "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!k ]Yb"bYh