

6Yhfi b_YbY'GW\`À[YfY]'Ua < Ui dhVU\b\cZ.'JYf`YhnhYf'Ui g 8Yi hgW\`UbX']a 'Gd]hU`°

9]b '&&! 'À\f][Yf 'A Ubb 'i bX 'gY]b ': fYi bX 'ghY\Yb 'j cf'; Yf]W\hž bUW\XYa 'Y]b 'GhfY]h ']b 'K]Yb 'ni 'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb 'ZØ\fhY" DfcnYggXYhU]`g`\]Yf"



8 Yf') '!'À\f][Y'<Yff'9"'Ui g'8 Yi hgWX`UbX`k Uf']a 'F U\a Yb'Y]bYg 5 Xj YbhUi gZi [g'bUWX`K]Yb'i bhYfk Y[g"'8 UVY]'Yf`]hh'Yf'k À\fYbX XYg'J cfZU``g'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'i bX'a i gghY']b'X]Y'Gd]hU`gUa Vi `Ubn Y]b[Y`]YZYfh'k YfXYb"'F]WXhYf]b'A Ufh]bU': fUb_'ØVYfb]a a h'X]Y @Y]hi b['XYg'DfcnYggYgž'XYf'VYfY]hg'ZØf': i fcfY'gcf[h"

8Yf: U``ibX`gY]bY`<]bhYf[fØbXY]

8]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYg'GhfY]hg'g]bX'bYVi `Ògž'XcWX'Yg'k]fX
VYf]WXhYhž'XUgg'X]Y'VY]XYb'A b[Yb'A ÀbbYf'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WXY'bUWX
]\fYa 'N]a a Yf'k UfYbž'k Ug']b'XYf'VYfØ\a h!VYfØWXh][hYb
JYfk]ffi b['XYf'BUWXh'YbXYhY'''Gc`WXY'JcfZÀ``Y'g]bX'b]WXh
Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXž'k YfXYb'g]Y'XcWX'cZh'j cb'ØVYf\Ò\hYa
5`_c\c`[Ybi gg'VY[`Y]hYh'''² ghYffY]WX'_Ubb'\]Yfž'`Ui h'XYb'Ui g'XYb
Ua h`]WXYb'?f]a]bU`ghUh]gh]_Yb'j cb'9i fcghUhž'Y]b'Yf\Ò\hYg'A U»'Ub
bÀWXh`]WXYb'GWX`À[YfY]Yb'VYf]WXhYbž'VYgcbXYfg']b'hci f]gh]gWX
ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb'; YV]YhYb''

8]Y ?? ca d`YI]hÀh:XYgʻJcfZU``gʻ]gh:YXcW\'b]W\h'bi f'df]j UhžʻgcbXYfb gd]Y[Y`h'Ui W\'X]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`k]XYfž'j cf'XYbYb'X]Y '> gh]n]b': À``Yb'j cb'; Yk U`hXY`]_hYb'ghY\h''Gc'a i ggʻg]W\'XYf'; Yf]W\hg\cZb]W\h'bi f'a]h'XYfʻGW\k YfY'XYfʻJYf`Yhni b[YbžʻgcbXYfb'Ui W\'a]h XYb'JcfghfUZYb'XYgʻ5b[Y_`U[hYb'i bX'XYfʻU``[YaY]bYb; YZÀ\fXi b['XYfʻ²ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'''8]Y'GhUh]gh]_XYfʻ9i fcghUh'nY][hž'XUggʻX]Y'5i Z_`Àfi b['i bX'JYfi fhY]`i b[gc`W\Yf`8Y`]_hY'cZh'j cb'XYb'VU`UbW]YfhYb'=bhYfYggYb'XYfʻCdZYfqck]Y'XYfʻHÀhYfʻUV\Àb[h'

$8]YfYWXh^]WXYbFU\aYbVYX]b[ib[Yb$

6YgcbXYfg']bhYfYggUbh'k]fX'Ygž'k Ybb'a Ub'X]Y'fYW\h']W\YbFU\a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'VYhfUW\hYhž'X]Y'Ui W\'ZØf'X]YgYb': U``
5bk YbXi b['Z]bXYb"'Gc'[]`h'Ygž'X]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b['XYf
5b[Y_`U[hYb'ni '_`ÀfYb"'8 Ug'C VYfghY'; Yf]W\h'\Uh'b]W\h'bi f']b
ZfØ\YfYb': À``Yb'_`Uf[YghY``hž'XUgg'Y]bY'J Yf`Yhni b['XYf
8]YbghdZ]W\hYb'ni 'Y]bYf' < UZhi b['ZØ\fYb'_Ubbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ž
XUgg'X]Y'^2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]h'Xi fW\'X]Y'GUb_h]cb]Yfi b['gc`W\Yf'HUhYb
[YgW\Øhnh'k YfXYb'a i gg"'8]Yg'[Y\h'k Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y'fY]bY

 $GhfUZfYWXh`]WX_Y]h``]bUi g`i bX`VYfØ` fh`Ui WX`X]Y`: fU[Yb oZZYbh`]WXYf`G]WXYf`Y]h"$

 $\begin{array}{l} K \]Y \ "g]WX \ "X]YgYf \ "DfcnYgg \ "Ybhk \]W_Y \ "b \ "k \]fX \ "z' V \ "Y]Vh \ "UVni k \ UfhYb \ "8 \ Ug \ "OZZYbh \]WX \ Y \ "\ \ \ b \ MY f Y ggY \ "]gh \ "b \ [YVfc WX Yb \ "z' i b X \ "Yg \ "nY] [h \ "g]WX \ "Yfb Yi h \ "k \]WX \ h][\ "Y]b Y \ "_ \ "UfY \ "fY WX \ h \]WX \ Y' < Ub X \ UVi b [\ "]b \ "gc \ "WX Yb \ "A \ A b b Yf \ "Ui g \]\ fYa \\ A \]gg[YgWX]W_ \ "Yfb Yb \ "_Ob b Yb z' c X Yf \ "c V \ "gc \ "WX Y \ "J \ cfZA \ "Y \ "Yfb Yi h \ [YgWX Y \ Yb z' k \]fX \ "a \ U \ [YV \]WX \ "j \ ca \ "I fhY] \ "UV \ Ab [Yb z' X Ug \ F]WX \ h Yf]b \\ A \ Ufh]b \ U : fUb_ \ "ZA \ "Yb \ "k \]fX \ "$

8]Y'K U'hYfgXcfZYf'a]hh'Yfk Y]'Y']gh'_`Uf. '\(\phi\)XYf'Vi bhYb'K Y'h'XYf
K]YbYf'BUW\h'di '\(\g\)]YfYb'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'@YVYb\(\z\)gcbXYfb'Ui W\'X]Y
; YgW\]W\hYb\(\z'\X)Y'a UbW\a U''\b]W\h'[i h'YbXYb'''I bX'Ui W\'k Ybb'X]Y
fYW\h']W\Yb'?cbgYei YbnYb'bcW\'Ui gghY\Yb\(\z'\X'\Y)Vh'XYf'JcfZU'''Y]b
Y]bXf]b['\]W\Yf'<]bk Y]g'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb\(\z'\X)]Y'Ui g
\Y]hYfYa '<]a a Y''YbhghY\Yb'_ObbYb''

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K]Ybž ⁻² ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	k k k "XYfghUbXUfX"XY
	• k k k "c[\"[j "Uh
	• YWYi fcdU"Yi

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k]Yb "bYh