

5`Ufa]YfYbXY` ð [YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh. `K]Yb
_Àa dZh'a]h'ghY][YbXYb`NU\`Yb`

5_hi Y`Y`NU\`Yb`ni f` ð [YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh]b` : Uj cf]hYbž`K]Yb.
, VYf`%" \$ \$`hUhj YfXÀW h][Y` ð [YbX`]WY`i bX` : cfXYfi b[Yb
bUW`FYZcfa Yb`



: Uj cf]hYbž`² ghYffY]W\`!`8]Y` ð [YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh]b`K]Yb`\Uh
ni`Ymh`U`Ufa]YfYbXY`5i ga U»Y`Ub[Ybca a Yb`5_hi Y`Y`NU\`Ybž
X]Y`j cb` ð bYba]b]ghYf` ; Yf\UfX`? UfbYf`fP J DŁ`j YfÖZYbh]W\ h
k i fXYbž`nY][Ybž`XUgg`]a` ð\`f`&\$&(`]b`K]Yb`]bg[YgUa h`%(" , \$(
ð [YbX`]WY`]a` 5`hYf`j cb`%\$`V]g`%,` ð\`fYb`U`g`hUhj YfXÀW h][
fY[]ghf]Yfh`k i fXYb`"6YgcbXYfg`dfÀ[bUb`h]g]bX`X]Y`< chgdch!6Yn]f_Y
: Uj cf]hYbž` : `cf]XgXcfZ`i bX`8cbUi ghUXh` ð : Uj cf]hYb`k i fXYb
%" - +`A]bXYf`À\`f][Y`YfZUgg`ž`XUfi bhYf`%+`?]bXYf`i bhYf`%\$` ð\`fYb
i bX`(`&` `]a` 5`hYf`j cb`%\$`V]g`%(` ð\`fYb`" : `cf]XgXcfZ`Zc`[h'a]h`%+` (
hUhj YfXÀW h][Yb` ð [YbX`]WYbž`k cj cb`* - -`nk]gWYb`%\$`i bX`%(
ð\`fYb`U`h]g]bX`"8cbUi ghUXh`\Uh'a]h`%",` ' (`X]Y`\ÖW ghY`NU\`Ub
↑ [YbX`]WYb`HUhj YfXÀW h][Ybž`XUfi bhYf`&,` i bhYf`%\$` ð\`fYb`i bX
* &,`]a` 5`hYf`j cb`%\$`V]g`%(` ð\`fYbž`VYf]W\`hYh`X]Y`< Yi hY`"

8 Yf: D² !; YbYfU`gY_fYhÅf'A]WUY`GWXbYX`]hn'Åi » YfhY`gWUfZY
? f]h]_`Ub`XYf` ðhY [fUh]cbgdc`h]_`XYf`² J D" `9f`Zc fXYfh`Y]bY
< YfUVgYhni b [`XYf`GhfUza ØbX][_Y]h`Ui Z`%&` ð\ fY`i bX`Y]bY
J YfVYggYfi b [`XYf`5`hYfg`_cbhfc`Yb" `@Ui h`GWXbYX`]hn`gY`X]Y
 ðhY [fUh]cb`]b`K]Yb` [YgWXY]hYfhž`i bX`X]Y`c\Y`5bnU\`
hUhj`YfXÅW h][Yf`b]W hØghYffY]W]gWXYf` ð [YbX`]WXYf`gdf]W h
6ÅbXY" `6YgcbXYfg`VYgcf [b]gYffY [YbX`]ghž`XUgg` (, `DfcnYbh`XYf
J YfXÅW h][Yb`ja` 5`hYf`j`cb`%\$`V]g`%(`ð\ fYb`b]W h
ØghYffY]W]gWXYf`< Yf`_i`bZh`g]bX" `i`bhYf`j`\bYb`VYZ]bXYb`g]W`%"`%*`+
hUhj`YfXÅW h][Y`GmfYfž`X]Y`ja` J Yf [`Y]W`ni`%)`\$`ja` ð\ f`&\$&\$`Y]bYb
XfUa`Uh]gWYb`5bgh]Y [`nY][Yb" `8]Y`NU\`Yb`g]bX`_`Uf.`&\$&([UV`Yg
ZUgh`%"`\$\$`gmf]gWXY`J YfXÅW h][Yž`X]Y`]b`GhfUZhUhYb`j`Yfk`jW_Y`h
g]bXž`k`jY`X]Y` : D² `VYf]W hYh"

K UWX gYbXY`6Ygcf [b]g`ØVYf`9b hk]W_`i b [Yb

8]YgY`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`_ca`a`Yb`b]W h`Ui`g`\Y]hYfYa
<]a`a`Y" ` ðbYba`]b]ghYf`? UfbYf`VYnY]W bYhY`X]Y
 ð [YbX`_f]a`]bU`]hÅh`U`g` DfcV`Ya`_]bX` `i`bX` []Vh`ni` `VYXYb`_Ybž`XUgg
X]Y`6Yf]W hY`ØVYf`J YfXÅW h][Y`ja` 5`hYf`j`cb`%\$`V]g`%(`ð\ fYb`]b
XYb`Y`h`hYb` ð\ fYb`fY [Y`fYW h`Yi`d`cX]Yfh`g]bX" `&\$&(`k`i`fXYb`]b
X]YgYf`5`hYfg [fi`ddY`%&`\$`(-`6Yf]W hY`j`YfnY]W bYhž`k`Ug`X]Y
J YfXcdd`i`b [[Y [YbØVYf`XYb`J`cf`U\`fYb`XUfghY`"h" `8]Y`FY []Yfi`b [
d`Ubh`A`U»`bU\`a`Ybž`i`a`X]YgYf`9b hk]W_`i`b [`9]b\`U`h`ni` [YV]YhYb"
8 Uni` [Y\`Øfh`Ui`W`X]Y`8]g`_i`gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`K]YXYf\`YfghY`"i`b [`XYg
: Ua`]Ybni`gUa`a`YbZØ\`fi`b [gfYW h`gž`XUg`? UfbYf`U`g`k`]W h][Yb
GWXf]h`g]Y\`hž`i`a`X]Y`UbghY][YbXY`? f]a`]bU`]hÅh`ni` `VY`_`Àa`dZYb" `8]Y
J]Yb b U" Uh \YVh`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`X]Y`U`_h]`ghYb`K]YXYf\`c`i`b [ghÅhYfž
gc [YbUb`bhY` `GmghYa`VfYWXYf`ž`ØVYf`)`\$`GhfUZhUhYb`dfc`A`cbUh
VY [Y\`Yb`i`bX`ZØf`& , `DfcnYbh`XYf`GhfUZhUhYb`j`cb`i`bhYf`%`!`Å\`f][Yb
j`YfU`bhk`cfh]W`g]bX"

8]Y`U` [Ya`Y]bY`? f]a`]bU`]hÅhgghUh]gh]_`]b`K]Yb`nY][h`YVYbZU`g
Y]bYb`5bgh]Y [" `Hfc`m`Y]bYg`F`ØW_ [Ub [g`VY]`K`c\`bi`b [gX]YVghÅ`Yb
gh]Y [Yb`5i`hcX]YVghÅ`Y`i`bX`8]YVghÅ`Y`Ui`g`5i`hca`UhYb`i`a`&)
DfcnYbh" `9]b`k`Y]hYfYg` [YgY`gW`UZh]WXYg`DfcV`Ya`g]bX`X]Y
dc`h]gW`a`ch]j`]YfhYb`GhfUZhUhYb`ž`X]Y`Ui`h`U`_`hi`Y`Yb`9f\`YVi`b [Yb
Y]bY`ja`a`Yf` [fØ»`YfY`F`c`Y`gd]Y`Yb" `8]Y`5i`Z`_`Àfi`b [gei`chY`"]Y [h

XYfnY]h'VY]) &ž- 'DfcnYbhž'a]h'a Y\ f'U`g'&, "\$\$\$\$[Y`ÒghYb': À`Ybž
XcW\ 'XYf'6`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y`hfUi f][Yb'NU\`Yb`\]bhYf`Àggh`Y]bYb`V]hYfYb
BUW\ [YgW\ a UW_"

: cfXYfi b[Yb`bUW\ `gW\ bY`Ya` < UbXY`b

8]Y`Fi ZY`bUW\ `gW\ bY`Ya` < UbXY`bž]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a` <]bV`]W_`Ui Z
X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf`G]W\ Yf\Y]hg`U[Y`ZØf`↑ b[Y`A YbgW\ Ybž
k YfXYb`Ui hYf`"GW\ bYX`]m`ZcfXYfh`_`UfY`A U» bU\ a Ybž`i a`X]Y
; YgY`gW\ UZhj cf`XYf`k UW\ gYbXYb`?f]a]bU`]h`h`h`i` `gW\ Øh`n`Y`b`"9g
V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`cV`i bX`k Y`W\ Y`GW\ f]hY`X]Y`F`Y[]Yfi b[`]b`XYf
: c`[Y`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`k]fXž`i a`X]YgY`VYXfc`\]W\ Y`9b`h`k]W_`i b[
Y]bni XÅa a Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	: Uj cf]hYbž`2 ghYffY]W\
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZdcY"Uh• k k k "\Yi hY"Uh• k k k "j]YbbU"Uh

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb`bYh