

B Yi Yg'K c\b'ĉ k Y`']b'K]Yb!8cbUi ghUXh.
' \$&'A]Yhk c\b' i b[Yb'XYf'9I hfU_`UggY °

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'U`Yg'ØVYf'XUg'bYi Y'K c\bdfc'Y_h' / ei ch/8 7
: `Uhg/ ei ch/'b'K]Yb!8cbUi ghUXh.' '\$&'a cXYfbY
A]Yhk c\b' i b[Yb'V]g'9bXY'&\$&) "



K]Yb!8cbUi ghUXhž'² ghYffY]W\ 'i' ð'K]Yb!8cbUi ghUXh' []Vh'Yg
; fi bX'ni f': fYi XY.'8 Ug'bYi Y'A]Yhdfc'Y_h' 8 7 : `Uhg']gh']b'XYf
D]dY`]bY'i bX'j Yfgdf]W\h'V]g'9bXY'&\$&)]bg[YgUa h' '\$&'a cXYfbY
A]Yhk c\b' i b[Yb'"8]Y' ð]h]Uh] Yž'X]Y'j cb'XYf'GŽ' 6 ; fi ddY
i a [YgYmh'k]fXž'nY]W\ bYh'g]W\ 'Xi fW\ 'Y]bY'bUW\ \U'h] [Y'6Ui k Y]gY
i bX'Y]bY'Yfgh_`Ugg][Y'5i gghUhh' b['Ui g'"<]Yf'k YfXYb'K c\b' i b[Yb
]b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'; f0» Yb'nk]gW\Yb'Yhk U" %i bX' - &
E i UXfUha YhYfb'Ub[YVchYbž'X]Y'Yk Y]g'nk]gW\Yb'Y]bYa 'i bX'XfY]
N]a a Yfb'V]YhYb'"@Ui h']**Ja a cV]**]Yb!**fYXU_h]cb"Wca** 'ØVYfnYi [Yb
X]Y'9]b\Y]hYb'a]h'VcXYbh]YZYb': YbghYfbž'\cW\k Yfh][Yb
H]gW\`Yf_ØW\Yb'a]h'A]Y'Y!; YfÅhYbž'DUf_YhhVØXYb'gck]Y
: i »VcXYb\Y]ni b['i bX'8YW_Yb_i \`i b["

8Yf'K c\bhi fa žXYf'Y]bY'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY' <Ö\Y'j cb'WU''*)
A YhYfb'YffY]WYb'k]fX'i bX'%+'GhcW_k Yf_Y'i a ZUgghž'ØVYfnYi [h
a]h'Y]bYa 'Xi fWXXUW\hYb'8Yg][b''8]Y'5fW\]hY'_hi f'ghUa a hij cb
XYb'fYbca a]YfhYb'5fW\]hY'_hYb'÷UVcfbY [[/ 'D½Zmž'X]Y'a]h'Y]bYf
a cXi 'UfYb': UggUXYb [YghU'hi b ['Ui Zk UfhYb''Ni 'XYb'k Y]hYfYb
J cfnØ [Yb [Y\Öfh'X]Y '@U [Y. '8]Y 'I %!GhU]cb']gh'bi f'Y]bYb'GhY]bk i fZ
YbhZYfbhž'k Ug'Y]bY'gW\ bY''Y'J YfV]bXi b [']bg'GhUXhnYbhf i a
Yfa Ö [']W'h''5i » YfXYa 'V]YhYh'X]Y 'bU\Y [Y'Y [YbY
8cbUi i ZYfUi hcVU\b'5&&'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU [YbXY'5bV]bXi b ['ZØf
DYbX'Yf''

B UW\ U'h][_Y]h'i bX '@YVYbgei U'hÅh

⇒ a Yf'a Y\ f'6Ui hfÅ [Yf']b'K]Yb'gYhnYb'Ui Z'bUW\ U'h][Y
K c\bdfc'Y_hYž'i bX'X]Y'87': 'Uhg'a UWYb'\]Yf'_Y]bY'5i gbU\ a Y"
8]Y'K c\bi b [Yb'k YfXYb'a]h'VY [fØbhYb'8ÅWYfb'i bX
D\chcj c'hU]_Ub'U [Yb'Ui g [YghUhhYhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'k Yfhj c''Yb'6Y]hfU [
ni f'I a k Y'h'Y]ghYh''8Ua]h'fY]\h'g]W\ 'XUg'Dfc'Y_h]b'X]Y'J]Y'nU\`
j cb'Ni _i bZh'gk Y]gYbXYb'÷]h]Uh]j Yb'Y]bž'X]Y'K]Yb'ni f'ZØ\ fYbXYb
GhUXh]a '6YfY]W\ 'bUW\ U'h][Yg'K c\bYb'a UW'h''@Ui h'
Ja a cZfU [Yb"Uh'ghY\Yb'Dfc'Y_hY'k]Y'X]Y'Ga Ufh'7]hmiK]Yb'i bX
X]Y'J]YbbU'6]chcdY'7]hmiVY]gd]Y'\UZh'ZØf'X]Y'÷bcj Uh]cbg_fUZh]b
X]YgYa '6YfY]W\''

K]Yb']gh'ib]W\ h'bi f'U'g'GhUXh'XYg'gcn]U'Yb'K c\bVUi g'VY_Ubbhž
gcbXYfb'nY]W\ bYh'g]W\ 'Ui W\ 'Xi fW\ 'Y]b'\c\Yg'A U» 'Ub
K c\bei U']hÅh'Ui g'' , VYf'* \$'i 'XYf'K]YbYf]bbYb'i bX'K]YbYf''YVYb
]b [YZØfXYfhYb'cXYf'; Ya Y]bXYk c\bi b [Ybž'k cj cb'g]Y'U'hÅ [']W\Y
9bhUghi b [Yb'YfZU\ fYb''8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUXh'Ui Z'Y]bY
A]gW\i b ['Ui g '@Y]ghVuf_Y]h'i bX '@YVYbgei U'hÅh'gYhnh''Dfc'Y_hY'k]Y
X]Y' K]YbYf'GhUXhei Ufh]YfY 'i bX'X]Y' K c\bVY]\]ZY'BYi 'g]bX
HY]'XYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'GhfUhY []Yž'i a 'Ui W\ 'X]Y' < YfUi gZc'fXYfi b [Yb
XYg'K c\bi b [ga Uf_hYg'bUW\ U'h]['ni 'a Y]ghYfbž'k]Y'k]Yb"[j "Uh
VYf]W\ hYh''

8]Y'87': 'Uhg'g]bX'U'gc'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'Y]b'BYi VUi d'fc'Y_h'g]Y
ghY''Yb'Y]bYb'6Y]hfU ['ni f'GW\ UZi b ['Y]bYg''YVYbgk YfhYb
GhUXhfUi a g'XUfž'XYf'Ui W\ 'XYb'5bgdfØWYb'Ub'a cXYfbYgž

bUW\U`h][Yg`K c\bYb`[YbØ[h" `b hYfYgg]YfhY`_ÖbbYb`g]W\`VYfY]hg
Ui ZXYf`K YVgY]hY`XYf`² F 5; `j cfa Yf_Yb`UggYb`i bX`gca]h`HY]`
Y]bYg`ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]YfhYb`K c\b_cbnYdhg`k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	K]Yb!8cbUi ghUXhž`² ghYffY]W\
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">•]a a cV]`]Yb!fYXU_h]cb"Wca•]a a cZfU[Yb"Uh• k k k "k]Yb"[j "Uh

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!k]Yb"bYh