

GhfY]h'i a 'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'9gg`]b[YfGhUXhVØWXYfY].'I a ni ['cXYf'GUb]Yfi b[3

8]g_i gg]cb i a 'XYb I a ni ['XYf'9gg`]b[Yf'GhUXhVØWXYfY]']bg A cXY\Ui g'? O[Y`. '6Øf[YfVY[Y\fYb'i bX ; Ya Y]bXYfUhqYbhqWXY]Xi b[Yb'V]q'&\$&, "



9gg`]b[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'8]Y`D`ÀbY`ZØf`X]Y`9gg`]b[Yf GhUXhVØWXYfY]'bY\a Yb`: cfa Yb`Ub"'\dota\XYf``YhnhYb`G]hni b[`XYg ; Ya Y]bXYfUhg`k i fXY`YbhgWX]YXYbž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhV]V`]ch\Y_`]a \dota\\$\dota, ']bg`ZfØ\YfY`A cXY\Ui g`?\O[Y``i a n]Y\Yb`gc``"'8]YgY 9bhgWXY]Xi b[`_Ua 'a]h`Y]bYf`_bUddYb`A Y\f\Y]h`ni ghUbXY`i bX gcf[h'bi b`ZØf`fY[Y`8]g_i gg]cbYb`i bhYf`XYb`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb"`K]Y`X]Y 9gg`]b[Yf`NY]hi b[`VYf]WXhYhž'd`Ubh`Y]bY`\dota)h]Uh]j Y`Y]b 6Øf[YfVY[Y\fYbž'i a 'X]Y`6Yj O`_Yfi b[`]b`X]Y 9bhgWXY]Xi b[gZ]bXi b[`Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb"

 \Rightarrow : YVfi Uf'&\$%- 'gh]a a hYb'X]Y'9gg`]b[Yf'ZØf'Y]bY'i a ZUggYbXY A cXYfb]g]Yfi b['XYf'V]g\Yf][Yb'6ØW\YfY]']a '6YVYb\Ài gYf DZY[\cZ''5``YfX]b[g'gh]Y[Yb'X]Y'[YgW\ÀhnhYb'GUb]Yfi b[g_cghYb

j cb %) 'A]``]cbYb '9i fc 'Ui Z'a]hh`Yfk Y]`Y 'ØVYf'* \$ 'A]``]cbYb '9i fcž k Ug'XYb'; Ya Y]bXYfUh`XUni 'j YfUb`UgghYž']a '8 YnYa VYf'&\$&&`XYb 6Øf[YfYb hgWX Y]X 'Ui Zni \YVYb 'i bX 'Y]bY 'k Yb][Yf'Ui Zk YbX][Y GUb]Yfi b['XYg'DZY[\cZg'ni 'VYgWX`]Y» Yb"'C VYfVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf A Uhh\]Ug'? `cdZYf'VfUWX hY 'XYb 'I a ni [']bg'A cXY\Ui g'? Ò[Y``]bg Gd]Y`ž'bUWX XYa 'XUg'A cXY\Ui g'gY]bY 'HØfYb' [YgWX`cggYb`\UhhY"

8]Y'JcfhY]'Y'XYg'[Yd`UbhYb'I a ni [g']bg'bYi Y'; YVÀi XY'g]bX
j]Y'j YfgdfYW.YbX"'A]h'fi bX'+\$\$'Ei UXfUha YhYfb'a Y\f
Di V`]_i a gZÀW.Y'k]fX'Yg'nU\`fY]W.Y'A Ò[`]W._Y]hYb'ni f
9fk Y]hYfi b['XYg'5b[YVchg'[YVYb"'9]b'[fÒ» YfYf'?]bXYf!'i bX
: Ua]']YbVYfY]W.'gck]Y'Y]b'Y][YbYf'* [YbXVYfY]W.'_ObbhYb
YbhghY\Ybž'i bX'X]Y'5bV]bXi b['Ub'X]Y': U\fVØW.YfY]'k]fX
j YfVYggYfhž'XU'XYf'6ØW.YfVi g'XUg'bYi Y'<Ui g'X]fY_h'UbZU\fYb
_Ubb"'8UXi fW.'_ObbhY'X]Y'G]W.hVUf_Y]h'XYf'6]V`]ch\Y_'XUb_'XYg
nYbhfU`Yb'GhUbXcfhg'i bX'Y]bYf'cZZYbYb': UggUXY'Yf\YV`]W.
[YghY][Yfh'k YfXYb"'8]Yg'_ObbhY'Ui W.'XYf'<Ui dh[fi bX'gY]bž
k Ufi a 'bYi Y'6]V`]ch\Y_Yb'X]Y'6Ygi W.YfZfYei Ybn']b'UbXYfYb
GhÀXhYb'XYi h']W.'Yf\O\h'\UVYbž'k]Y']b'XYf'A UW.VUf_Y]hgghi X]Y
XUf[YY[h'k]fX"

9]b $6 \varnothing f[YfYbhgWXY]X ghY \ h Ub$

K]Y 'Ui g'XYb'6Yf]W\hYb'\Yfj cf[Y\hža ØggYb'X]Y' ₺]h]UhcfYb'XYg 6Øf[YfVY[Y\fYbg']bbYf\U'V'j cb'XfY]'A cbUhYb') \$\$\$
I bhYfgW\f]ZhYb'gUa a Y`b"'8Yf'; Ya Y]bXYfUh'\Uh']a '5bgW\`i gg nk Y]'A cbUhY'NY]hž'i a 'ØVYf'X]Y'Ni 'Àgg][_Y]h'XYg'6Y[Y\fYbg'ni YbhgW\Y]XYb"'Gc``hY'XUg'6Øf[YfVY[Y\fYb'YfZc`[fY]W\'gY]bž'_ÒbbhYg]W\'XYf'NY]hd`Ub'i a 'Yhk U'UW\h'A cbUhY'j YfnÒ[Yfb"'?`cdZYf'\Uh j Yfg]W\Yfhž'XUgg'V]g'ni f'?`Àfi b['XYg'6Øf[YfYbhgW\Y]Xg'_Y]bY k Y]hYfYb'GW\f]hhY'i bhYfbca a Yb'k YfXYb"

6Y]'d`Uba À»][Ya '5V`Ui Z'_ÒbbhY'X]Y'GhUXh'&\$&* 'a]h'XYb]bhYbg]j Yb'D`Ubi b[Yb'ZØf'XYb'I a ni ['VY[]bbYbž'[YZc`[h'j cb'XYbVUi `]WXYb'I a gYhni b[Yb']b'XYb'*J\fYb'&\$&+#&\$&, "': UWXZ]fa Yb\UVYb'VYghÀh][hž'XUgg'XUg'; YVÀi XY'U`g'6]V`]ch\Y_'bi hnVUf']gh'i bXX]Y'YfZcfXYf`]WXYb'6fUbXgWXi hn!'gck]Y'\Ui ghYWXb]gWXYb'5b`U[Yb]b'CfXbi b['g]bX"

8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'6]V`]ch\Y_'U`g ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhgcfh

; YfUXY]b NY]hYbž]b XYbYb gcn]U`Y ; YfYW h][_Y]hi bX
7\UbWb[`Y]W\Y]h]a a Yf k]W h][Yf k YfXYbž _ca a h 6]V`]ch\Y_Yb
Y]bY VYgcbXYfY Fc``Y ni "K]Y XYf ? i `hi ffUh VYhcbhž g]bX
ÒZZYbh`]W Y 6]V`]ch\Y_Yb nYbhfU`Y CfhY XYf 6Y[Y[bi b[ž X]Y XUg
[Ya Y]bgW UZh`]W Y @YVYb ZÒfXYfb "8]YgY &gh]hi h]cbYb V]YhYb
Y]bYb F Ui a ZØf gcn]U`Yb 5i ghUi gW ii bX \Y`ZYbž X]Y 6YXØfZb]ggY
U``Yf 6Øf[Yf.]bbYb]b Y]bYf GhUXh ni j YfhfYhYb "6]V`]ch\Y_Yb
k YfXYb c Zh U`g gY Vghj YfghAbX`]W k U\f[Ybca a Ybž g]bX YXcW
9ggYbnYb VØf[Yf`]W Yf HY]`\UVY"

8 UgʻHYUa ʻXYfʻGhUXhVØWXYfY]ʻ\Uhʻni XYa ʻY]bʻi a ZUb[fY]WXYg ?cbnYdhʻUi g[YUfVY]hYhžʻXUgʻY]bYʻa cXYfbYʻ5i gghUhhi b[ʻa]h A YX]Ybgcfh]YfUbʻU[Ybʻi bXʻGYʻVghj YfVi WXi b[g[YfÀhYbʻgck]Y Y]bYbʻCdYb!@JVfUfm!6YfY]WXʻi a ZUggh"·8]YʻGhUXhʻ\UhʻXUfØVYf \]bUi gʻA]Yhj Yf\UbX`i b[Ybʻa]hʻXYbʻ9][YbhØa YfbʻXYg A cXY\Ui gYgʻ[YZØ\fhžʻX]YʻV]gʻUb[ʻbcWXʻb]WXh'ni ʻY]bYfʻ9]b][i b[ZØ\fhYb"

±g[YgUa h'nY][h'g]WX ž'XUgg'X]Y '9bhgWXY]Xi b['ØVYf'X]Y 'Ni _i bZh XYf'GhUXhVØWXYfY]'b]WX h'bi f'Y]bY 'VUi `]WX Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX 'Y]bY gcn]U`Y'8]a Ybg]cb'\Uh"'8i fWX 'XYb'a Ò[`]WXYb'I a ni ['XYf 9gg`]b[Yf'GhUXhV]V`]ch\Y_']bg'A cXY\Ui g'?Ò[Y`'_ÒbbhY'Y]b'FUi a YbhghY\Ybž'XYf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh'ghÀf_h'i bX'6]`Xi b['ZÒfXYfh' 'Y]b Cfhž'XYf'ZØf'U``Y'cZZYb']gh'i bX'6Y[Y[bi b['Yfa Ò[`]WXh"'8]Y bÀWXghYb'A cbUhY'j YfgdfYWXYb'U`gc'gdUbbYbXY'9bhk]W_`i b[Ybž i bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf.]bbYb' ÒbbYb'q]WX'U h]j 'Y]bVf]b[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	9gg`]b[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	k k k "Ygg`]b[Yf!nY]hi b["XY
	k k k "Ygg`]b[Yb"XY
	• k k k "_i `hi ffUh"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!k]Yb "bYh