

8 Yf`D]b[i]b`U`g`Gma Vc``XYf`< cZZbi b[.
Hca g`VYk Y[hY`NY]h`b`5f[Ybh]b]Yb

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`XYb`:`]`a` 8Yf`D]b[i]b`a Y]bYg
@YVYbg ž`XYf`]b`XYb`%`- +\$Yf`ϰ\ fYb`]b`5f[Ybh]b]Yb`gd]Y`hi bX
Hca `A]WY`g`VYk Y[YbXY` ; YgW.]W`hY`Yfn`h`"



6i Ybcg`5]fYgž`5f[Ybh]b]Yb`!`ϰ`XYb`%`- +\$Yf! ϰ\ fYb`ž`ni f`NY]h
XYg`a`]`h`f]gWYb`i` a` Vfi` W`g`]b`5f[Ybh]b]Yb`ž`b]a` a` h`XYf`:`]`a` 8Yf
D]b[i]b`a Y]bYg`@YVYbg`X]Y`Ni`gW`Ui`Yf`a`]h`Ui`ZY]bY`VYk Y[YbXY
F Y]gY`@Y\ fYf`Hca` `A]WY`ž`Yf`_`Ö`dYfh`j`cb`GhY`j`Y`7`cc[Ubž`UbXYh
]b`6i Ybcg`5]fYg`a`]h`Y]bYf`A`]gg]cb.`9b[`]gW`i`bhYff]W`h`Ub`Y]bYa
ϰ`hYfb`Uh`Z`f`↗`b[Yb`"8`cW`k`Ä`fYb`X`X]Y`dc`]h]gWYb`K`Y`Yb
\`cW`gW`U[Yb`"Y]b`A`]`h`f`di`hgW`ghY`h`VY`j`cf`"Yf`YVh`Hca`Y]bY
[Ub`n`dYfg`Ö`b`]WY`K`UbX`i`b[ž`X]Y`Xi`fW`gY]bY`6Y[Y[bi`b[`a`]h
Y]bYa`VYgcbXYfYb`D]b[i]b`Y]b[Y`Y]hY`h`k`]fX`"

6Y]Y]bYa`5i`ZYbh`U`h`b`i`fi`[i`Umigh`Ö`h`Hca`Ui`ZY]bYb
Ö`j`YfgW`a`]YfhYb`D]b[i]b`ž`XYf`Ua`Ghf`UbX`]b`U`_i`hYf` ; YZU\ f
gW`k`YVh`"GY]bY`gdc`bh`UbY`9bh`gW`Y]Xi`b[ž`X`Ug`H]Yf`ni`fY`hY`bž`

Ybhdiddhg]W`U`g`K YbXYdi b_h`8Yf`D]b[i]bž`XYf`gW`]Y»`]W`Ui Z
Hca g`6U`_cb`]a` `bHYfbUh`Y]b`bYi Yg`Ni \Ui gY`Z]bXYhž`k]fX`ni
gY]bYa` `hfYi Yb`6Y[`Y]hYfi bX` : fYi bX`"8]YgY`i bYfk UfhYhY
6Y_UbbhgW`UZh`Y`fh`Hca` `b]W`h`bi fž`cZZb`ZØf`bYi Y`6Yn]Y`i b[Yb
ni`gY]bž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ž`a`]h`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg`@YVYbg
a`i h][Yf`i a`ni [Y`Yb`"8]Y`9fn`À`k`Y]gY`XYg` :]a`g`Yb`hZU`hYhg]W`]b
fi` \][Yb`6]`XYfb`i bX`Y]bYa` ` [Ya`ÀW`]W`Yb`HYa`dcž`k Ug`X]Y
Ya`ch]cbU`Y`H]YZ`XYf`<UbX`i b[`i bhYfghfY]W`h`J]Y`Y`k YfXYb`XYb
 :]a` `U`g`<ca`a`U[Y`Ub` `7`i V`XYf`hc`hYb`8]W`hYf` `Ya`dZ]bXYbž`k Ug
X]Y`bcghU`[]gW`Y`J`YfV]bXi b[`ni`f`GW`i`nY]h`j`Yfgh`À`f`_`h`

8]Y`dc`]h]gW`Yb`<]bhYf[fØbXY

K`À`fYbX`XYf` :]a` `X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY`j`cb`Hca` `i bX`gY]bYa` `D]b[i]b
Yfn`À`hž`gd]Y[Y`h`Yf`Ui W` `X]Y`XØghYfY`F`YU`]h`h`XYf`XUa` U`][Yb`NY]h
k]XYf`"8]Y`5f[Yb]b]gW`Y`A`]h`À`f` bhU`j`YfZc`[h`f][cfcg`]\fY`D`À`b`Yž
i`a` `C`ddcg]h]cb`i bX`K]XYfgdfi W` `ni` `i bhYfXfØW`_Yb`" , VYf` "\$\$\$\$
A`YbgW`Yb`j`YfgW`k]bXYb`gdi`f`cgž`i bX`X]Y`k`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`g]W`
 [Y[Yb`X]Y`F`Y[]Yfi b[`Yf`YVYbž`g]bX`c`Zi`[Yk`U`h`h`h][Yb
F`YdfYgg]cbYb`Ui`g[YgYhnh`"Hfcm`X]YgYf`[fUi`gUa`Yb`l`a`gh`À`b`XY
Z]bXYb`Y]b][Y` : fUi`Ybž`VY`_Ubb`h`U`g`X]Y` `A`Ø`hYf`XYf`D`UnU`XY
A`Umc` ž`XYb`A`i`hž`bUW`]`fYb`j`YfgW`c`YbYb`5b[Y`Øf][Yb`ni
gi`W`Yb`"X`XY`K`cW`Y`j`YfgUa`a`Y`b`g]W`X]YgY`a`i`h][Yb` : fUi`Yb`Ui`Z
XYa` ` [fØ`hYb`D`Uhn`]b`6i`Ybcg`5]fYgž`i`a` ` [Y[Yb`X]Y` ` bhU`ni
dfchYgh]YfYb`i bX` `bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`Yf`Ub[Yb`"

?cbZfcbh]Yfh`a`]h`gc`W`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`i bX`VYi bfi` \][YbXYb
 ; YgW`Y`b]ggYbž`nY][h`XYf` :]a` ` `8Yf`D]b[i]b`a`Y]bYg`@YVYbg` `hfcm
U`Ya`ž`XUgg`gY`Vgh]b`XYb`Xi`b`_`Y`ghYb`NY]hYb`XYf
<cZ]bi b[ggW]a`a`Yf`b]W`h`Yf`]gW`h`"Hca`g`9bhk`]W`_`i b[ž`VY[`Y]hYh
j`cb`gY]bYa` ` [YZ]YXYfhYb` : fYi bXž`À`X`h`X`Uni` `Y]bž`ØVYf`F`Yg]`]Ybn
i bX`a`YbgW`]W`Y`J`YfV]bXi b[`bUW`ni`XYb`_Yb`"8Yf
 : UW`hYb`fY]W`hi`a` `XYf`9fn`À` `i b[`j`YfY]bh`@Y]W`h][_Y]h`a`]h`h]YZb
 : fU[Yb`ØVYf`XUg`A`YbgW`gY]b`"

9]b` :]`a` `ZØf`X]Y`<YfnYb

8Yf`?]bcghUfh]cb` `8Yf`D]b[i]b`a`Y]bYg`@YVYbg` `]gh`ZØf`XYb`&(`"

5df]`&\$&) `[Yd`Ubhi bX`j Yfgdf]Wkž`Y]b`Ya`ch]cbU`Yg`9f`YVb]g`ni
k YfXYb"

Ni gUa`a`YbZUggYbX`j`YfXYi`h`]Wk`h`XYf`:`]`a`ž`k`]Y`Y]b`Y`d`YfgOb`]Wk`Y
;`YgWk]Wk`h`Y`a`]h`[`fc»`Yb`>`\]ghcf]gWk`Yb`H\`Ya`Yb`j`Yfk`c`VYb`g`Y]b
_`Ubb" `Hfchn`XYf`VYXfc`\`]Wk`Yb`F`YU`]h`h`]b`5f[`Ybh]b]Yb`k`]fX`XUg
<`Yfn`XYf`Ni`gWk`Ui`Yf`Yfc`VYfhž`k`Ug`XYb`:`]`a`ni`Y]b`Ya`A`i`gh!`GY`Y
a`UWk`h" `9f`Yfa`i`h][`hi`bgž`]ba`]hhYb`j`cb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`X]Y
GWk`Ob`\Y]hia`YbgWk`]Wk`Yf`6`Yn]Y\i`b[`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`?`fUZhi`bgYfYf
HUhYb`ni`Yf`_`YbbYb"

8]Y`_i`hi`fY`Y`6`YXYi`hi`b[`i`bX`XUg`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`;`Yk`]Wk`h`X]YgYf
;`YgWk]Wk`h`Y`a`UWk`Yb`Yg`Xf]b[`YbX`b`chk`YbX][`ž`g]Wk`XUa`]h
Ui`gY]bUbXYfni`gYhnYb" `K`Ufgh`Xi`gWk`cb`Y]ba`U`]b`Y]bYf`@U[`Yž`]b
XYf`Y]b`_`Y]bYg`K`YgYb`k`]Y`Y]b`D]b[`i`]b`XY]b`@YVYb`j`Yf`AbXYfb
`cbbhY`3`J]Y`Y]Wk`h`[`]Vh`Yg`a`Y`\`ž`U`g`k`]f`Ui`Z`XYb`YfghYb`6`]W
Yf`_`YbbYb`_`ObbYb"

:`Ø`f`a`Y`\`f`b`Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`Ø`VYf`X]Y`<`]bhYf[`fØbXY`i`bX`X]Y`b`\`U`hY
XYg`:`]`a`g`k`YfZYb`G]Y`Y]bYb`6`]W_`Ui`Z`X]Y`6`Yf]Wk`h`Y`j`cb`**HJ`!`A`YX]Už**
F`i`bnY`ZØ»`Wk`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`[`YgWk]Wk`h`]Wk`Yb`?`cbhYI`hY`Ui`Z`D`UbYh
K`]ggYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6i`Ybcg`5]fYgž`5f[`Ybh]b]Yb
E`i`Y`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "hj`!`a`YX]U"Uh• fi`bnY`Zi`YggWk`Yb"XY• k k k "d`UbYh!`k`]ggYb"XY

6Ygi`Wk`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b`!`k`]Yb`"bYh