

## 8 Ugʻ9bXYʻXYfʻ7cfcbU!A U» bU\a Yb.ʻ9]b bYi Yfʻ5bZUb[ʻZØf`K Y]» k UggYf°

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'U\_hi Y``Y' ⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'7cfcbU!GW\i hn! JYfcfXbi b[']b'GUW\gYbž'[Ø`h]['V]g'5df]`'&\$&' ž'i bX'XYfYb 5i gk]f\_i b[Yb"



K ]Y b ž  $^{2}$  ghY ffY]W  $^{1}$   $^{$ 

⇒bYbfÀi a Ybž']b'XYbYb'XYf'5VghUbX'b]W\h'Y]b[Y\U`hYb'k YfXYb
\_Ubbž'k]Y'FYj cgUl'VYf]W\hYh"

ŸbXYfi b[Yb'i bX'5\_hi U`]g]Yfi b[Yb']b'XYb'YhmYb'\J\fYb'k UfYb bchk YbX][ži a 'XYf'g]W'j YfÀbXYfbXYb'G]hi Uh]cb'FYW\bi b['ni hfU[Yb"Gc'k i fXYb'X]j YfgY'J YfcfXbi b[Yb'Yf'UggYbž'X]Y'j ca '%%" GYdhYa VYf'\&\&\V']g'\]b'ni f'GÀW\g]gW\Yb'7cfcbU!GW\i hn! J YfcfXbi b['Ua '&-"GYdhYa VYf'\&\&\i bX'XYfYb'BUW\Zc`[Yb fY]W\hYb"'8Ug'6i bXYg[Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a '\Uh'XYhU]``]YfhY \div Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYa 'H\Ya U'j YfôZZYbh`]W\h''8]YgY i a ZUggYbXY'7\fcb]\_'j YfXYi h`]W\h'X]Y'j YfgW\]YXYbYb A U\s\bU\a Yb\z'X]Y']a '@Ui ZY'XYf'NY]h'Yf[f]ZZYb'k i fXYb"'Gc VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'k i fXY'Ua '%, "'\Jbi Uf'\&\x' X]Y'7cfcbU!K Ufb!5dd Ui Z'X]Y'J Yfg]cb'' "\\$'U\_hi U`]g]Yfh''8]Yg'Yf`Ui Vh'Yg'Bi hnYfb\z' K Ufbi b[Yb'Ui W\'bUW\'dcg]h]j Yb'GY'VghhYghg'Ui gni `ÒgYb"'8]YgY : i b\_h]cbYb'V'Y]VYb'[Ya À\s'6i bXYg[Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a k Y]hYf\]b'bi hnVUfz'i bX'X]Y'5dd'V'Y]Vh'Y]b'nYbhfU'Yg'\dphfi a Ybh VY]'XYf'F]g]\_ck Ufbi b["

## $F \varnothing W_V)W_U U Z 9bhk W_i b[Yb]$

 $8 ]Y F \varnothing W_g W A [Y i b X : cfhg W f] hh Y i] a ? Ua d Z [Y [Y b : X] Y i D U b X Y a ] Y g] b X i] b Y ] b Y f J ] Y n U \ ij c b J Y f c f X b i b [Y b : X c_i a Y b h] Y f h z X] Y g c k c \ ighf Y b [Y f Y : U \ ig : Ui W : c W_Y f Y f Y : F Y [Y \ b : V Y] b \ U \ h Y h Y b ": 5 a : + " 5 d f] \ i & & & ' h f U h : X] Y : G A W g] g W Y : 7 c f c b U! G W i h n! J Y f c f X b i b [ : Ui » Y f ? f U Z h z k U g j ] Y \ Z U W : U \ ig : G W f] h h i] b : X] Y : B c f a U \ i h A h : Ub [Y g Y \ Y b k i f X Y ": 8 c W : X] Y : 9 f] b b Y f i b [Y b : Ub : N Y] h Y b z i] b : X Y b Y b : X U g J Y f ` U g g Y b X Y g < U i g Y g i b i f a ] h i h f ] Z h ] [Y b : f Ø b X Y b : Y f ` U i V h k U f z g] b X i b c W d f A g Y b h " \ 1 b i n U \ Y f Y ] W Y b : A ` Y b i k i f X Y : X Y f ` N i [ Ub [ in i : G W i ` Y b i i b X ?] h U g f Y [ i `] Y f h z i b X X ] Y : 6 Y \ O f X Y \ ` U h h Y : g c [ U f : U ` Y J Y f U b h ` h i b [Y b : V] g : U i Z K Y ] h Y f Y g i b h Y f g U [h"]$ 

8]Y '7cfcbU!DUbXYa ]Y '\ Uh'b]W\ h'bi f'i bgYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbž gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'XYb'[YgY``gW\ UZh`]W\ Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h']a '@UbX'Ui Z X]Y 'DfcVY'[YghY``h''8]Yg'VYf]W\ hYhY'Ui W\ 'X]Y' K Y]ggk UggYfž'X]Y fY[Y`a À»][ 'ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'XYf'DUbXYa ]Y'Ui Z'`c\_U`Y; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhYb'i bX'XYfYb'FY[Y`i b[Yb']bZcfa ]YfhY''5VYf'Ui W\

dcg]h]j Y'GY]hYb'nY][ hYb'g]W\.'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'i bX'l bhYfghØhni b[ ]bbYf\U`V'XYf'; YgY``gW\UZh'ghÀf\_hYb'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`hž'i bX j ]Y`Y'A YbgW\Yb'ZUbXYb'\_fYUh]j Y'@Ògi b[ Ybž'i a 'XYb 6YgW\fÀb\_i b[ Yb'ni 'hfchnYb"

9]bY'dYfa UbYbhY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['V`Y]Vh'YXcW\'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h
]a '5``hU["'8]Y'`Ui ZYbXYb'9a dZY\`i b[Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'XUg
HfU[Yb'j cb'A Ug\_Yb'i bX'X]Y'HYghYfZcfXYfb]ggY'ZØf'VYgh]a a hY
DYfgcbYb[fi ddYbž'nY][Ybž'XUgg'k]f'kY]hYf'k UW\gUa 'V`Y]VYb
a ØggYb"'8]Y'j cf[Y`U[YfhYb'FY[Y`bž'k]Y'Yhk U'5i gbU\a Yb'j cb
XYf'HYghbUW\kY]gdZ]W\h'ZØf'VYgh]a a hY'6Yfi Zg[fi ddYbž'Yf]bbYfb
i bg'Ub'X]Y'Zcfhk À\fYbXY'FY`Yj Ubn'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]hgj cfgW\f]ZhYb"

## : Un]h

#bg[YgUa h'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'NY]h'XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'Xi fW\'X]Y
7cfcbU!DUbXYa ]Y'Ui W\'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]b'[fc>Yg'H\Ya U"'A]h'XYf
FØW\_\_Y\f'ni a 'fY[i `AfYb'5``hU[']gh'Yg'YggYbn]Y``ž'X]Y'[Yk cbbYbYb
9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'VYghY\YbXYb'Jcfg]W\hga U>bU\a Yb']a '?cdZ'ni
VY\U`hYb"'8Yf'5i ghUi gW\'i bX'X]Y'?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'ØVYf'X]Y
JYfcfXbi b[Yb'g]bX'XUVY]'j cb'nYbhfU`Yf'6YXYi hi b[ž'i a
[Ya Y]bgUa '[Ygi bX'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gVYk i ggh']b'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh
ni '[Y\Yb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K ]Ybž <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "k Y]ggk UggYf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "fYj cgUI "gUW\ gYb"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "Vi bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghY
	f]i a "XY

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!k ]Yb "b Yh