

K 5: 'd]bcj U`HY`Y\_ca `hf]i a d\]Yfh. '&.%  
G]Y[ '[' Y[ Yb ': 7`GhUX`Ui °

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XYb`9fZc`[ 'j cb`K 5: `6f][ ]hhYbUi ž`XYf`Ua `+'`† b]  
&\$&) `: 7`GhUX`Ui `a ]h`&.%`VYg]Y[ hY`'`Y]b`<][ \`][ \h`XYf  
K ]YbYf`GhUXh][ U°



6f][ ]hhYbUi ž`² ghYffY]Wk `!`9]b`\Y}» `i a \_`Äa dZhYg`A UhWk `]b`XYf  
K ]YbYf`GhUXh][ U`gcf[ hY`Ua `GUa ghU[ ž`XYa `+'`† b] &\$&) ž`ZØf  
5i ZfY[ i b[ `i bhYf`XYb`:`i » VU`ZUbg`"8Yf`K 5: `d]bcj U`HY`Y\_ca ž  
Ui Wk `VY`Ubbh`U`g`J cfk `Äfhg`6f][ ]hhYbUi ž`VYk ]Yg`YfbYi h`gY]bY  
GhÄf`Y`i bX`[ Yk Ubb`a ]h`&.%[ Y[ Yb`XYb`:`7`GhUX`Ui "8]YgY`DUfh]Y  
j YfXYi h]Wk hYž`k ]Y`Yb[ `X]Y`@[ U`a ca YbhUb`VY]gUa a Yb`]gh`i bX  
k ]Y`gWk bY`g]Wk `X]Y`HUVY`Yb] Yf\`Ä`hb]ggY`ÄbXYfb`\_`ÖbbYb`"

⇒`XYf`YfghYb`<U`VnY]h`]Y» `K 5: `d]bcj U`HY`Y\_ca `Y]bYb`Nk Y]ZY`  
Ui Z\_ca a Ybž`k Yf`XUg`Gd]Y`Xca ]b]YfhY`"A ]h`Y]bYa `HfYZZYf`j cb  
A Uf]c`Dc`UW`\_]b`XYf`' , "A ]bi hY`i bX`Y]bYf`gWk bY`Yb`9f`\`Ö`i b[  
Xi fWk `D]chf`DUK`ck`g\_] ]b`XYf` ( \$"A ]bi hY`]Y» `XYf`K 5: `X]Y  
Ni gWk Ui Yf`† VY`b`"8]Y`8YZYbg]j Y`XYg`:`7`GhUX`Ui `UhhY`[ fc» Y

GWk ]Yf[\_Y]hYbžX]Y`gWbY`Yb`5b[ f]ZY`XYf; Ugh[ YVYf  
UVni k Y\FYbžk Ug`g]W`]b`XYf`\_`UfYb` : Ø\fi b[ `ni f`<U`VnY]h  
k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y`hY"

## GhUf\_Yf`? Ua dZ[ Y]gh`j`cb` : 7`GhUX`Ui

8cW`bUW`XYf`<U`VnY]hdUi`gY`nY][`hYb`X]Y` ;`ÀghY`Ui`g`GhUX`Ui`ž  
XUgg`g]Y`b]W`h[`Yk`]`h`k`UfYbž`\_Ua`dZcg`Ui`Zni`[`YVYb`"A`]h`a`Y`f  
9]bgUhm`i`bX`K`]`Yb`ggh`Āf`\_Y`[`Y`Ub[`]`\bYb`XYf`5bgW`i`gghfY`ZYf  
Xi`fW` :`YX]`<ci`]X]`]b`XYf`+`\$`"A`]bi`hY`"8]YgYf`HfY`ZYf`Y`Y]nhY`X]Y  
Gh]a`a`i`b[`Ui`Z`i`bX`X]Y` :`7`GhUX`Ui`!5b`Āb[`Yf`gW`Òd`ZhYb`bYi`Y  
<c`Zbi`b[`"@Y]XYf`\_cbbhY`XYf`K`5: `d]bcj`U`HY`Y`\_ca`i`XYb`\_bUddYb  
J`c`fgd`fi`b[`V]g`ni`a`5VdZ]Z`VY`U`i`dhYb`i`bX`ZY]YfhY`gca`]h`Y]bYb  
k`]W`h[`Yb`<Y]a`!G]Y[`"

A`ca`Yb`hUb`]gh`X]Y`GU]gcb`&(`#&)`XYf`K`]YbYf`GhUX`h][`U`f]W`h[  
gdUbbYbX`"HYUa`g`k`YfXYb`bUW`]`\fYa` ;`YgUa`ha`Uf`hk`Yfh  
Ui`Z[`Y`]ghYhž`i`bX`YXYf`Di`b`\_h`n`Ā`\`hž`i`a`]g]W`]a`c`VYfYb  
HUVY`Yb`VYfY]W`ni`VY`U`i`dhYb`"8Yf`K`5: `d]bcj`U`HY`Y`\_ca`]gh]b  
X]YgYf`<]bg]W`h[`i`h`Ui`Z[`YghY`h`a`]h`Y]bYa`8i`fW`gW`b]hghU`hYf`j`cb  
&(`ž&`Ā\`fYb`i`bX`Y]bYa`?`UXYfž`XYf`%`,`Gd]Y`Yf`i`a`ZUggh`":`Øf`XYb` :`7  
GhUX`Ui`ž`X]Y`a`]h`&-`Gd]Y`Yfb`i`bX`Y]bYa`8i`fW`gW`b]hghU`hYf`j`cb  
&`ž`Ā\`fYb`]b`X]Y`GU]gcb`ghUfhYhYbž`k`]fX`Yg`bi`b`k`]W`h[`]gY]bž`g]W  
fUgW`ni`ghUV`]g]YfYb`i`bX`X]Y`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`XYf`V]g`Yf][`Yb`Gd]Y`Y  
ni`a`]b]a`]YfYbž`i`a`X]Y`b`ĀW`ghYb`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`[`i`h`ni  
a`Y]ghYfb"

8]Y`\_ca`a`Yb`XYb`DUfh]Yb`k`YfXYb`nY][`Ybž`cV`XYf` :`7`GhUX`Ui`Ui`g  
X]YgYa`Gd]Y`YfbYb`\_Ubb`i`bX`k`]Y`K`5: `d]bcj`U`HY`Y`\_ca  
k`Y]hYf\]b`dYfZcfa`Yb`k`]fX`"8]Y`K`]YbYf`GhUX`h][`U`]gh`Ui`Z`U`Yg  
j`c`fVYfY]hYhž`i`bX`X]Y` :`Ubg`X`ØfZYb`g]W`Ui`Z`gdUbbYbXY  
6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`ZFYi`Yb`"9g`[`]Vh`j`]Y`ni`Yfk`UfhYbž`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cb  
X]YgYb`VY]XYb`HYUa`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`j`cb`XYb`UbXYfYb  
A`UbbgW`UZhYbž`X]Y`i`a`YXYb`Di`b`\_h`\_Āa`dZYb"

Ni`Y`hnh`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž`k`]Y`g]W`X]Y`?`UXYf`XYf`Y]bnY`bYb  
A`UbbgW`UZhYb`Yb`hk`]W`\_Y`b`k`YfXYbž`XYbb`BYi`ni`[`Āb[`Y`g]bX`VY]  
K`5: `d]bcj`U`HY`Y`\_ca`ni`f`NY]h`\_Y]bY`ni`Yfk`UfhYb`"ĀZcfa`Uh]cbYb

ØVYf`X]Y`bÅW ghYb`Gd]Y`Y`i` bX`XYfYb`HYfa` ]bY`g]bX`YVYbZU`g`bcW  
]b`XYf`GWk`YVYž`XcW`X]Y`J`cfZfYi`XY`Ui`Z`k`Y]hYfY`dUW\_YbXY  
6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb`]ghi b[ YVfcWYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6f][ ]hYbUi ž <sup>2</sup> ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "`][ UdcfhU`"Uh</li><li>• j YfY]bY"cYZV"Uh</li><li>• k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"Uh</li></ul>

6Ygi WY Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!k`]Yb"bYh