

# B Yi a Uf\_h!Gh" 'J Y]h. 'B UWX '( \$ ' >J\ fYb 'GhfY]h ! 'C VYfa Y]Yf'n]Y\h'g]WX 'ni fØW\_°

A ]WXUY`U`C VYfa Y]Yf!@c\ bYf`j Yf`Äggh`bUWX '( \$ ' >J\ fYb`XYb  
K cWXYba Uf\_h`]b`B Yi a Uf\_h!Gh" 'J Y]h'k Y[ Yb`GhfY]h][ \_Y]hYb  
i bX`5`hYfg[ fØbXYb"



B Yi a Uf\_h!Gh" 'J Y]hž`8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8Yf`K cWXYba Uf\_h`]b  
B Yi a Uf\_h!Gh" 'J Y]h'ghY\h'j cf`Y]bYa`'a Uf\_UbhYb`'I a Vfi WX"  
A ]WXUY`U`C VYfa Y]Yf!@c\ bYfž`X]Y`ZUgh( \$ ' >J\ fY`Ub[ `]`fY`Zf]gWXYb  
DfcXi`\_hY`Ui ZXYa`'A Uf\_h`Ub[ YVchYb`\Uhž`n]Y\h'g]WX`Ui Z[ fi bX`j`cb  
DYfgcbU`a Ub[ Yž`5`hYfg[ fØbXYb`gck ]Y`Y]bYa`'Yg\_U`]YfYbXYb  
GhfY]h`ØVYf`XYb`GhUbXcfh`ni fØW\_"`8 ]Y` ) - ! >J\ f][ Y`[ Yb]Y» h`bi b  
]\fYb`HY]`fi \YghUbXž`k ]Y`g]Y`Yg`Ua` ) "' † b]`\fYb`hfYi Yb`?i bXYb  
Ui ZY]bYa`' < ]bk Y]gnYhhY`'a ]hhY]`hY"'`≠f`J Yf\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`k ]fX`]b`XYb  
B UWX VUf[ Ya Y]bXYb`A Ø`Xcfž`5`h`Øhh]b[ `i bX`DZUff\_]fWXYb`b]WX h  
a Y\f`ni`'gY\Yb`gY]bž`k Ug`VY]j ]Y`Yb`Y]bY`K Y`Y`XYf`K Y\`a`i`h  
Ui g`Øgh" `8 ]Y` ; fØbXY`ZØf`\fYb`F ØW\_ni [ `]g]bX`j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ .  
< Ui dhgÄWX`]WX`\Uh`X]Y`GhUXh`XYb`[ Yk ØbgWX`hYb`GhUbXcfhk YWX`gY`  
Ui ZXYb`nYbhfU`Yb`HY]`XYg`GhUXhd`UhnYg`UV[ Y`Y\`bhž`k Ug`Ui h

C VYfa Y]Yf!@c\bYf`X]Y`?i bXYbZfYeI Ybn`Yf\YV`]W`a ]bXYfhž`XU`XYf  
cVYfY`HY]`\_Ui a `VYgi W`h`k ]fX"

⇒ ]\fYf`5f[ i a YbhUh]cb`ZUbX`X]Y`U`hY]b[ YgYggYbY`<AbX`Yf]b  
\_Y]bYb` ; Y\Öf`VY]`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`9fk ]b`6Ui a [ UfhbYf`8]YgYf  
Ybh[ Y[ bYhYž`XUgg`ZØbZ`U`hYfbUh]j Y`GhUbXc`fhY`ZØf`XYb  
K cW`Yba Uf\_h]b`6YhfUW`h[ Ync[ Yb`k i fXYbž`YXcW`XYf`6Ui !i bX  
l a k Y`hUi ggW`i gg[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`J Yf`Y[ i b[ `YbhgW`]YXYb` \Uh`Ni XYa  
gW`Y]bYb`X]Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[ ga Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`Ui W`  
c\bY`XYb`A Uf\_h[ Yk Ä`f`Y]ghY`h`ni`gY]b`C VYfa Y]Yf!@c\bYf`\Uh  
XUfØVYf`\]bUi g`Ui W`X]Y`5VgU[ Y`\fYf`HcW`hYfž`5bbU! ? Uh\Uf]bUž  
VY]`XYf`J c`\_gZYghj Yf[ UVY`U`g`k Y]hYfYb` ; fi bX`ZØf`]\fY  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `Ub[ YZØ`fh`G]Y`Äi » YfhY`XYb`J YfXUW`hž`XUgg`]`f  
: cfa i `Uf`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk YfVi b[ `Ub`Y]bYb`UbXYfYb` : Yghk ]fh  
k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb`k i fXYž`k Ug`6Ui a [ UfhbYf`j Y`Ya Ybh`ni fØW`\_k Y]gh"

J c`\_gZYgh]b`B Yi a Uf\_h!Gh`J Y]h` `&\$&) `j c``Yf  
; Ui X]

K Ä`fYbX`g]W`X]Y` ; Ya ØhYf`i a `XYb`K cW`Yba Uf\_h`VYfi \][ Yb  
a ØggYbž`V`]W`\_h`BYi a Uf\_h!Gh`J Y]h`j c``Yf`J cfZfYi XY`Ui Z`XUg  
VYj cfghY`YbXY`J c`\_gZYghj ca `\*`"V]g`%) "`ž b]`&\$&) "`< ]YfVY]  
Yfk UfhY`h`X]Y`6Ygi W`Yf`Y]b`Vi bhYg`Dfc[ fUa a `j c``Yf`l bhYf`\U`hi b[ ž  
\_i`]bUf]gW`Yf` ; YbØggY`i bX` : U`f[ YgW`Ä`ZhY`"6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
6Ui a [ UfhbYf`VYhc`bh`X]Y` : Ua ]`YbZfYi bX`]W`\_Y]h`XYg` : YghYg`i bX  
k ]fX`a ]h`Y]bYa `6]YfUbgh]W`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `cZZ]n]Y``YfÖZZbYb`  
8Yf` : Yghd`Uhn`Ub`XYf`æ`UbbYgghfU» Y`&\$`k ]fX`g]W`]b`Y]bY  
: Y]Yfa Y]`Y`j Yfk UbXY`b"

8 Ug` : YghnY`h`XYf` : Ua ]`Y`NYbg`k ]fX`XYf`nYbhfU`Y`C`fh]a  
; YgW`Y`Yb`gY]bž`k c` : YghV]Yf`i bX`K`Y]» V]Yf`Ui g`XYf`Öfh]W`Yb  
6fUi YfY]`5`XYfgVUW`ni`[ Yb]Y» Yb`g]bX` `Y]bY`A U» `\_cghY`h`\]Yf  
%ž(\$`9i fc`"A ]h`Y]bYf`6UbXVfY]hY`j cb`H`Ya Yb!`i bX`5\_h]cbghU[ Ybž  
k ]Y`XYa `HU[ `XYf`GYb]cfYb`i bX`Y]bYa `GW`UZ`\_cdZhi fb]Yfž`k ]fX  
`YXYa `Yhk Ug[ YVchYb`"6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj`cfni`YVYb`g]bX`Ui W`X]Y  
? ]bXYf!B UW`a ]h`U[ Yž`VY]`XYbYb`7`ck bg`i bX`Y]b`? ]bXYfUi gni [ `Ui Z  
X]Y`\_Y]bYb`6Ygi W`Yf`k UfhYb"

# HfUX]h]cb`i bX` ; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh

J c`\_gZYghY`g]bX`Y]bY`Ub[ Y`HfUX]h]cb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`za ]h`fi bX  
- "- \$ \$ : Y]Yf`W\`\_Y]hYb`z`X]Y`A`f`W\`Yhk U`%( , `A `]`]cbYb`6Ygi W\Yf  
Ub`cW`\_Yb`"8]YgY`HfUX]h]cb`]gh`Ui W\`]b`BYi a Uf`h`Gh`J Y]h`YVYbX][ ž  
i bX`X]Y`J cfZfYi XY`Ui ZXUg`J c`\_gZYgh`]gh`Ybcfa`"8Yf  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`k ØbgW\`h`g]W\`Y]bYb`i bZU`ZfY]Yb`J Yf`Ui Zi bX`YXY  
A Yb[ Y`J Yf[ bØ[ Yb`ZØf`U`Y`6Ygi W\Yf`"8]Y` : Ua `]Y`NYbg`k i fXY  
Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`>U`fY`&\$`\*`V]g`&\$`&, `U`g` : Yghk ]fh  
Yb[ U[ ]Yfh`z`k Ug`ZØf`?cbh]bi ]h`hi bX`E i U`]h`h`gdf]W\`h`

CVk c\`XYf`FØW`ni [ `j cb`CVYfa Y]Yf!@c`bYf`Y]bYb`h]YZYb  
9]bgW\`b]hh]b`X]Y`A Uf`\_h`fUX]h]cb`XUfghY`h`z`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`<cZZbi b[ ž  
XUgg`BYi a Uf`\_h`Gh`J Y]h`k Y]hYf`]b`YVYbX][ `V`Y]Vh`i bX`ZØf`gY]bY  
6Øf[ Yf`UhhfU`\_h]j Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`V]YhYh`"8]Y`J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb`ZØf`  
XUg`J c`\_gZYgh`g]bX`Y]b`NY]W\`Yb`XUZØf`z`XUgg`XUg  
; Ya Y]bgW\`UZh`YVYb`ghUf`\_V`Y]Vh`i bX`X]Y`A YbgW\`Yb`hfchn  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni gUa a Yb`\_ca a Yb`ži a `ni `ZY]Yfb`

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`>Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]a  
K cW\Yba Uf`\_h`gck ]Y`XUg`VYj cfghY`YbXY`J c`\_gZYgh`z`\_ØbbYb`X]Y  
]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`@YgYf`\]Yf`YgYb.`>b`bgU`nUW`&( ž6`]W`!Di b`\_h`i bX  
8Yi hgW\`Y`J c`\_gZYghY`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYi a Uf`_h`Gh`J Y]h`z`8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "]b`bgU`nUW`&amp;( "XY</li><li>• k k k "V`]W`!di b`_h`"W`a</li><li>• XYi hgW\`Y!]c`_gZYghY`"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b`!k ]Yb`"bYh