

5`h`cZYb`]a`7`cf[YgUb[`j YfY]bh. A i g]_U`]gW Yf`Gca a YfUVYbX`Yfk UfhYh°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`Ua` (" ' † '] & \$ &) `]a` GhUXhdUf_`5`h`cZYb`XUg
?cbnYfh` 5`h`cZYbg`7`ÖfY`g]b[Yb` `a`]h`j`]Yf`7`ÖfYb`i`bX
a i g]_U`]gW Yb`<`Ö`Ydi`b`_h`Yb`"



5`h`cZYb`ž`²` ghYffY]W` `!`A i g]_`YV`UVYf`XØfZYb`g]W`ZFYi`Yb`°`5a
: fY]hU[žXYb` (" ' † '] & \$ &) žZ]bXYh]a` GhUXhdUf_`5`h`cZYb`Y]b
VYgcbXYfYg`9j`Yb`highUhh` 5`h`cZYbg`7`ÖfY`g]b[Yb` " `6Y`]
gW`ÖbghYa` ž`k`]bXgh]`Ya` `Gca a YfUVYbXk`YhhYf`k`YfXYb`UV`%`-`.'` \$
I` \f`j`]Yf`c`_U`Y`7`ÖfY`]\fY`Gh]a` a`Yb`Yf`_`]b[Yb`°`UggYb`";`YfbY
Zc`[`hYb`X]Y`7`ÖfY`ž`i`bhYf`UbXYfYa` `XYf`G]b[`_fY]g` Ufg`a`i`g]WU` ž
XYf`A`ÄbbYfW`cf`i`bX`XYf`J`c`_g`]YXW`cf`5`h`cZYb`gck`]Y`XYf
[Ya`]gW`hY`7`cf`5`h`cZYb`ž`XYa` `5i`Zfi`Zni`f`a`i`g]_U`]gW`Yb
Ni`gUa` a`Yb`_i`bZ`"8`]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`j`Yfgdf]W`h`Y]b`<`][` \`][` \h`ZØf
U`Y`6Ygi` W`Yf`ni` `k`YfXYb`°

8`]Y`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`8`UfV]Yhi`b[`Yb`]gh`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbX`"8`]Y`7`ÖfY
dfÄgYbh]YfYb`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Y`Dfc[`fUa` a`di`b`_h`ž`X]Y`j`cb

U`dYb`ÅbX]gWYa `@YX[i hØVYf`[Y]gh]WXY`K Yf_Y`V]g`\\]b`ni
a cXYfbYb`5ffUb[Ya Ybhg`fY]WYb" `I bhYfghØhnh`k YfXYb`g]Y`j cb
XYa `9bgYa V`Y` 8]Y`ghfca `cgYb`9VYbh\U`Yf ž`X]Y`a]h
a i g]_U`]gWYb`5_nYbhYb`ZØ`Y]bY`bcW`ZYgh]WXYfY`Gh]a a i b[
gcf[Yb" `8 Ug`Di V`_i a `k]fX`[YVUb`bhni \ØfYb`i bX`Ua `9bXY`XYf
J c fghY`i b[`a]h`Yfn`]WYa `5dd`Ui g`X]Y`8 UfV]Yhi b[Yb`k ØfX][Yb"
7\cfa i g]_YbhZU`hYh`\fYb`NUi VYf`Ui W`ja `: fY]Ybž`Y]W`hi bX
j YfV]bXYbX ž`gc`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf" `8 Yf`9]bhf]hh`]gh`ZfY]ž`i bX`VY]
GW`YW`hk YhhYf`Z]bXYh`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`ja `?i`hi`f\Ui`g`5`h`cZYb
ghUhhž`k]Y`_`]W`!`_UYfbhYb"Uh`]bZcfa]Yfh"

? i `hi fY`Y`J]Y`ZU`h`i bX`_ca a YbXY`9j Ybhg

8]Y`a i g]_U`]gWY`J]Y`ZU`h`i b`XYf`FY[]cb`Åggh`g]W`Ui W`Ua
6Y]gd]Y`XYg`(+`"@YXYfUVYbXg` Gc`_]b[hg]a `?fUddZY`X
Yf_YbbYbž`XYf`Yfgh]a `Bcj Ya VYf`&\$&(`ja `?i`hi`f\Ui`g`XYf
?fUddZY`X!A Yhfc`dc`Y`ghUhhZU`bX`i bX`VYfY]hg`c`Y`6Ygi W`YfnU`Yb
j YfnY]W`bYb`_cbbhYž`k]Y`_`Y]bYnY]hi b["Uh`VYf]W`hYh"

8cW`XUa]h`b]W`h[Ybi [.`BUW`XYa `?cbnYfh`Ua `("`ž` `]XØfZYb
g]W`X]Y`5`h`cZYbYf`i bX`XYfYb`; ÅghY`Ui ZY]bYb`YfghYb
6Ui Yfba Uf_h`a]h: fØ\gW`cddYb`Ua `GUa ghU[ž`XYb`*`"ž` `]ž]a
GhUXhdUf`_ZfYi Yb" `8 Yf`A Uf_h`VY[]bbhi a `; `I`f`i bX`k]fX`i a
%\$.` \$`I`f`a]h`Y]bYa `6]YfUbgh]W`i bX`: fY]V]Yf`ZY]Yf`]W`Yf`ÒZbYh"
?i`]bUf]gWY`GdYn]U`h`hYb`XYf`FY[]cb`i bX`a i g]_U`]gWY
<][\`][\hg`Xi fW` 8]Y`@Y`fYf`_fU]bYf`fi bXYb`XUg`Dfc[fUa`a`UV"
Ni XYa `Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`J YfUbghU`hYf`nU`fY]W`Y`; fUh]gd`fc`VYb`VY]
YXYa `9]b`Ui`Z`

: Øf`bcghU`[]gWY`9]gYbVU`bZUbg`k]fX`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\h`ni`f
J YfZØ[i b[`ghY`Yb.`5a`GcbbhU[ž`XYb`+`"ž` `]ž`ZY]Yfh`X]Y
; i f_hU`VU`b`i`f`) \$!ž\fiž`V]`Ài a `U`g`YfghY`A i gYi a gVU`b
2 ghYffY]W`g" `8 Ug`9fY][b]g`VY]`XYf`<U`hYghY`Y`Ua `6U`b`cZ
5`h`cZYb`k]fX`a i g]_U`]gW`j cb`XYf`ž[X`c`fb`V`ÅgYf[fi`ddY
5`h`cZYb`!; i`hhUf]b[`i`a`fU`a`h`6Ygi W`Yf`_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui`Z
Yfa`À»][hY`: U`fd`fY]gY`i bX`Y]bY`?`]bXYf`ØdZVi`f[`ZfYi`Yb` `Y]b`GdU»
ZØf`X]Y`[Ubny`: Ua`]Y`°

A Ub'a Yf_hžXUgg]b'5`h\cZYb`Y]b][Yg`cg]ghi bX`X]Y`?i`hi f`Y]bY
 nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`ja`@YVYb`XYf`GhUXh'gd]Y`h"J cb`7\cfa`i`g]_ØVYf
 6Ui Yfba`Àf_hY`V]g`\]b`ni`ZY]Yf`]WYb`š V]`ÀYb` `]\Yf`k`]fX`ZØf`YXYb
 Yhk Ug`[YVchYb`°`GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]i`bX`[Yb]Y» Yb`G]Y`X]Y`Yff`]WYb
 ?`Àb[Y`i`bX`ZYgh`]WYb`5ha`cgd\ÀfYb`XYf`F Y[]cb`°

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	5`h\cZYbž`2`ghYffY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Y]bVYn]f_"Uh • k k k "_`Y]bYnY]hi b["Uh • k k k "_`]W!`_UYfbhYb"Uh

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!k`]Yb"bYh